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EXCHANGE AND SOCIETY IN EARLY MEDIEVAL

ENGLAND, 400-700 AD

VOLUME 2

Submission for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy at
the

University of Durham by Christopher Paul Loveluck

1994

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18 JUL 1995

VOLUME TWO

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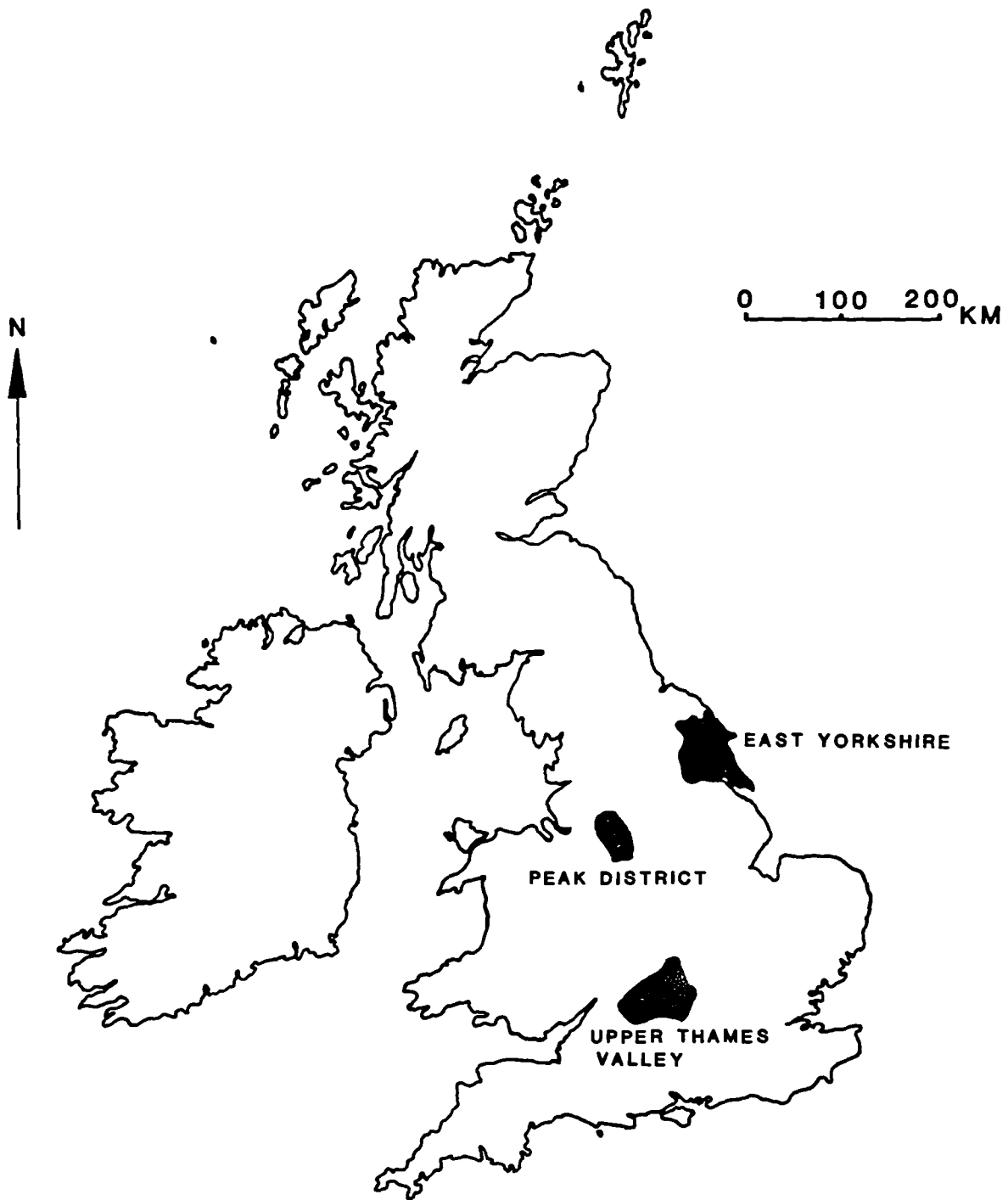


FIGURE 4.1 GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION OF THE STUDY AREAS

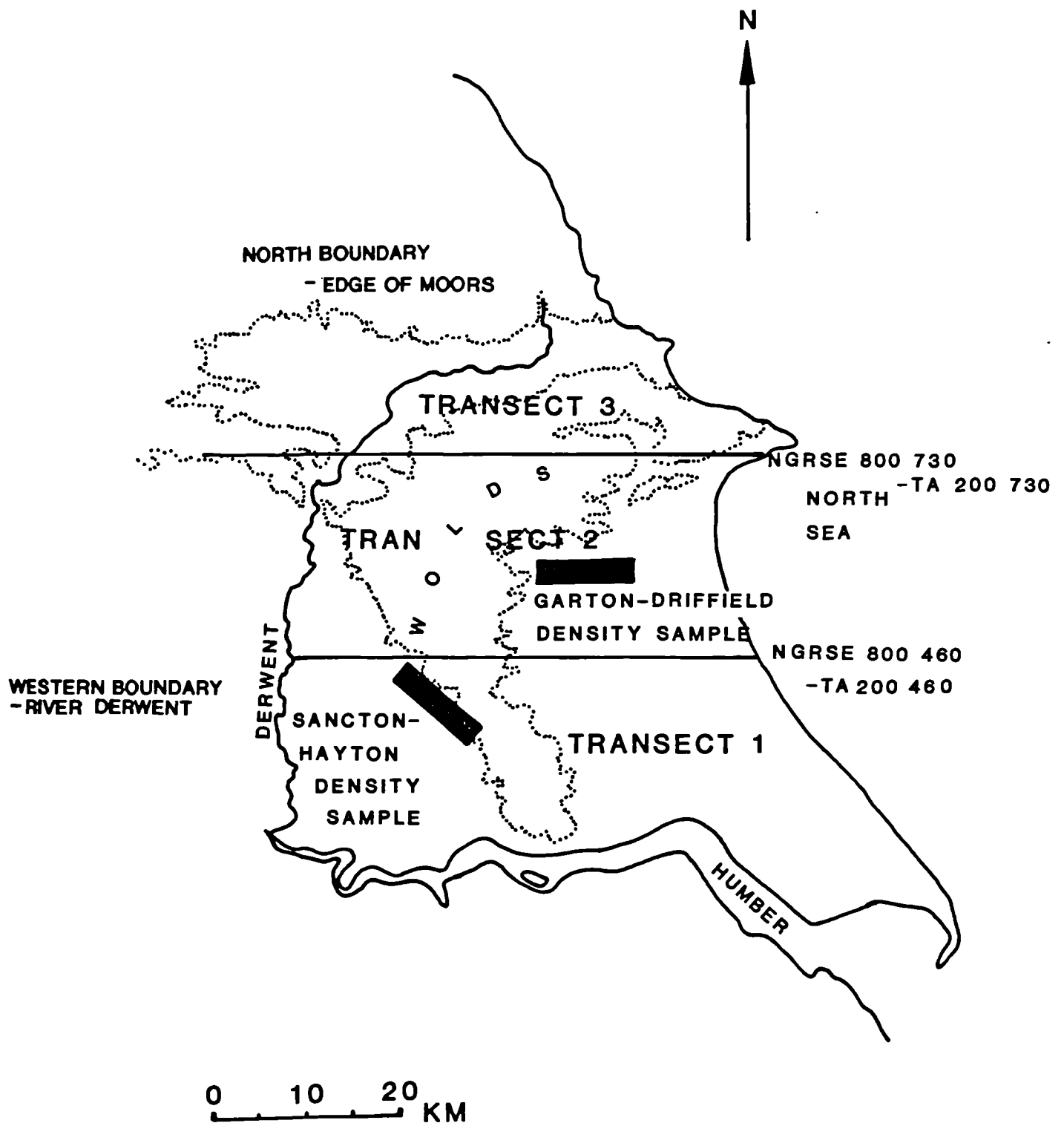


FIGURE 4.2
LOCATION OF TRANSECTS AND DENSITY SAMPLES
IN THE EAST YORKSHIRE STUDY AREA

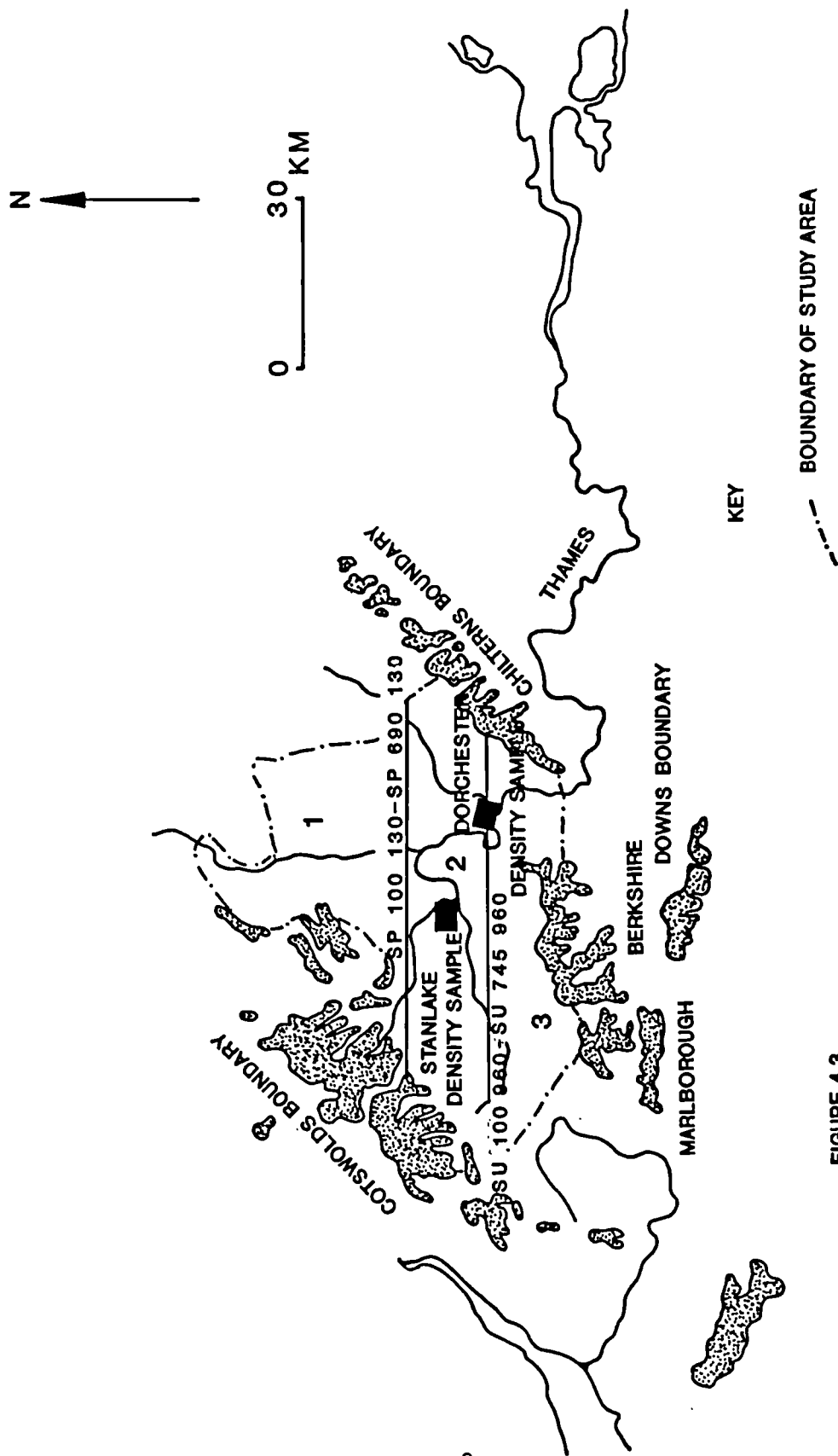


FIGURE 4.3
LOCATION OF TRANSECTS AND DENSITY SAMPLES
IN THE UPPER THAMES STUDY AREA

DIVISION LINE NATIONAL GRID
CO-ORDINATES

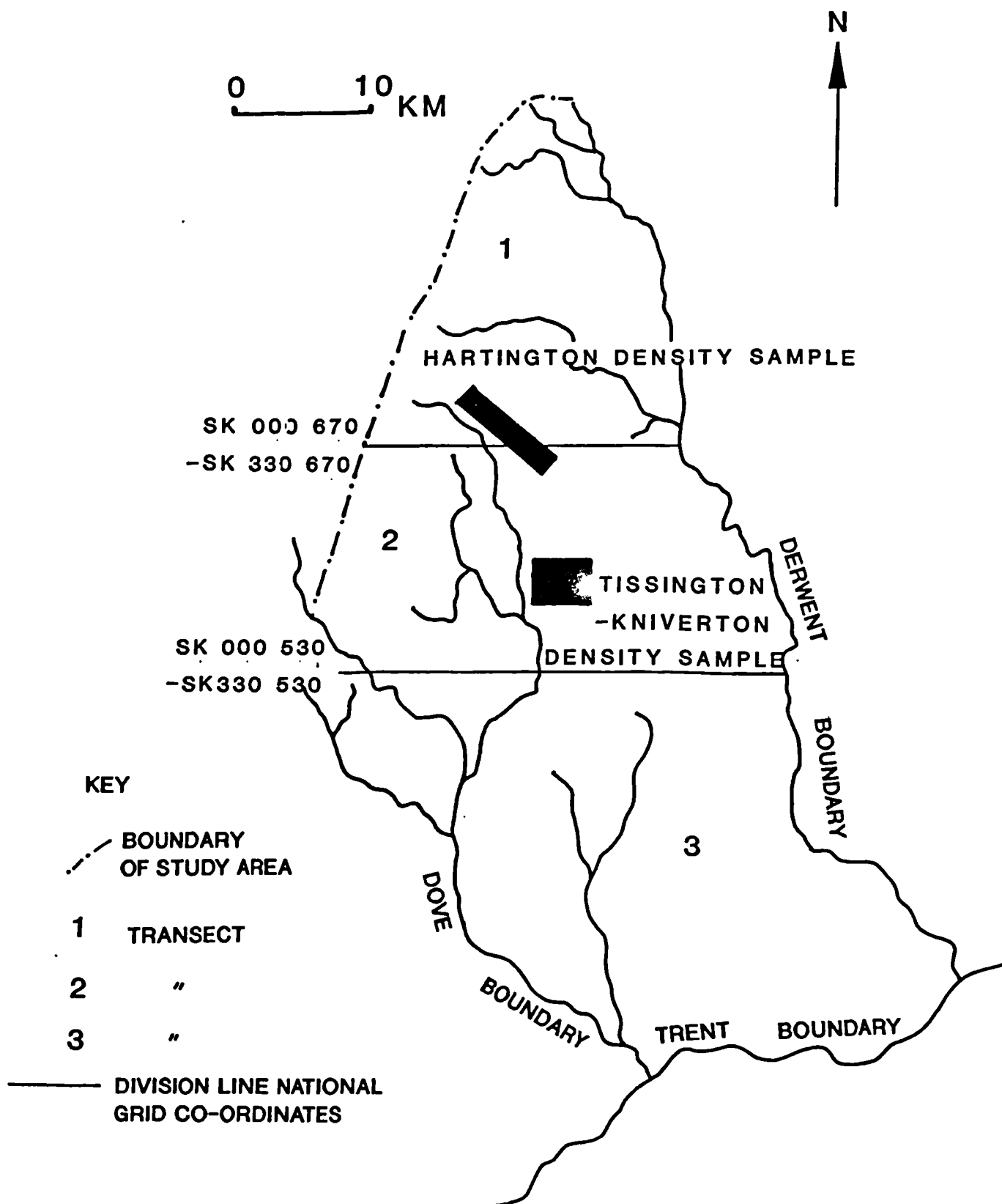


FIGURE 4.4
LOCATION OF TRANSECTS AND DENSITY SAMPLES
IN THE PEAK DISTRICT STUDY AREA

THE EAST YORKSHIRE SAMPLE

TOTAL SAMPLE

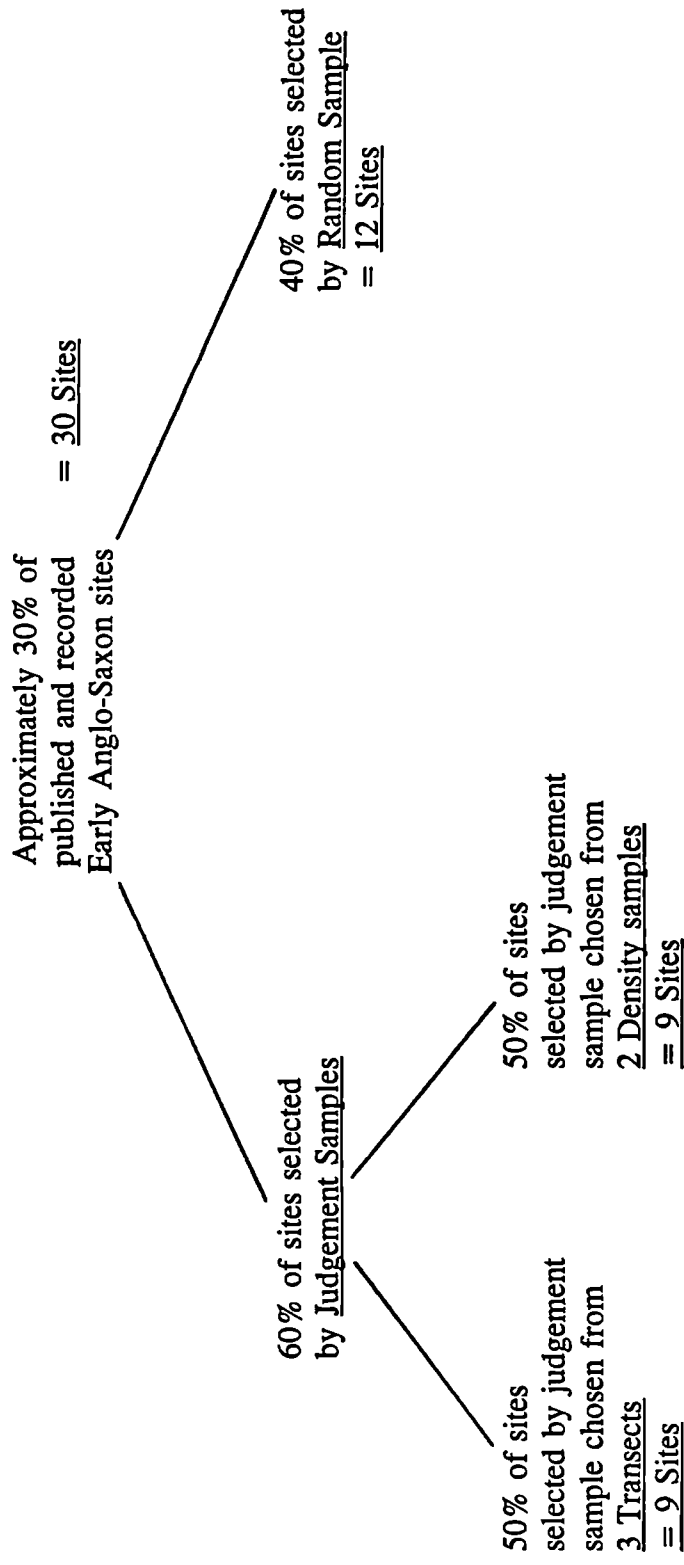


Figure 4.5 The Sample Structure, illustrated with the number of sites selected from the East Yorkshire Study area

FIGURE 4.6

COMMODITY/RAW MATERIAL CLASSIFICATION

Numbers:-

1. Copper Alloy
2. Ivory
3. Rock Crystal
4. Jet
5. Garnet
6. Glass - Bead
7. Glass - Vessel
8. Amber
9. Cowrie Shell
10. Amethyst
11. Gold
12. Silver
13. Iron
14. Tin
15. Bone
16. Antler
17. Horn
18. Stone (Misc)
19. Shale
20. Wood
21. Mercury
22. Chalk
23. Roman Ceramic later fashioned for other use
24. Stone (Quern)
25. Gilt (Copper Alloy)
26. Pottery/Ceramic
27. Quartzite
28. Paste Bead
29. Textile
30. Brass
31. Lead
32. Ceramic Vessel Fragment later spindle whorl (not known)
33. Other
34. Enamel
35. Linen
36. Brass
37. Leather

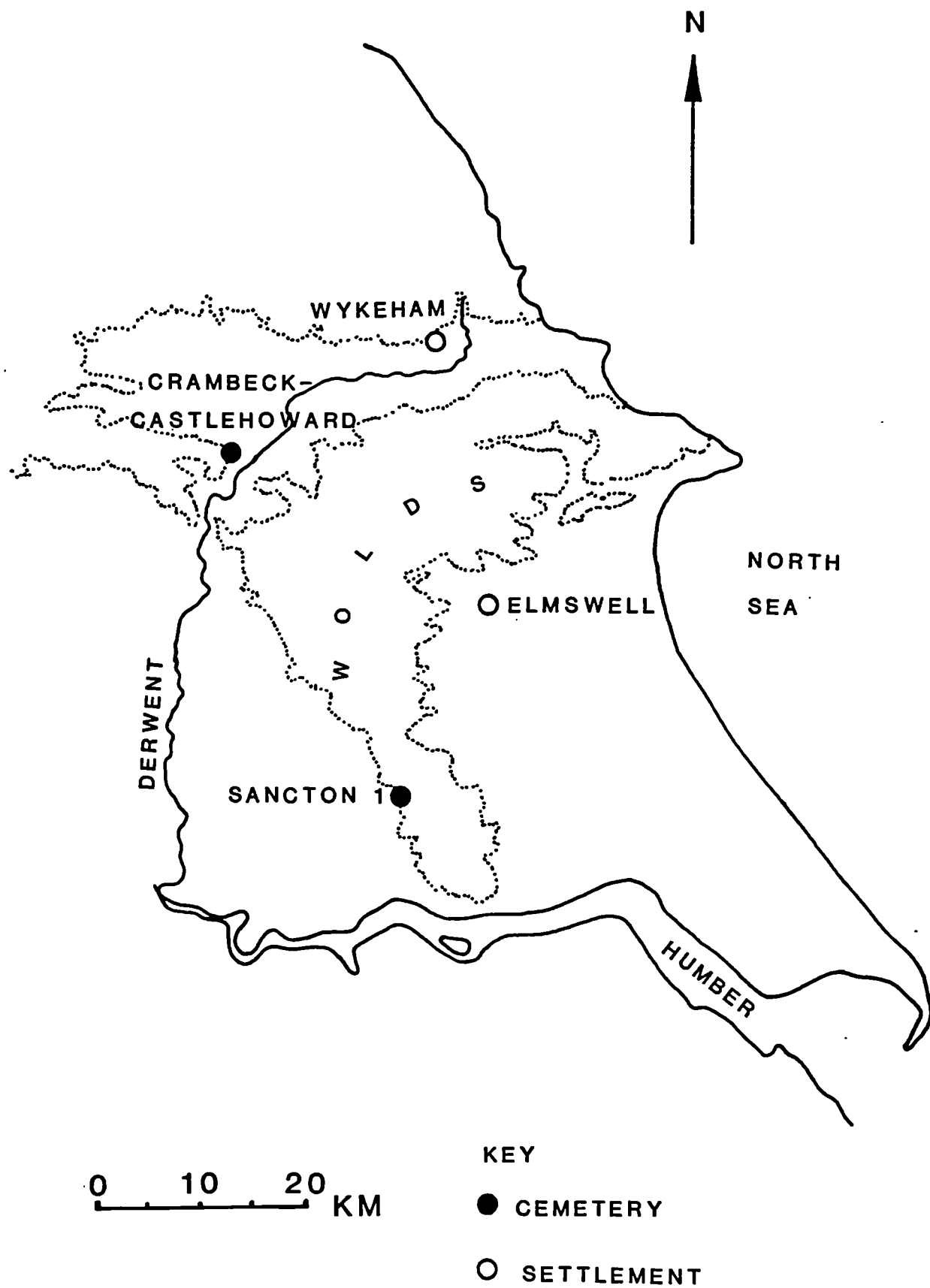


FIGURE 5.1
LOCATION OF 5th-EARLY 6th CENTURY SITES
DISCUSSED IN TEXT

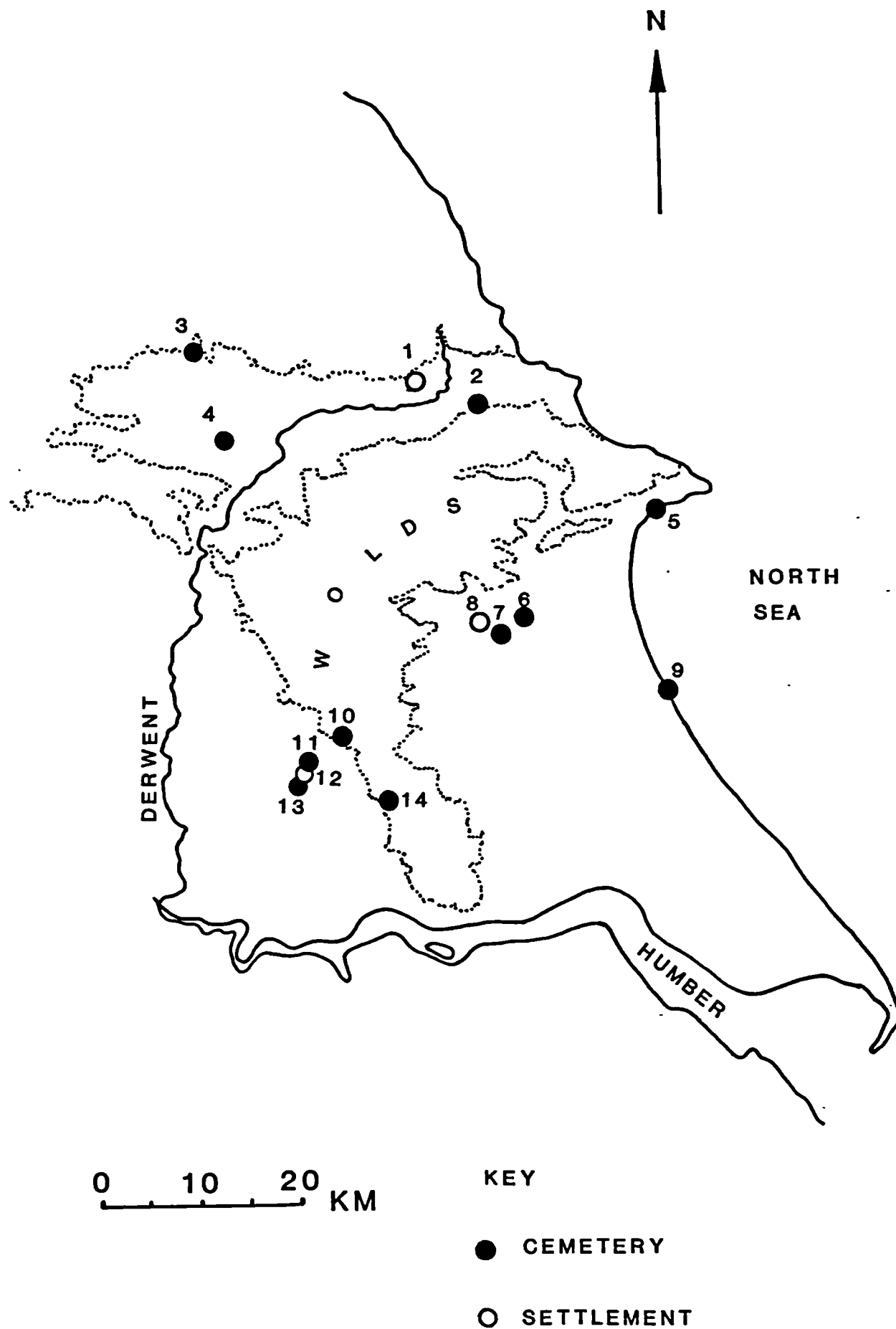


FIGURE 5.2
 LOCATION OF MID 6th-EARLY 7th CENTURY SITES DISCUSSED IN
 TEXT
 (KEY TO SITES OVER PAGE)

Figure 5.2.

Key

- 1 . Wykeham
2. Staxton
3. Spaunton
4. Easthorpe - Hebden Bank
5. Sewerby
6. Driffield - Cheesecakehill
- 7 Driffield - Kellythorpe
8. Elmswell
9. Hornsea
10. Londesborough
11. Hayton 3
12. Hayton 1
13. Hayton 2
14. Sancton 2

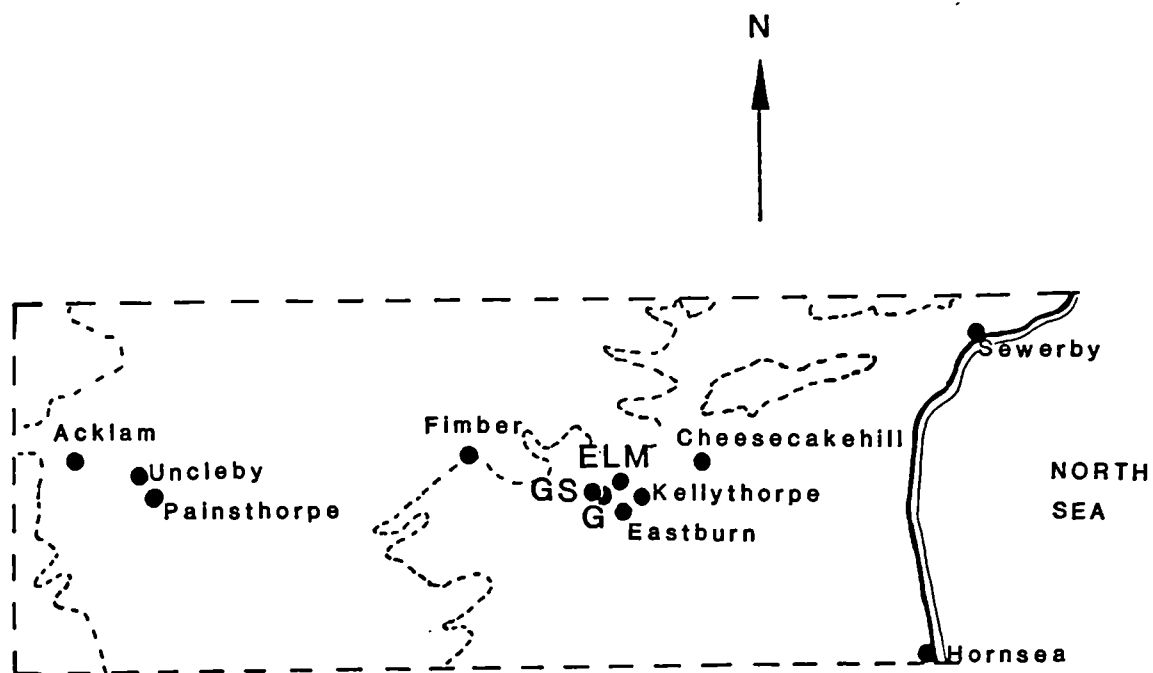


FIGURE 5.3 SITES IN TRANSECT X

0 10 20 KM

KEY

ELM Elmswell

G Garton2

GS Garton station

— — — boundary of transect

Edge of Wolds

Figure 5.4 Total number of Amber objects at sites in transect x

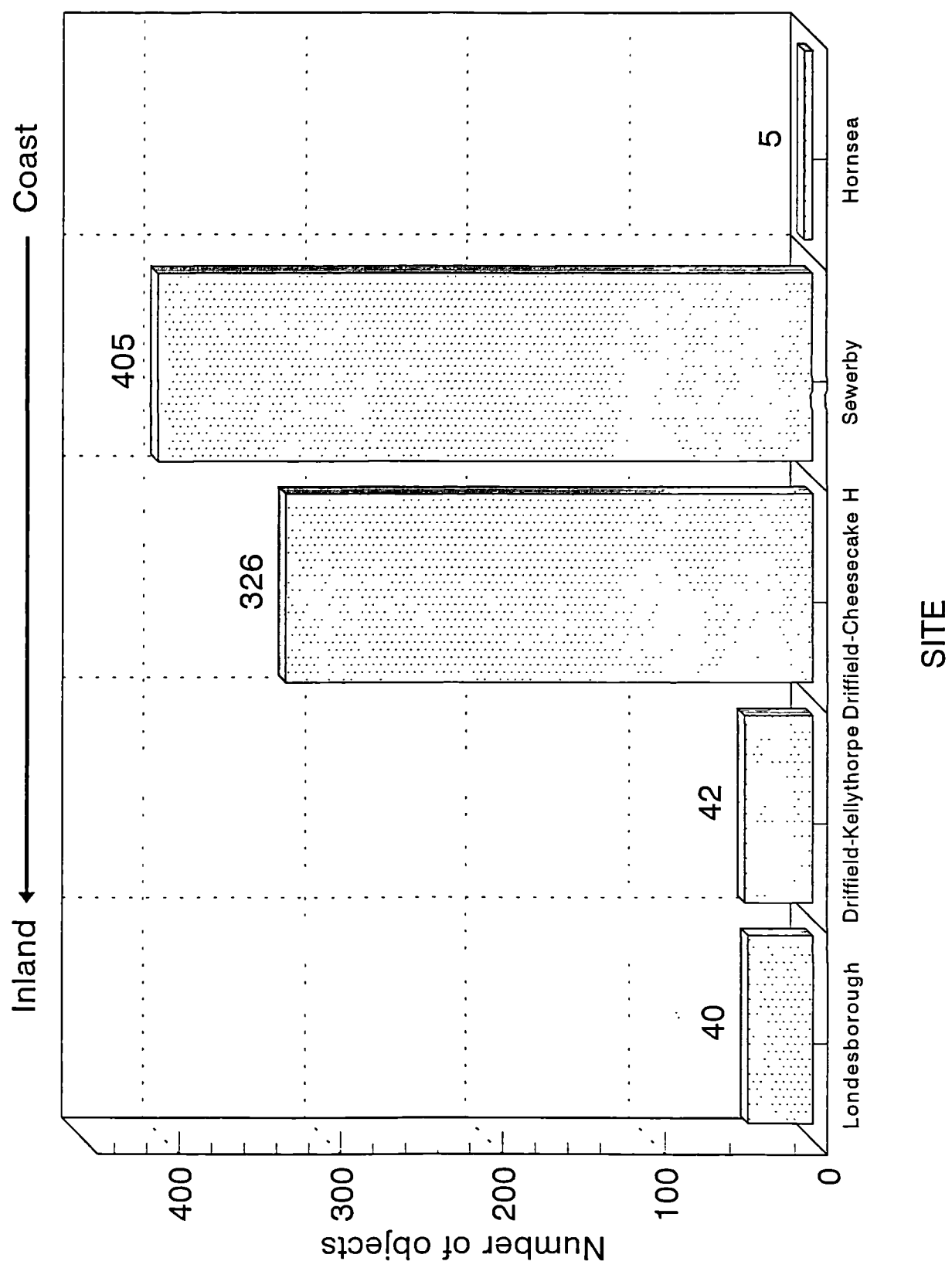


Figure 5.5 Total number of Rock crystal and Jet Objects in transect x.

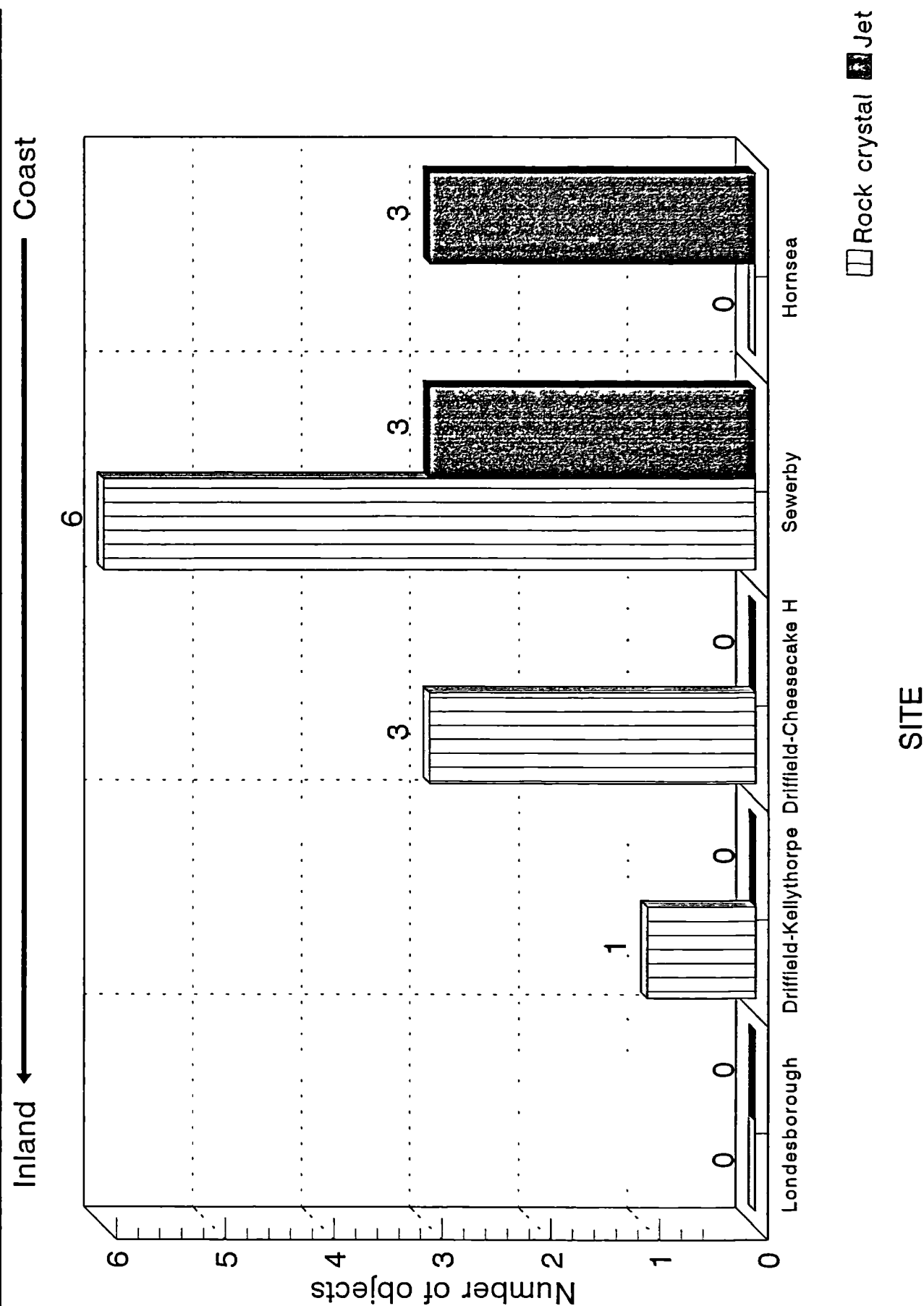


Figure 5.6 Number of contexts of deposition in which Amber, Crystal and Jet objects were deposited in transect x

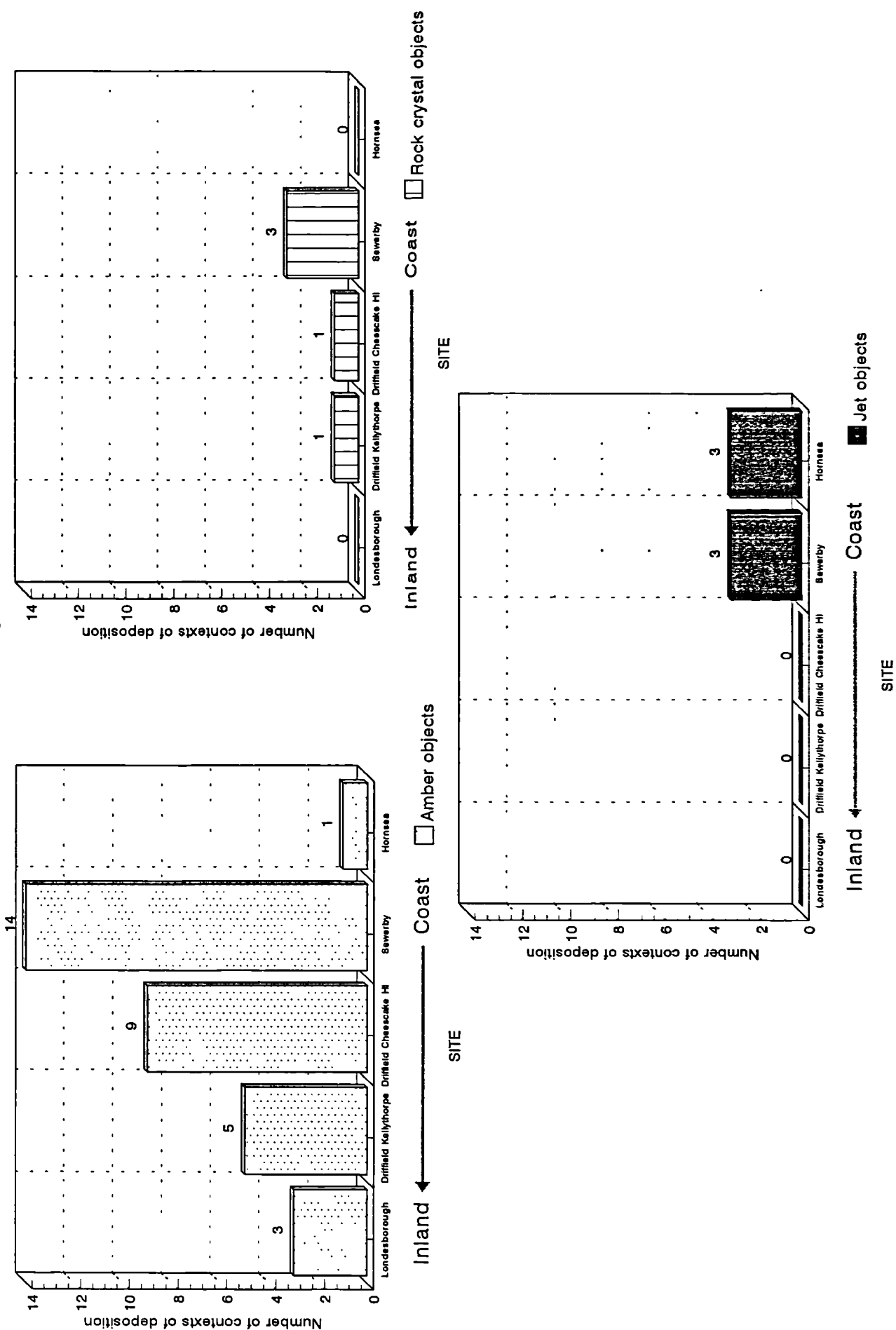


Figure 5.7 Distribution of Iron and Copper Alloy artefacts in cemeteries in transect x.

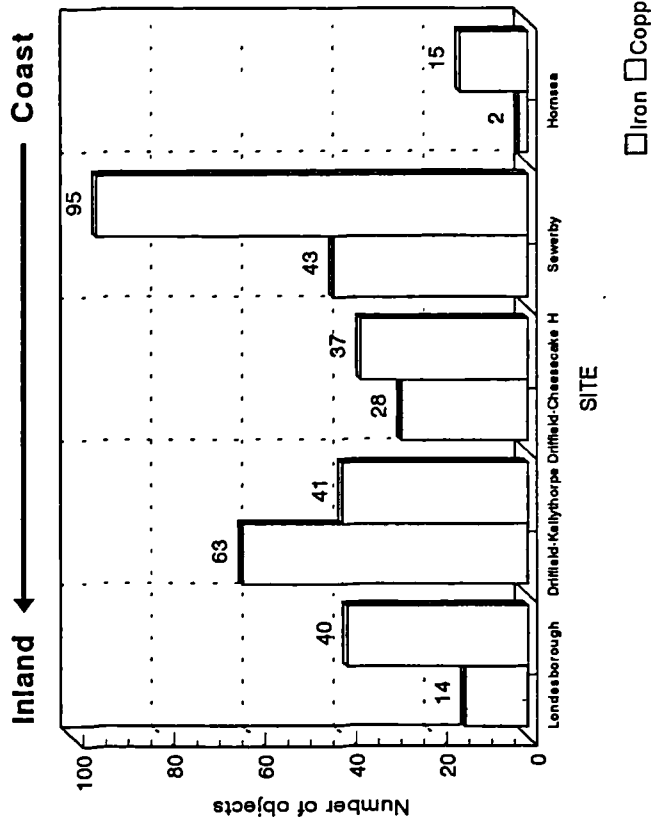
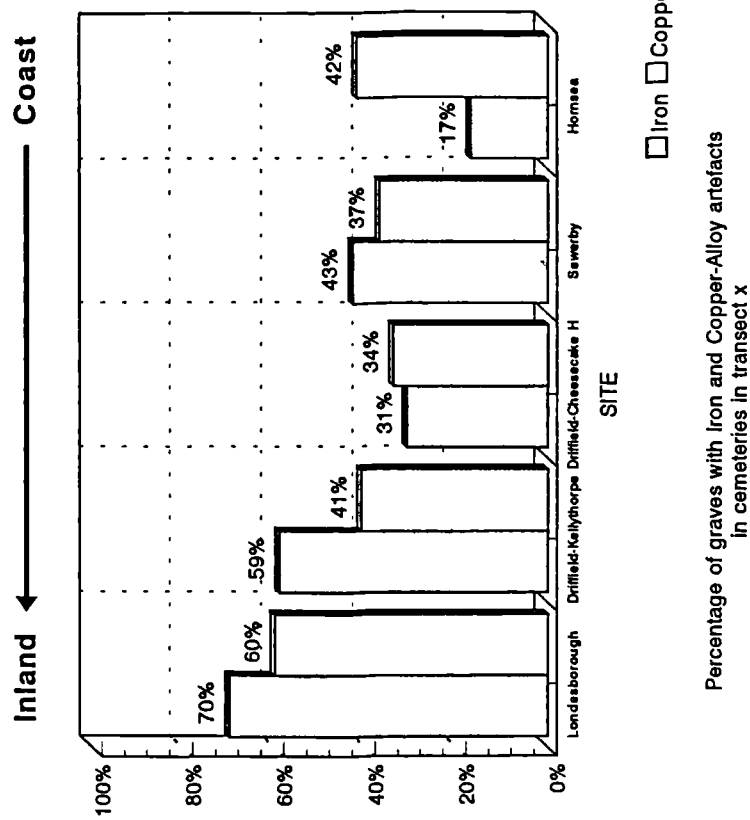
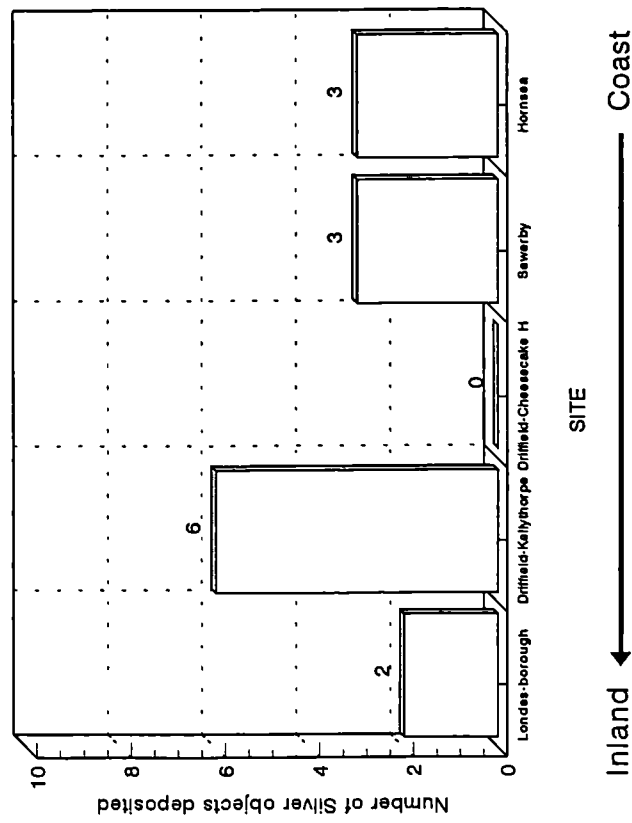


Figure 5.8

a) Total number of Silver objects per cemetery in transect x



b) Total number of Inhumation graves per cemetery in transect x

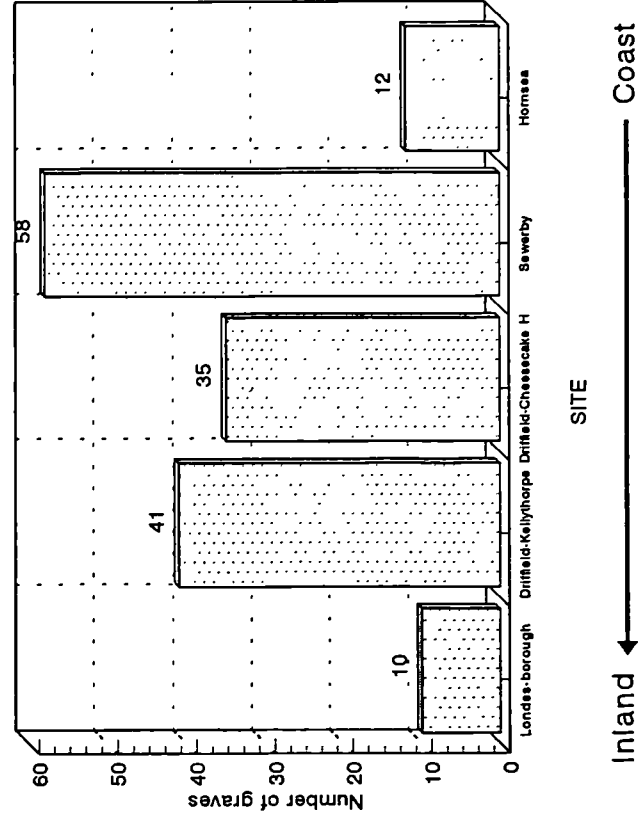


Figure 5.9 Regression graphs showing trends in access to Iron and Copper-Alloy in transect x.

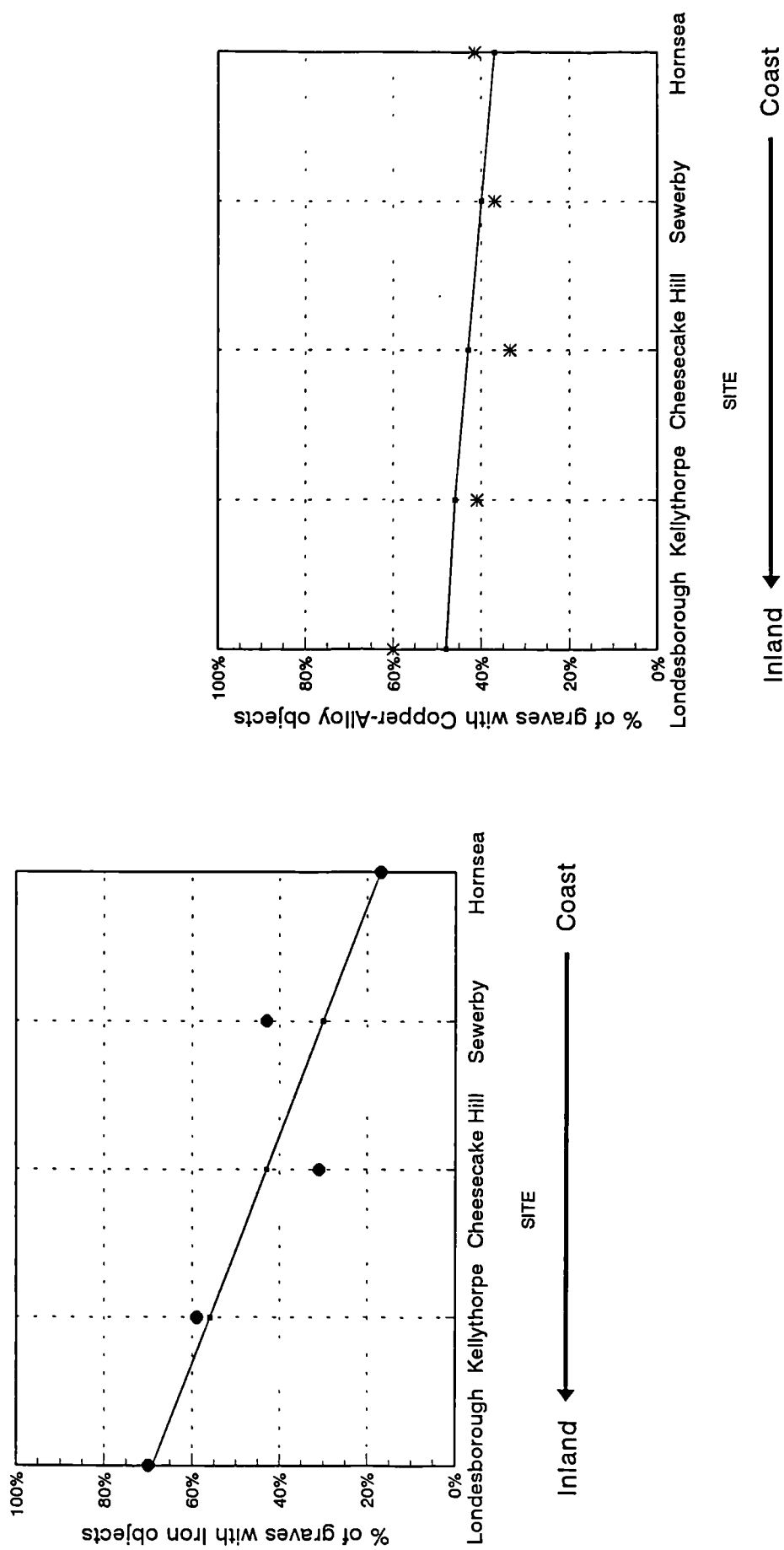
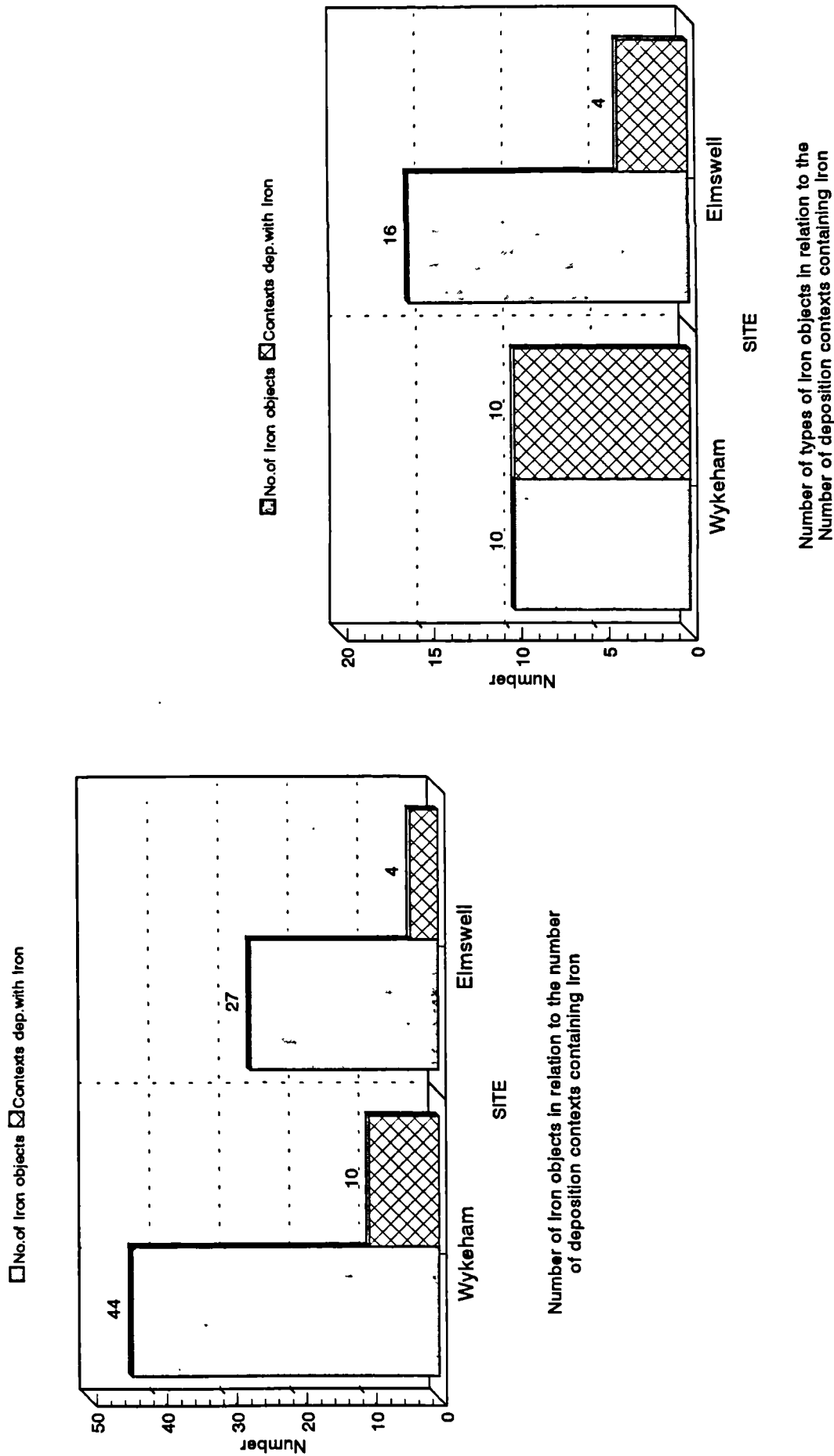


Figure 5.10 Distribution of Iron and Copper-Alloy at Elmswell and Wykeham.



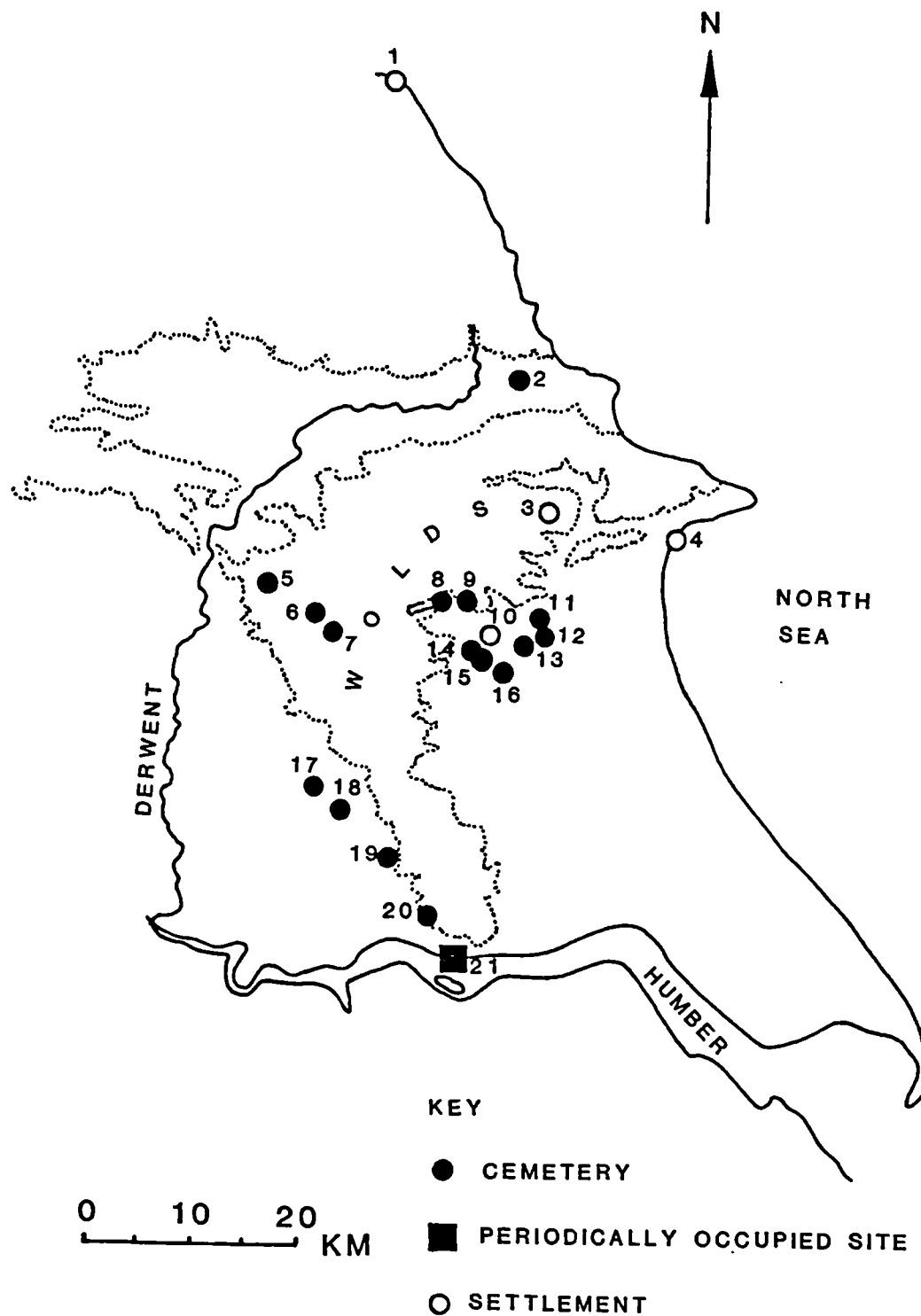


FIGURE 5.11
 LOCATION OF MID 7th-EARLY 8th CENTURY SITES
 DISCUSSED IN TEXT
 (KEY TO SITES OVER PAGE)

Figure 5.11

Key

1. Whitby
2. Seamer
3. Thwing
4. Bridlington
5. Acklam Wold
6. Uncleby
7. Painsthorpe Wold 1
8. Garton Slack - Tatton Sykes 1
9. Garton Slack - Tatton Sykes 2
10. Elmswell
11. Driffield - Cake Hill
12. Driffield - 'Moot' Hill
13. Driffield - King's Mill Rd
14. Garton 2
15. Garton Station
16. Eastburn
17. Hayton 3
18. Shiptonthorpe
19. Everthorpe
20. Elloughton
21. North Ferriby - Redcliff

Figure 5.12 Distribution of Amethyst and Silver objects in East Yorkshire in the mid 7th Century.

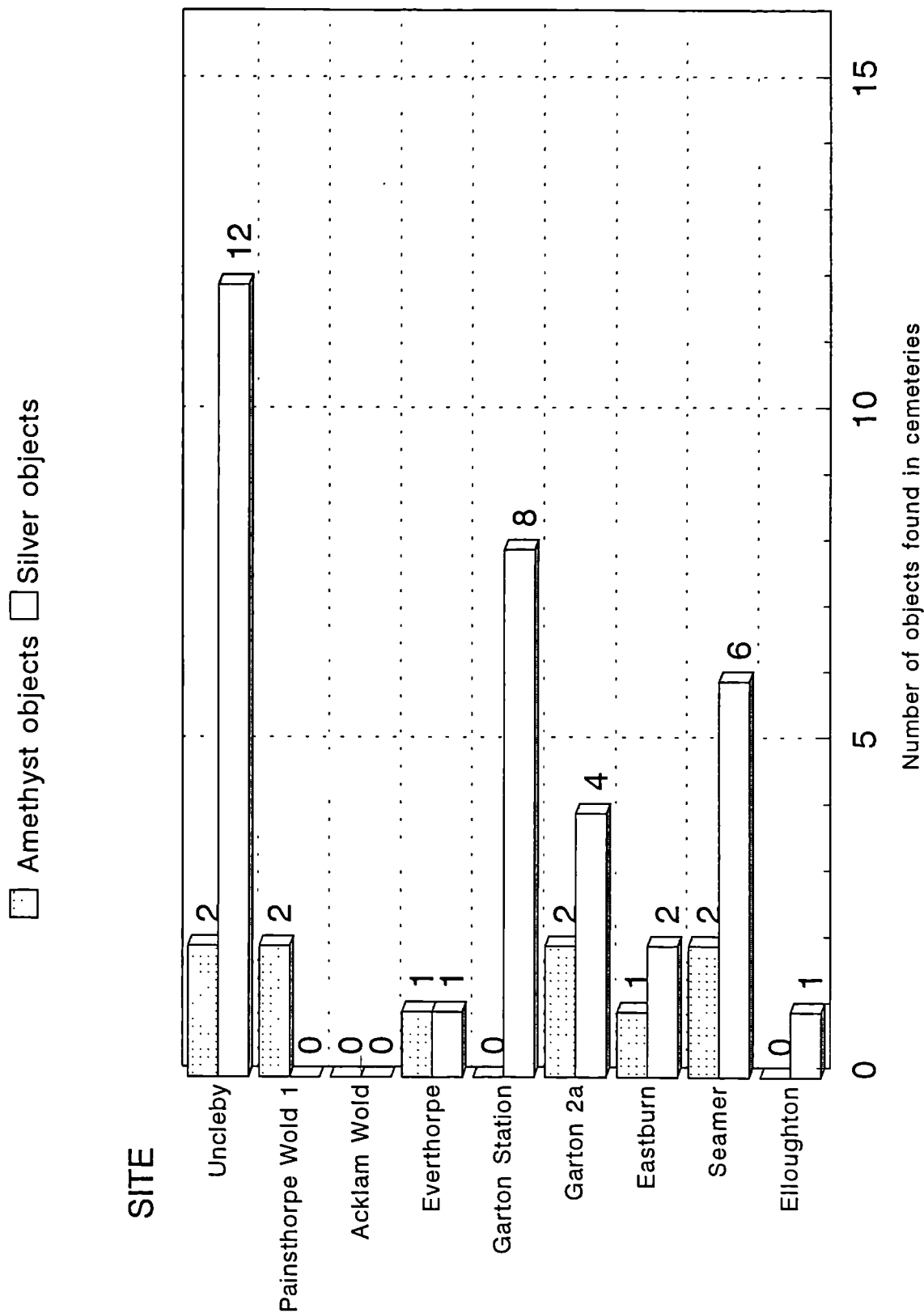


Figure 5.13 Percentage of graves with silver objects in cemeteries of mid 7th Century date.

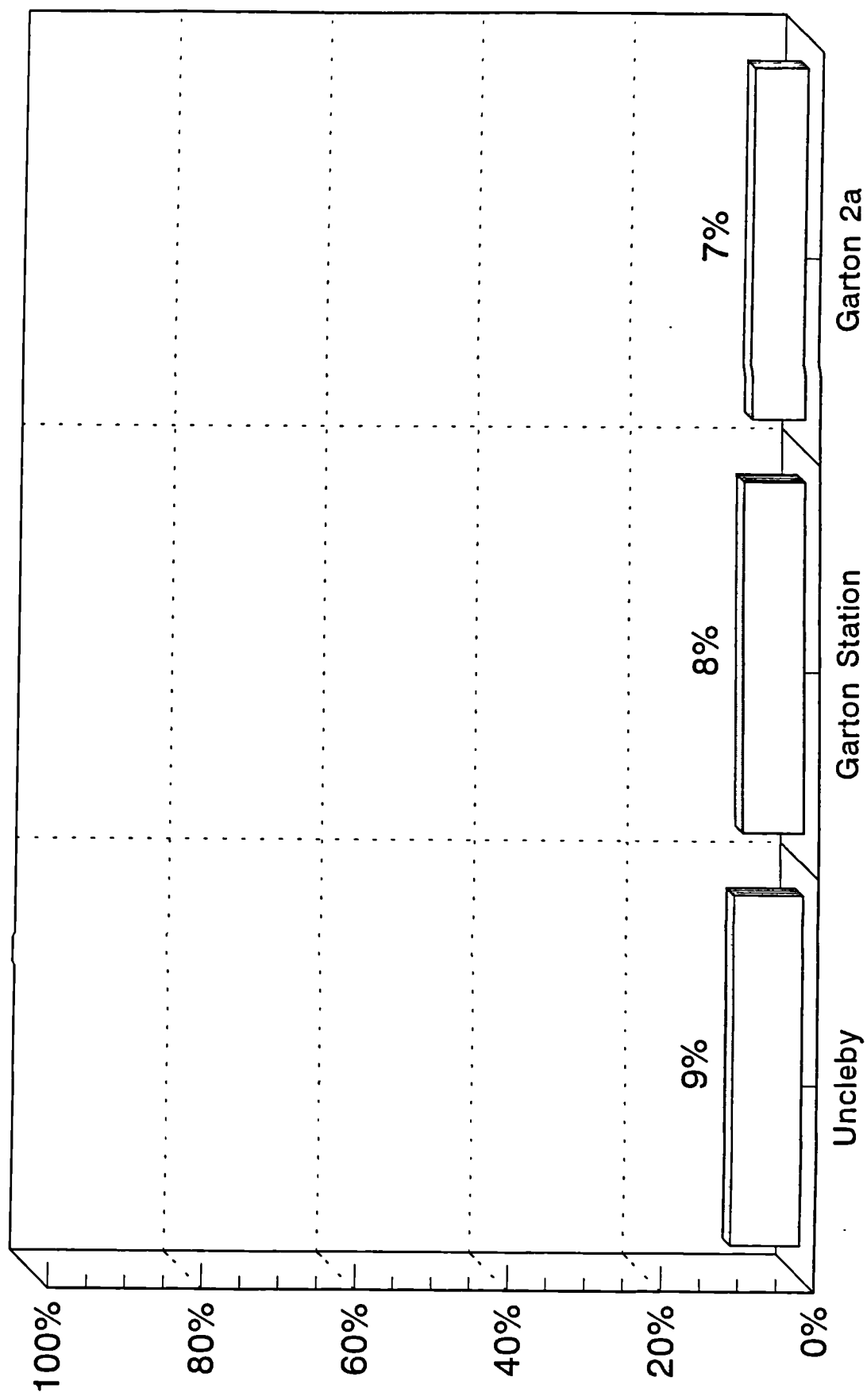
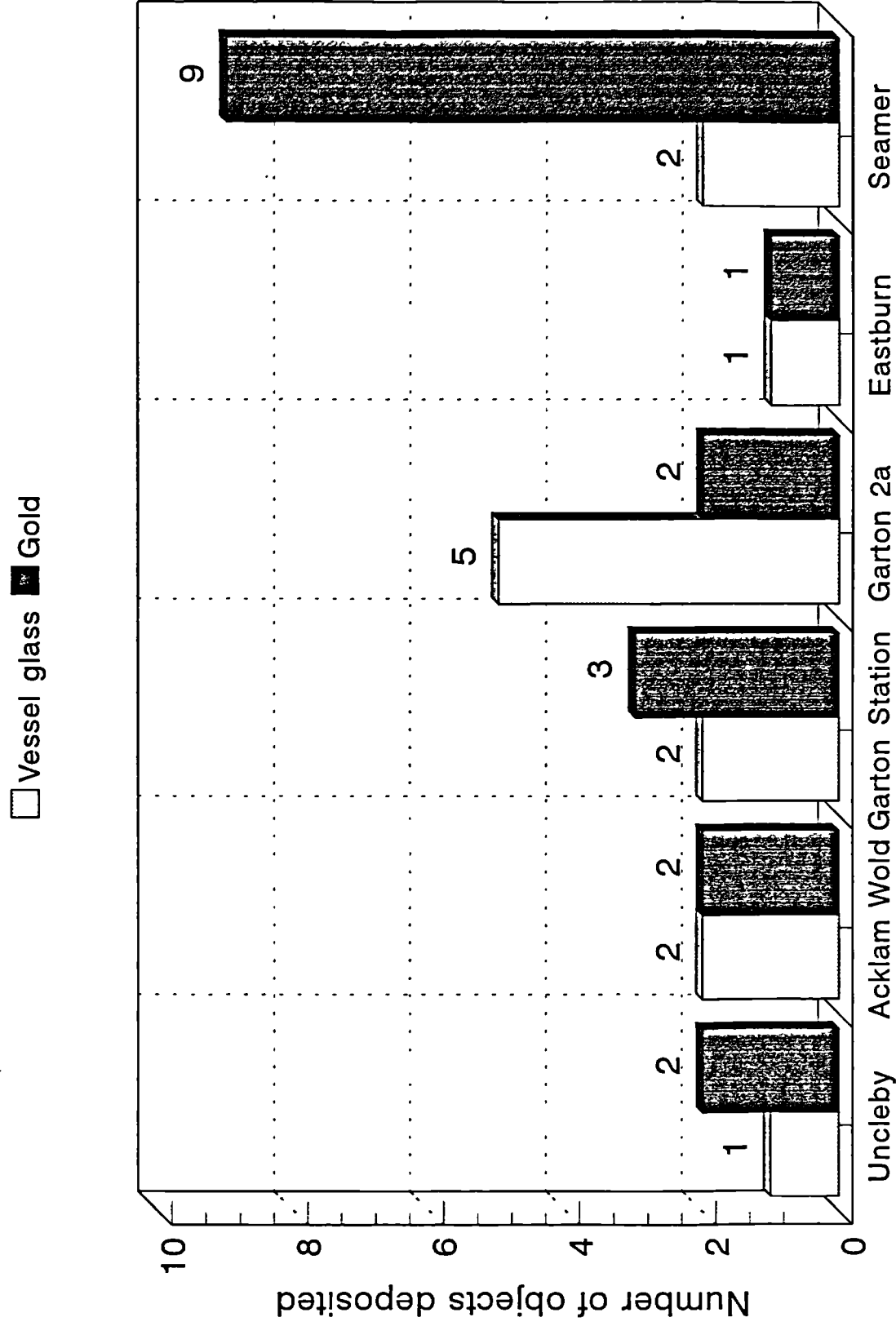
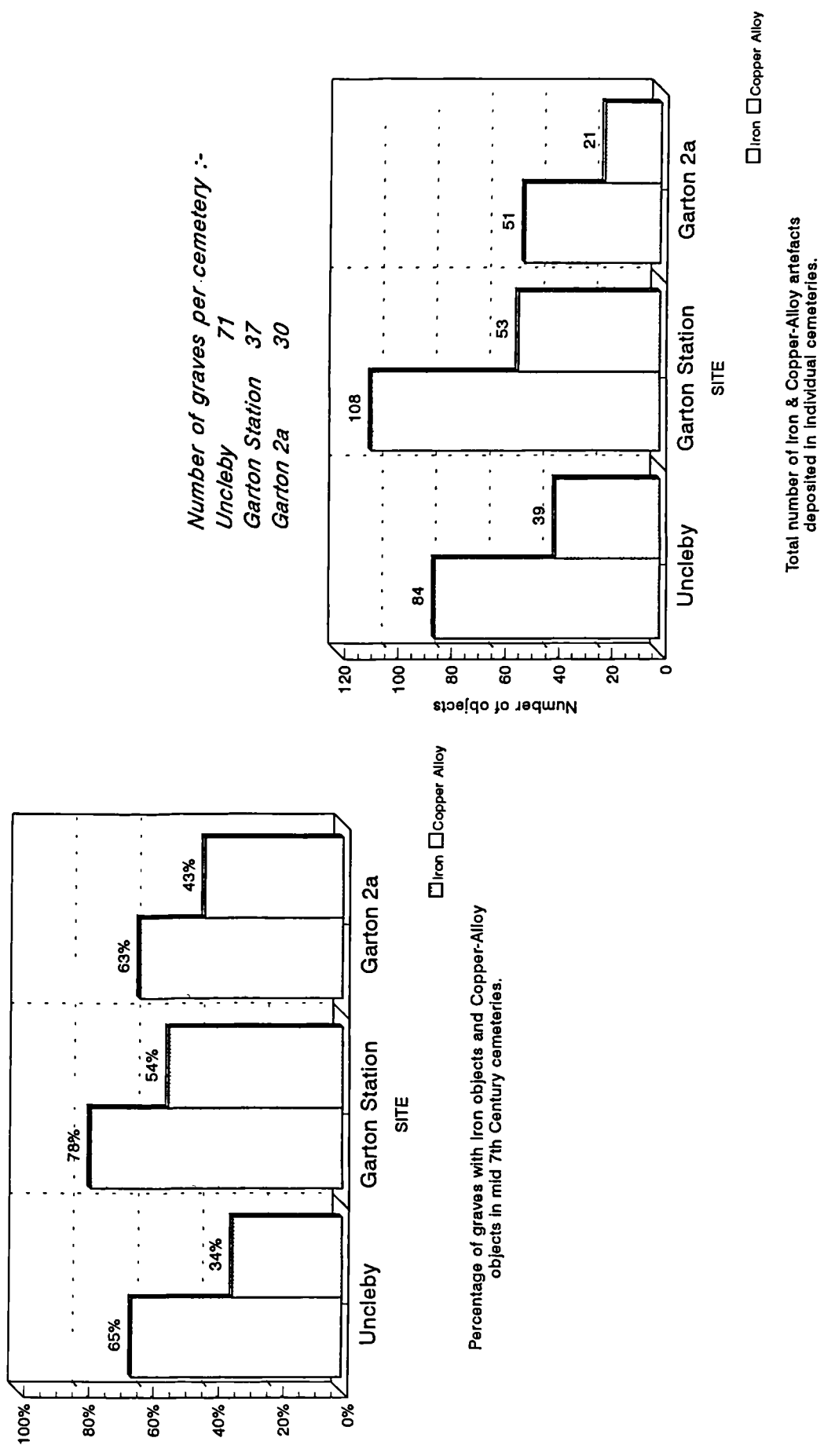


Figure 5.14 Distribution of Gold and Vessel glass in East Yorkshire in the mid-late 7th Century.



SITES WHERE VESSEL GLASS AND GOLD ARE PRESENT

Figure 5.15 Distribution of Iron and Copper-Alloy objects deposited in individual cemeteries during the mid-late 7th Century.



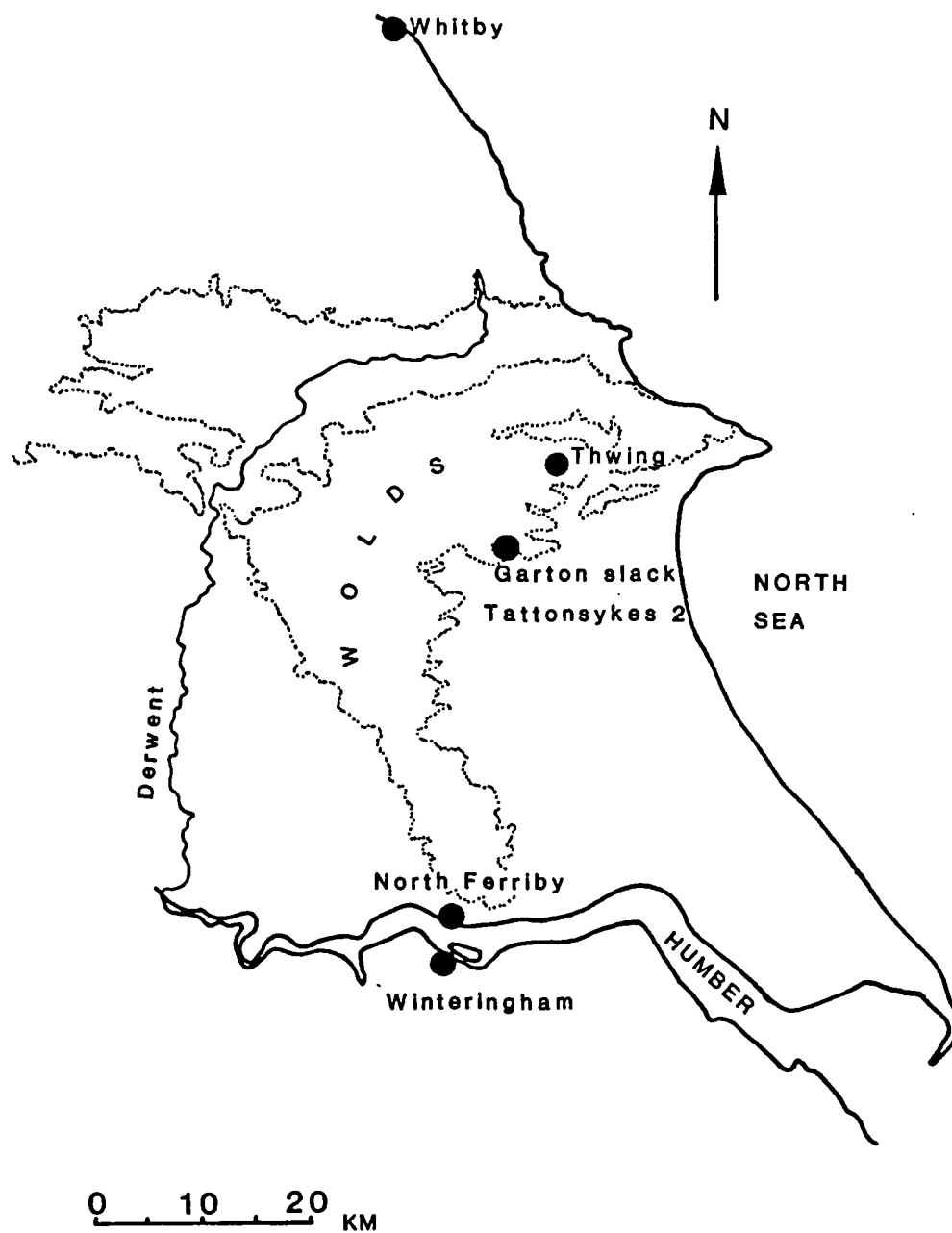


FIGURE 5.16
DISTRIBUTION OF PRIMARY AND EARLY SECONDARY SERIES
SCEATTAS IN EAST YORKSHIRE

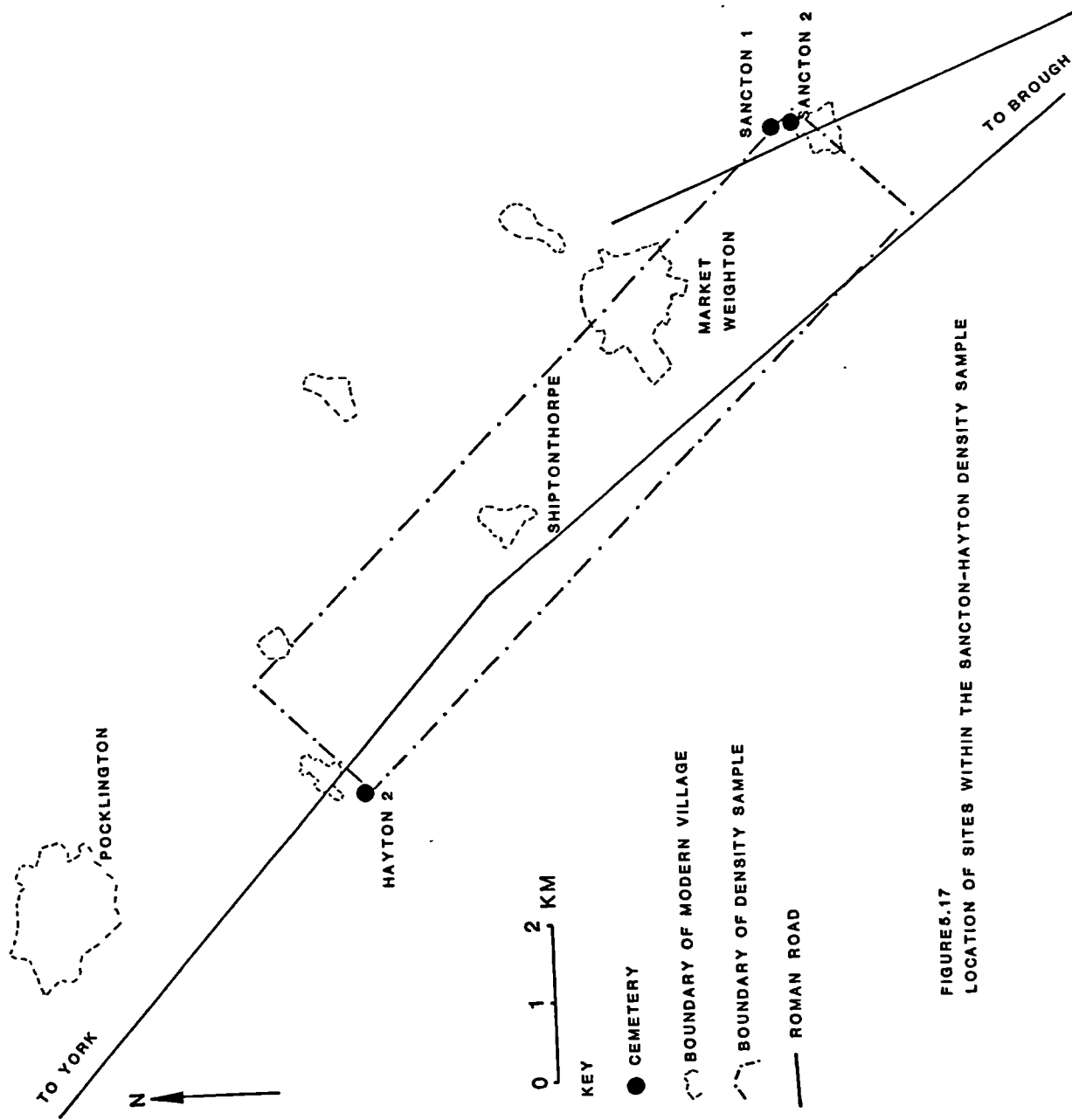


FIGURE 5.17
LOCATION OF SITES WITHIN THE SANCTON-HAYTON DENSITY SAMPLE

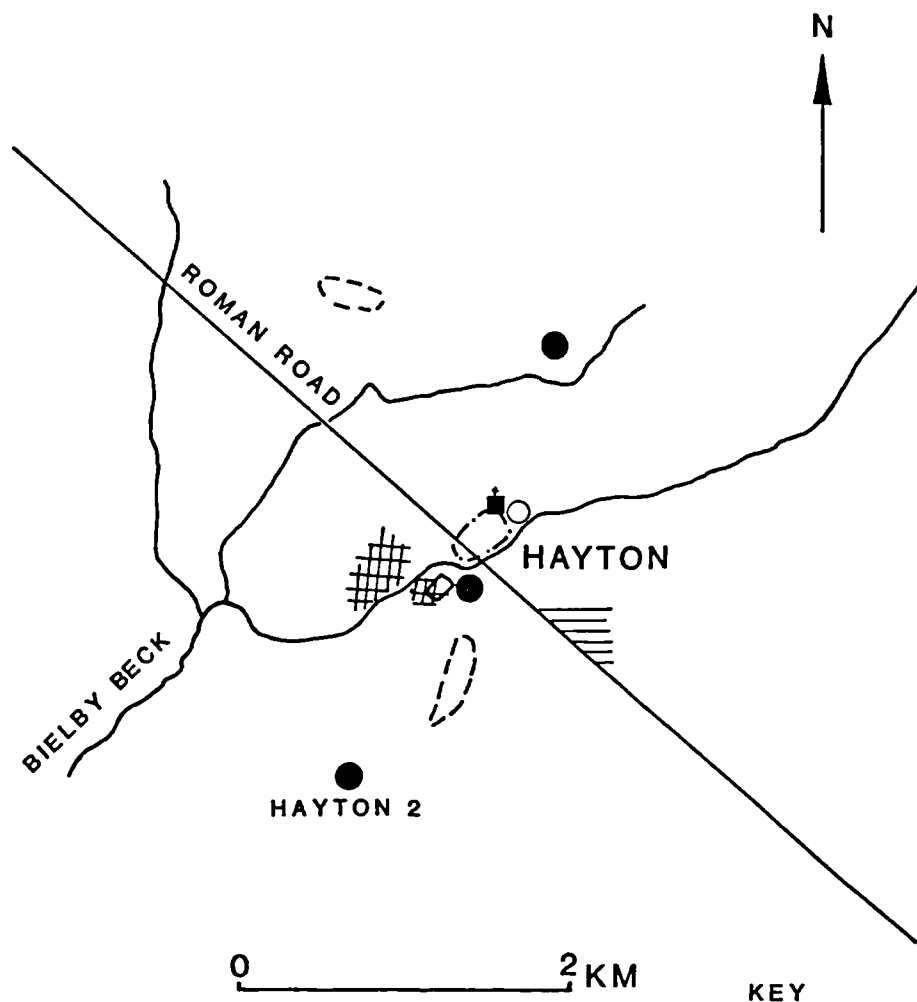


FIGURE 5.18
SETTLEMENT LOCATION AT HAYTON
FROM THE IRON AGE TO THE LATE
MEDIEVAL PERIOD

(from aerial photographic,
 fieldwalking, excavation and
 metal detector evidence)

- KEY**
- 6th-7th CENTURY ANGLO-SAXON CEMETERY
 - - - IRON AGE SETTLEMENT
 - ≡ ROMANO-BRITISH POTTERY SCATTER
 - ⊞ ANGLO-SAXON SETTLEMENT
 - - - AREA OF HIGH MEDIEVAL AND MODERN VILLAGE
 - 8th AND 9th CENTURY COIN FINDS

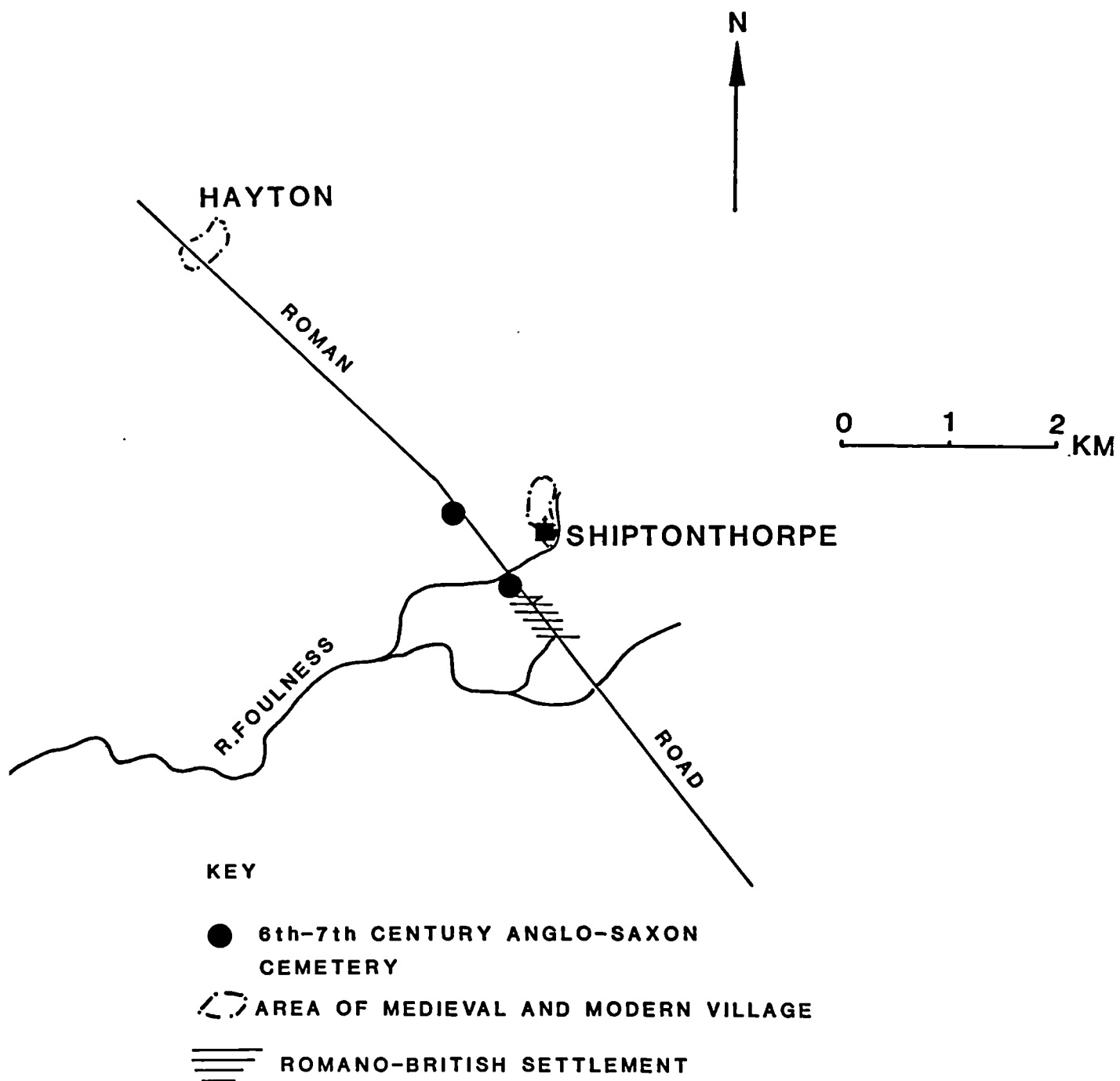


FIGURE 5.19
SETTLEMENT LOCATION AT SHIPTONTHORPE FROM
THE ROMAN TO THE LATE MEDIEVAL PERIOD

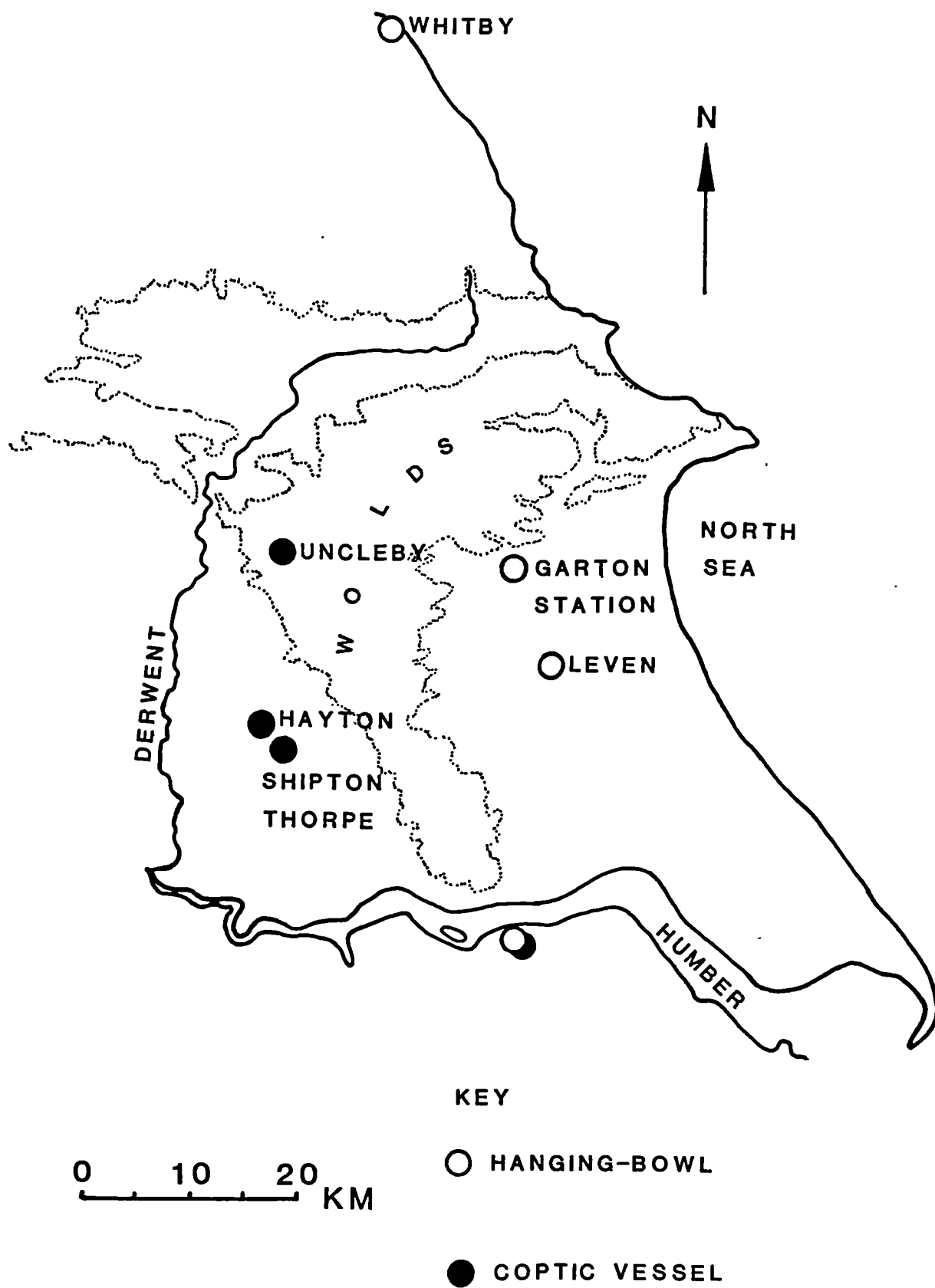


FIGURE 5.20
DISTRIBUTION OF COPTIC COPPER-ALLOY VESSELS
AND HANGING-BOWLS IN EAST YORKSHIRE FROM
THE 7th-EARLY 8th CENTURIES

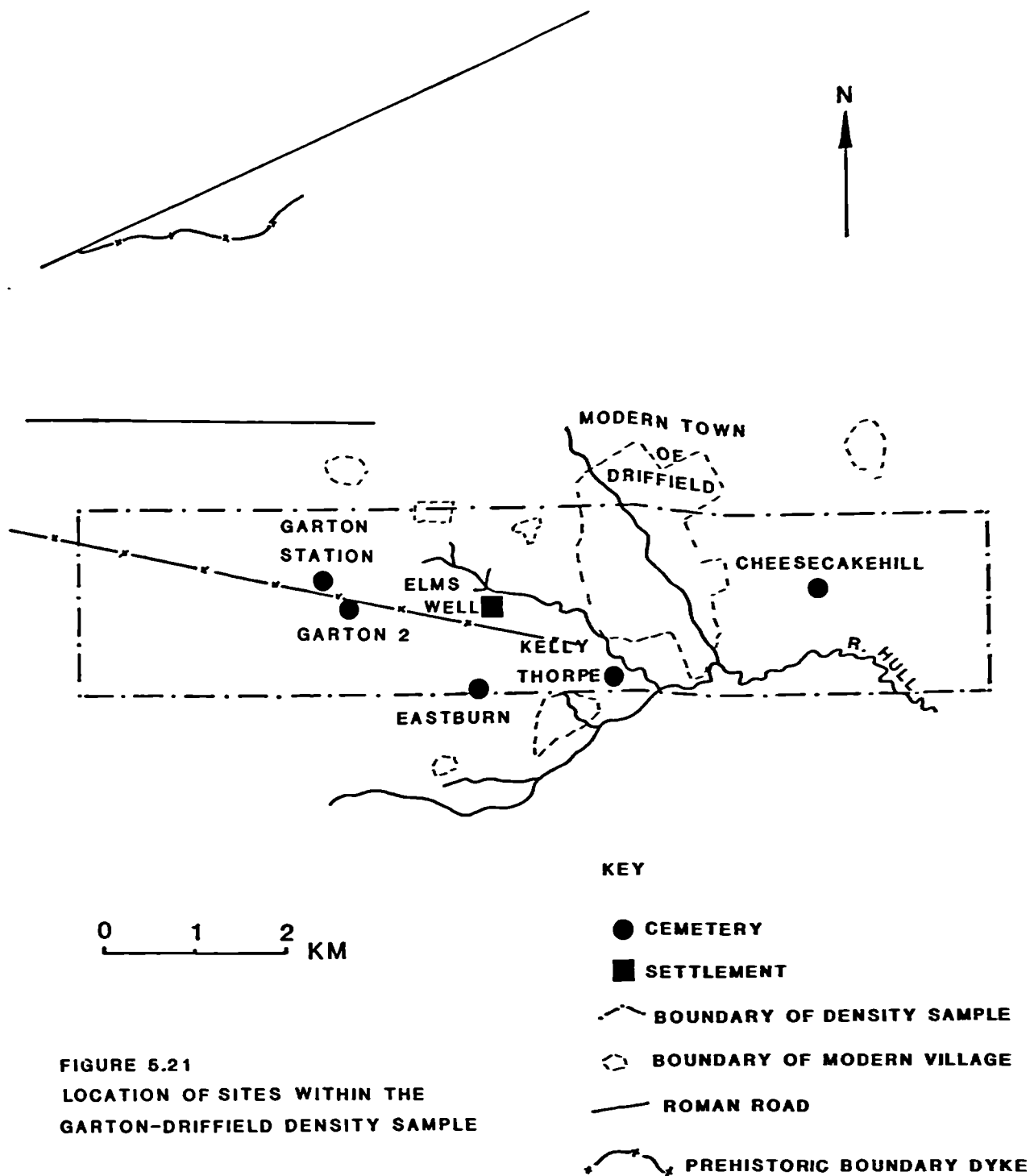


FIGURE 5.21
LOCATION OF SITES WITHIN THE
GARTON-DRIFFIELD DENSITY SAMPLE

Figure 5.22 Distribution of Iron , Copper-Alloy and Silver at Driffield 1-Kellythorpe

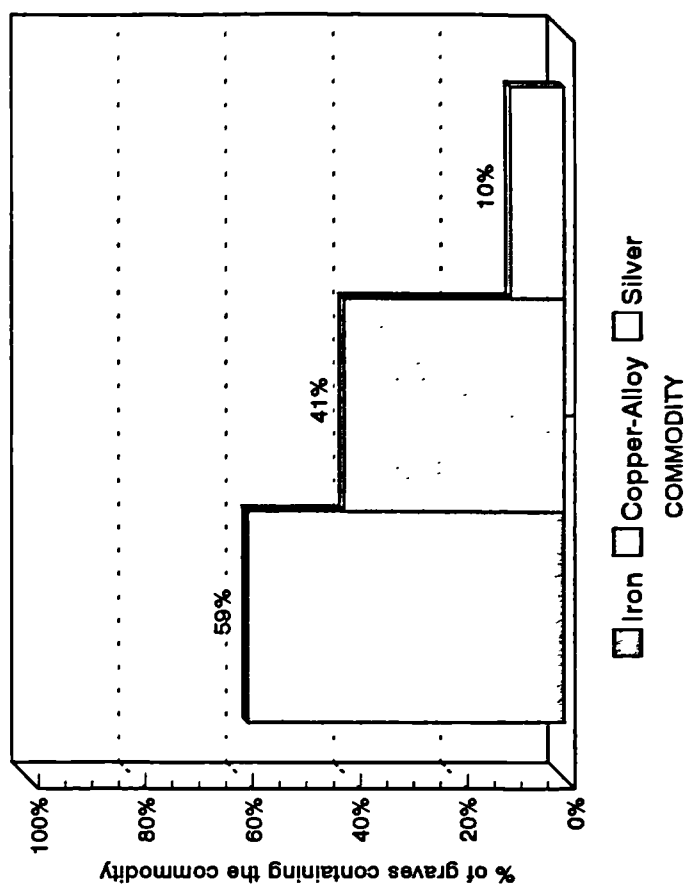
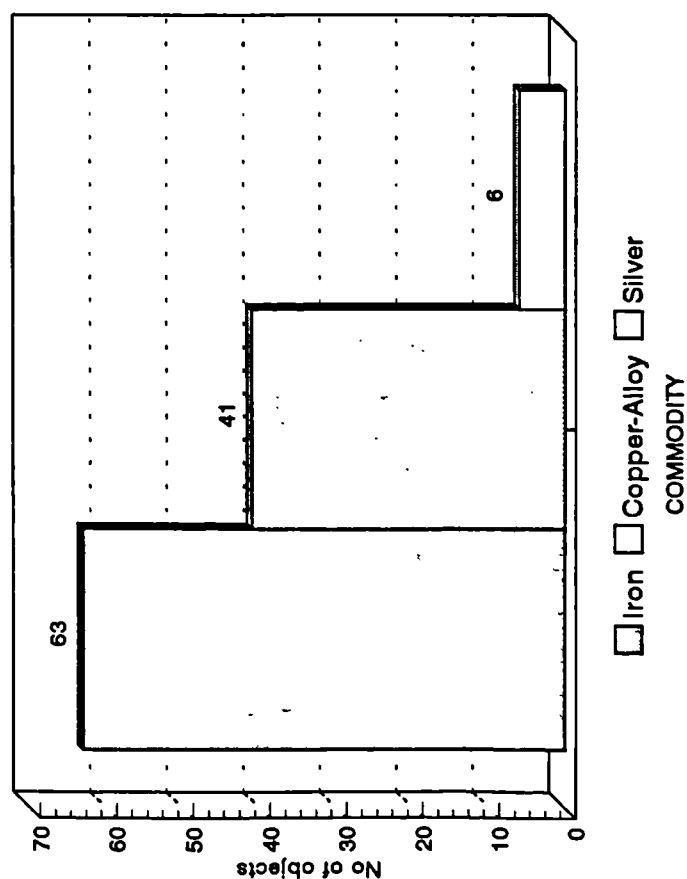


Figure 5.23 Distribution of Iron , Copper-Alloy and Silver at Driffeld 3-Cheesecake Hill

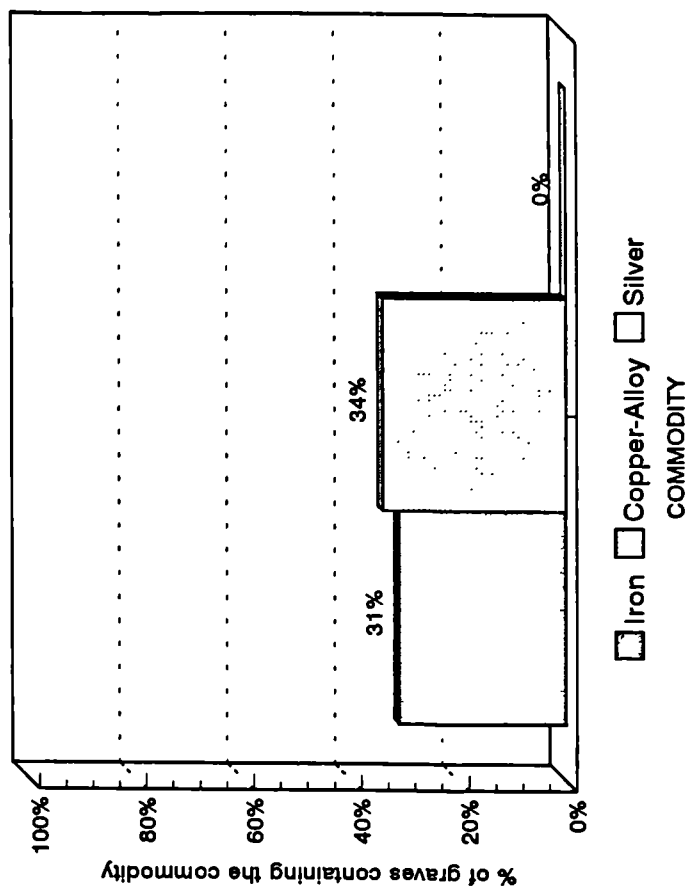
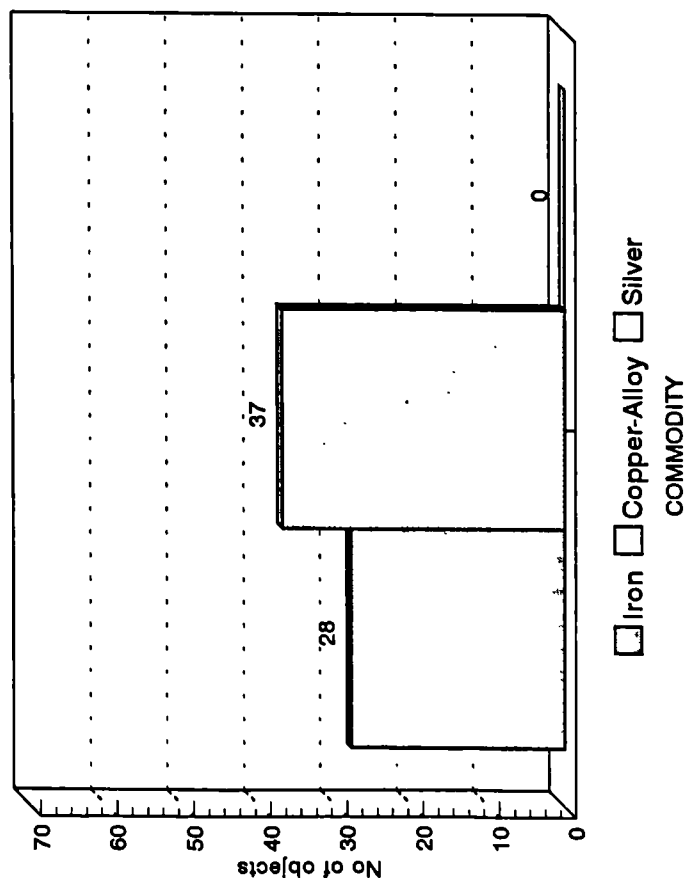
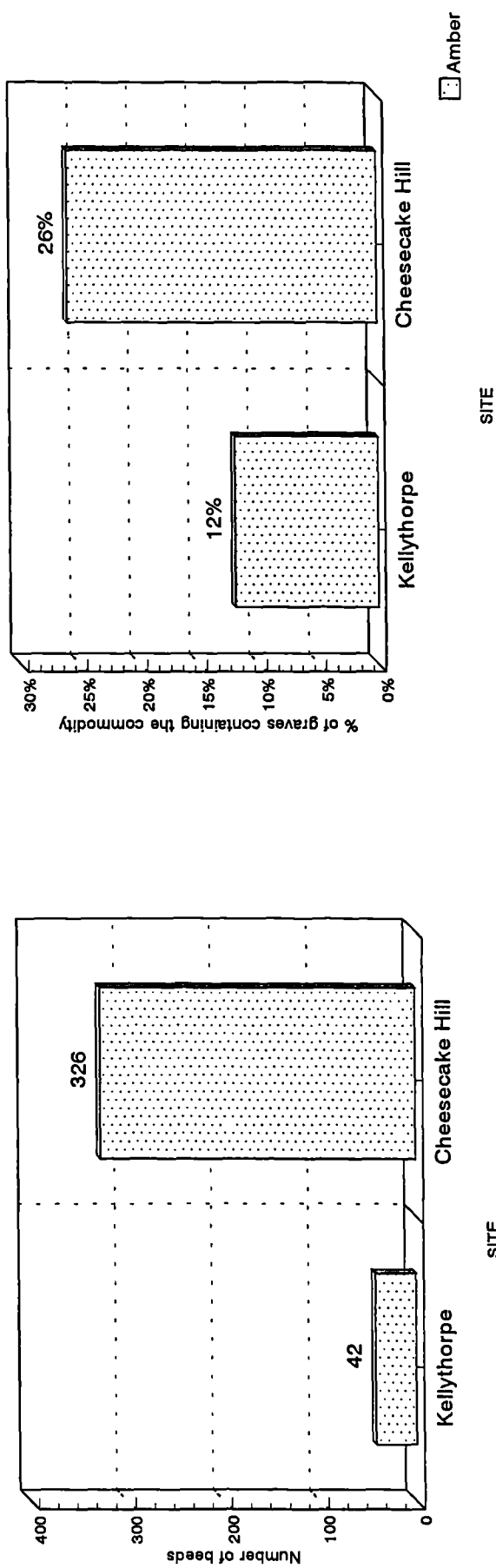


Figure 5.24 Distribution of Amber, Rock crystal and Antler objects at Kellythorpe and Cheesecake Hill.

Distribution of Amber objects at Kellythorpe and Cheesecake Hill



Distribution of Crystal and Antler objects at Kellythorpe and Cheesecake Hill

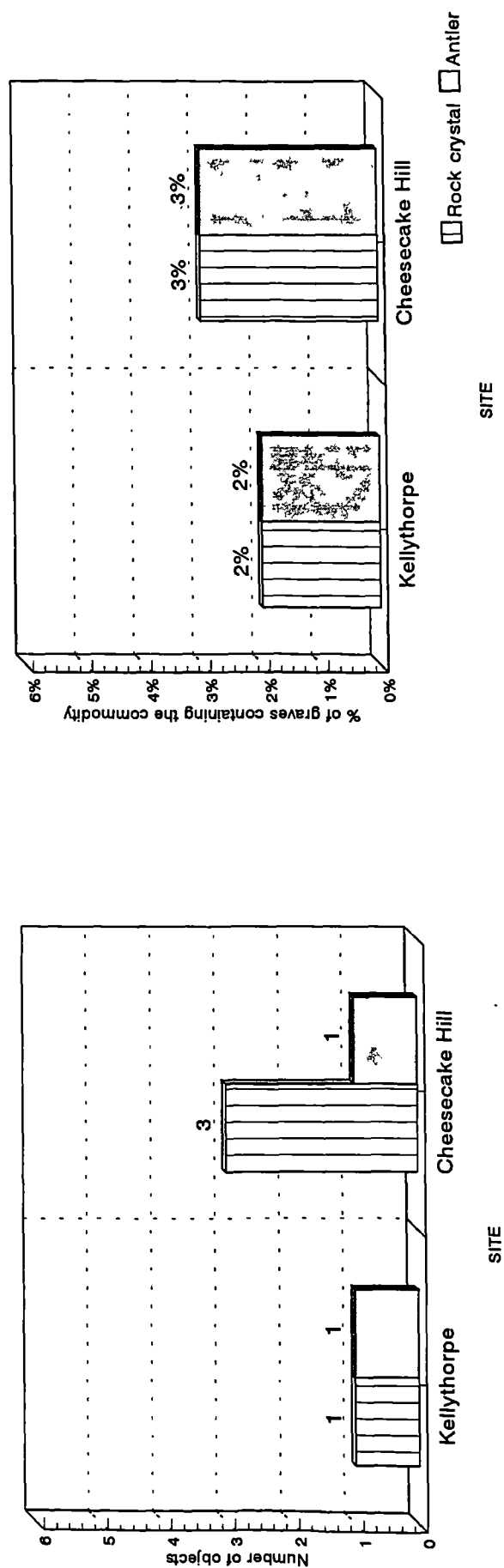
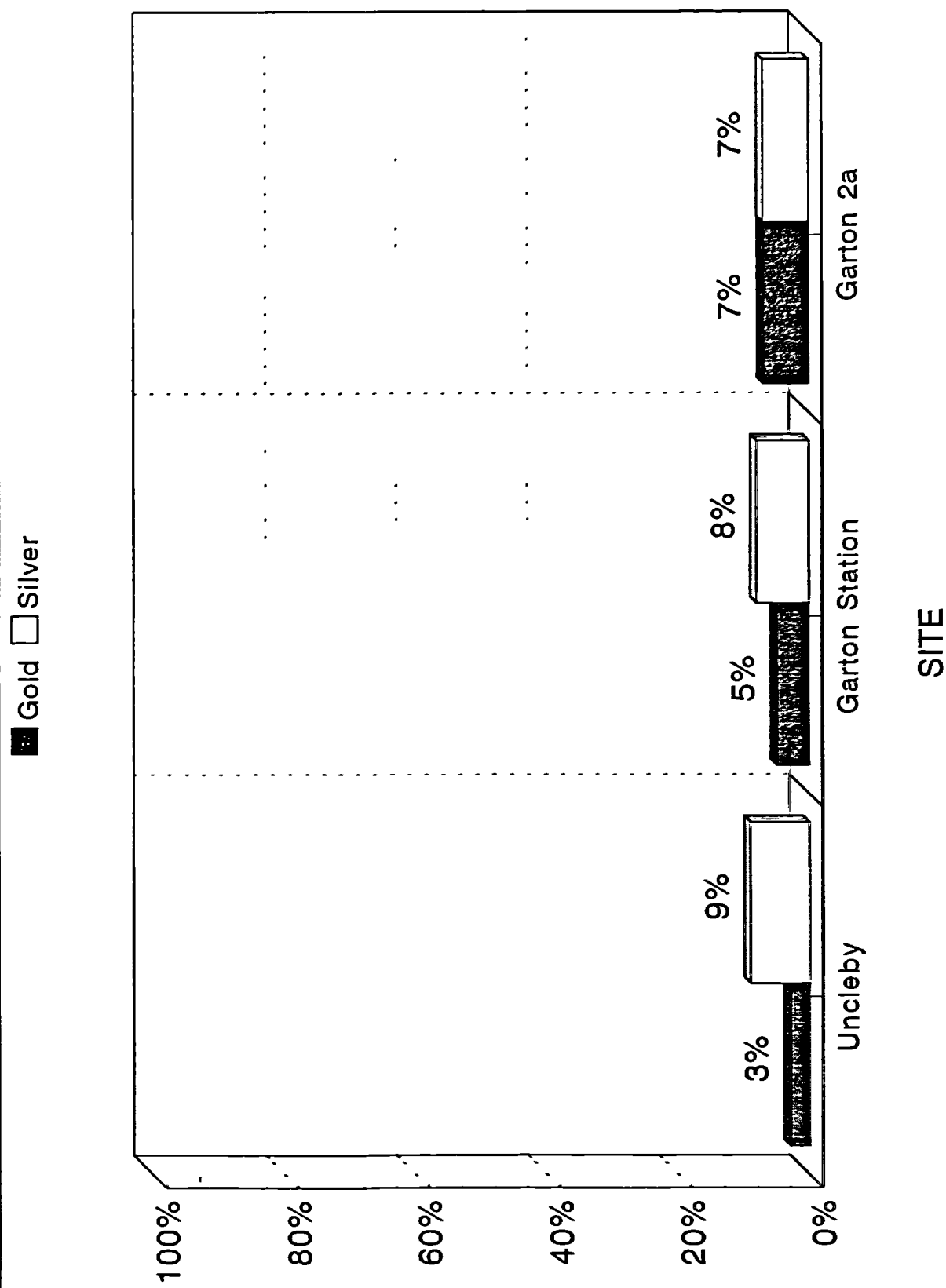


Figure 5.25 Percentage of graves with Gold depositions and Silver depositions in mid 7th Century cemeteries.



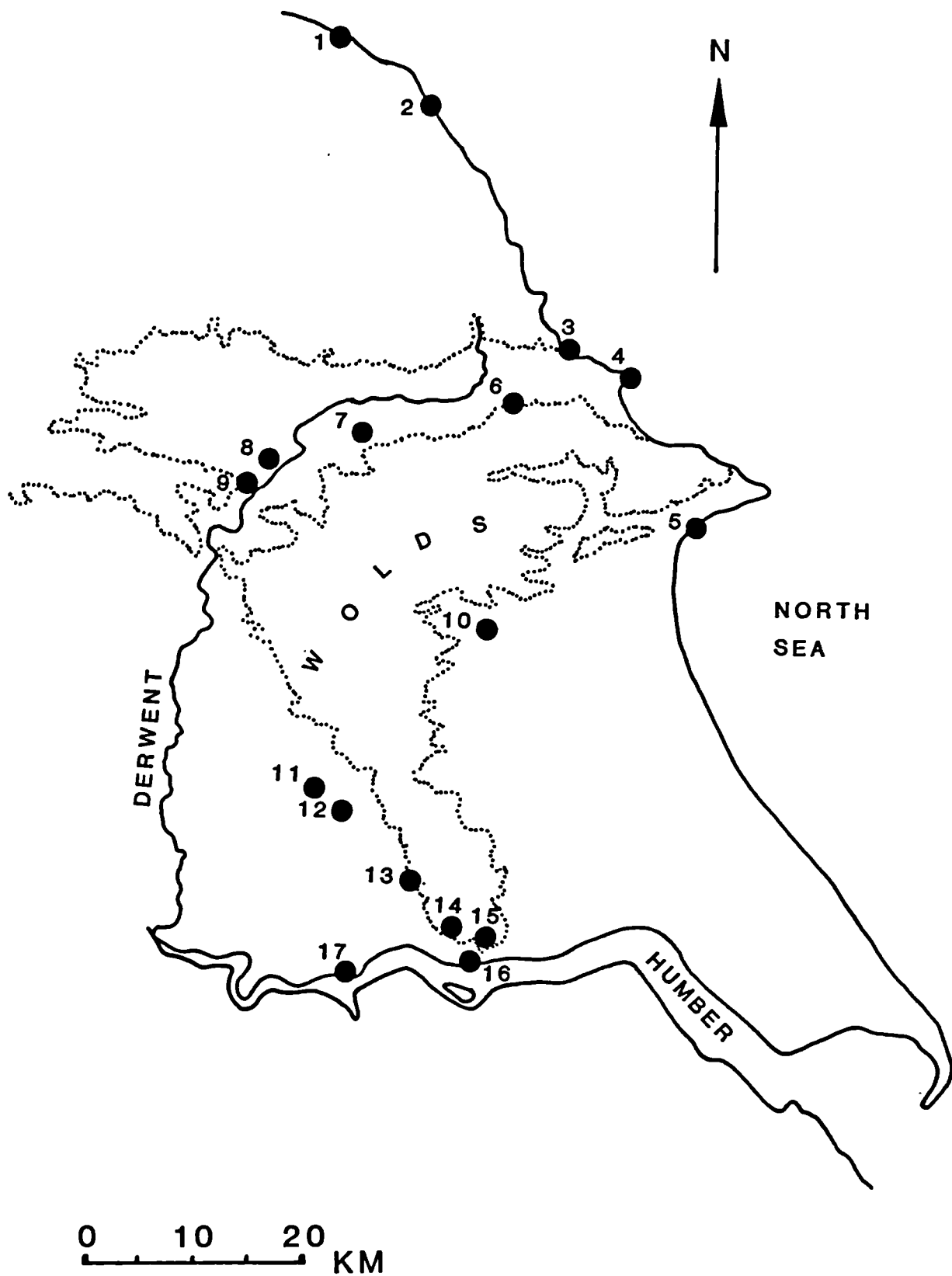


FIGURE 6.1
LOCATION OF LATE ROMAN SITES DISCUSSED IN TEXT
(KEY TO SITES OVERPAGE)

Figure 6.1

Key

1. Goldborough
2. Ravenscar
3. Scarborough
4. Filey
5. Bridlington
6. Staxton - Newnham's Pit
7. Sherburn
8. Malton
9. Crambeck
10. Elmswell
11. Hayton
12. Shiptonthorpe
13. North Cave
14. Brantingham
15. Welton
16. Brough-on-Humber
17. Faxfleet

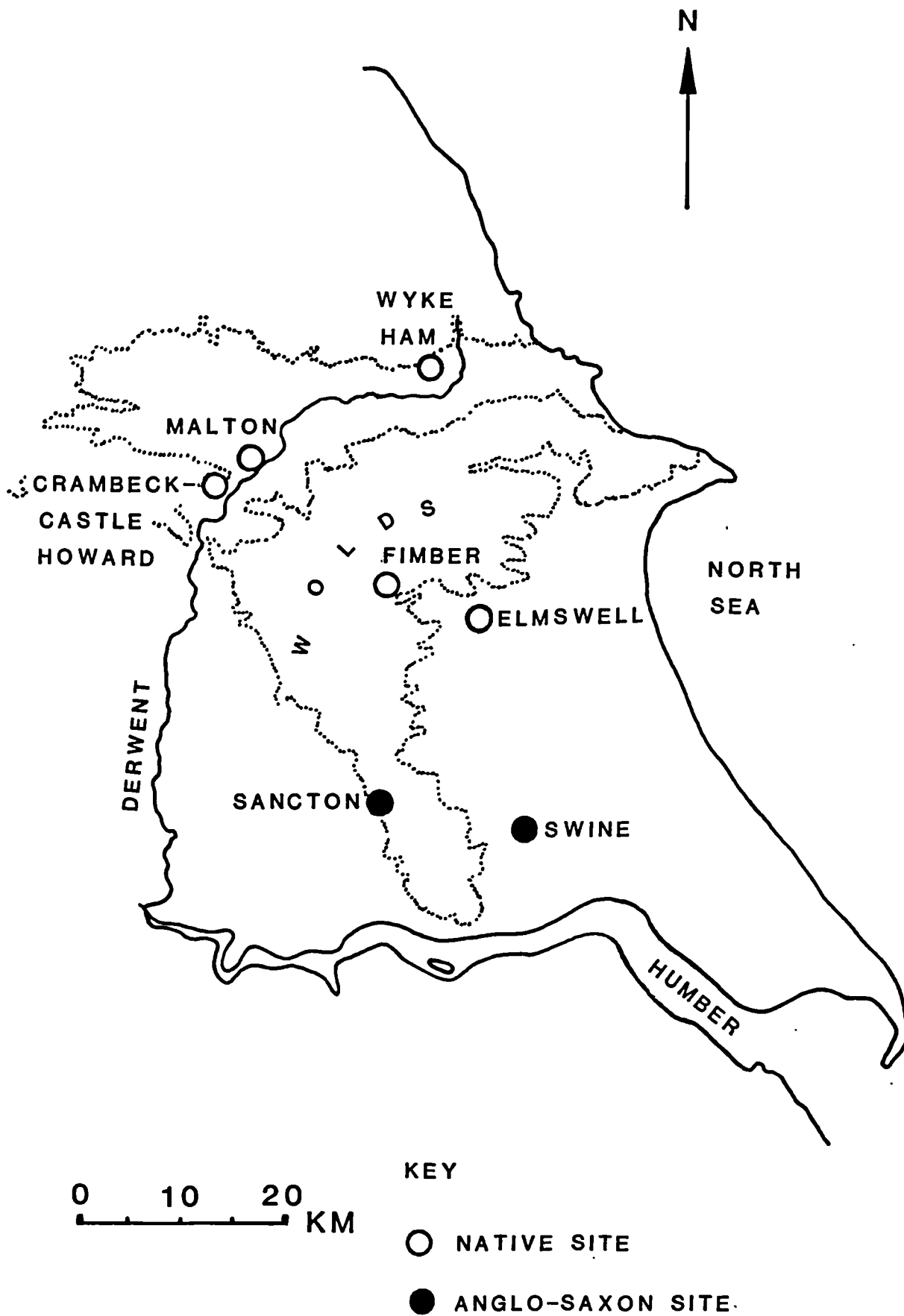


FIGURE 6.2

NATIVE SITES IN USE IN THE 5th CENTURY AND
ANGLO-SAXON SITES FOUNDED BEFORE A.D.500

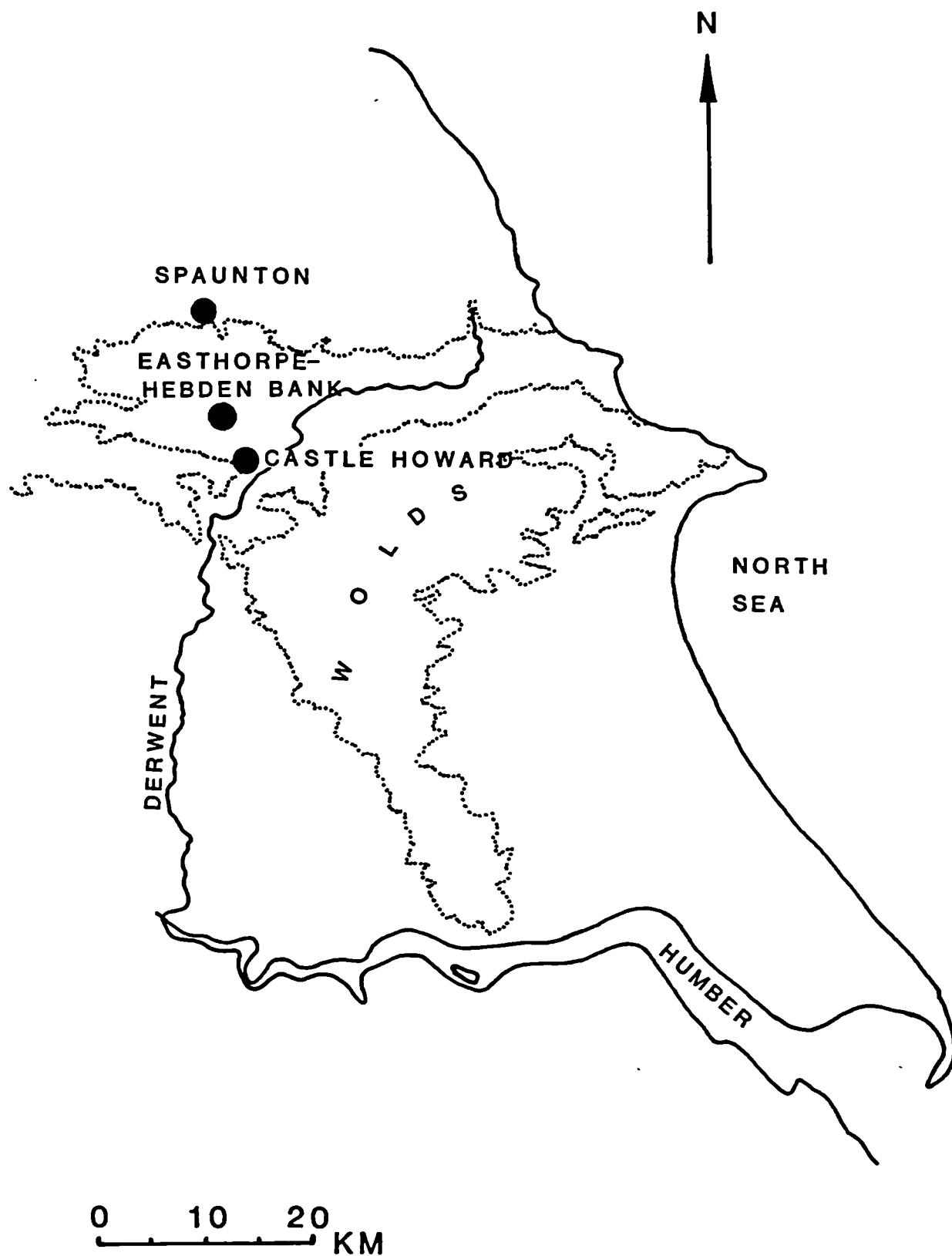


FIGURE 6.3
EARLY MEDIEVAL BURIALS IN STONE CISTS IN EAST YORKSHIRE

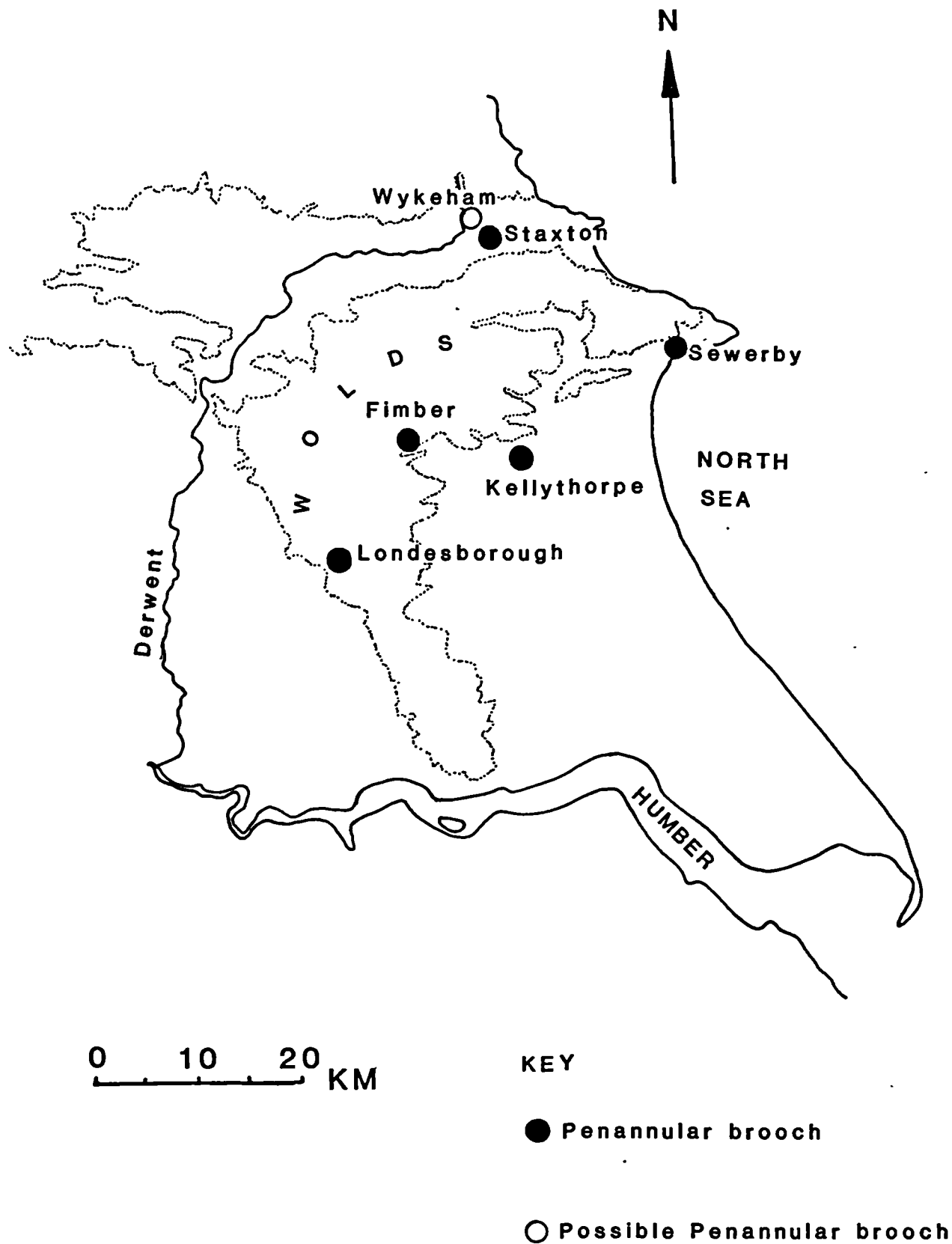


FIGURE 6.4
PENANNULAR BROOCHES DEPOSITED IN ANGLO-SAXON CONTEXTS
BEFORE THE LATE 6th CENTURY

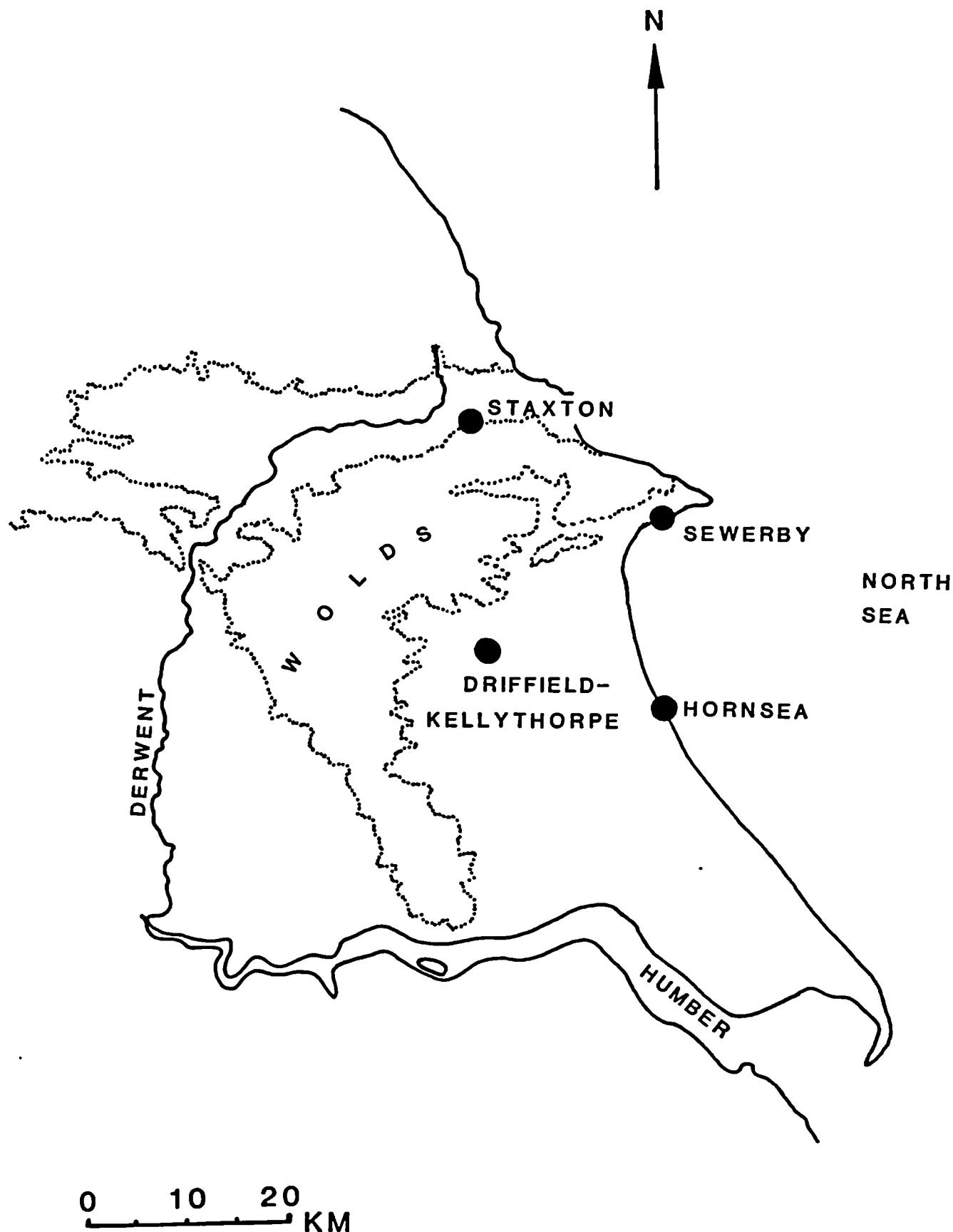


FIGURE 6.5
DISTRIBUTION OF C2 GREAT-SQUARE-HEADED BROOCHES
IN MID-LATE 6th CENTURY FEMALE GRAVES IN
EAST YORKSHIRE

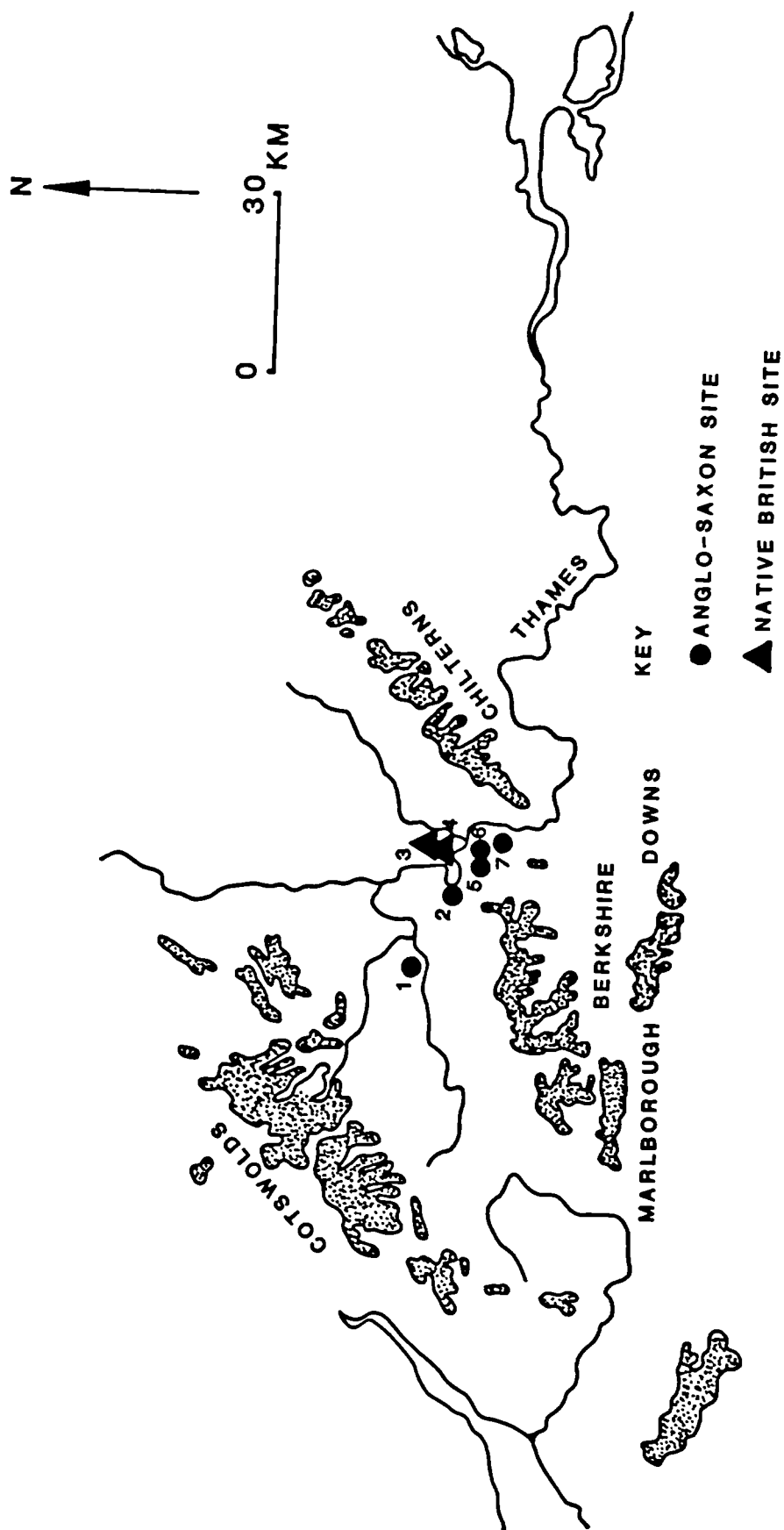


FIGURE 7.1
5th CENTURY SITES IN THE UPPER
THAMES SAMPLE
(KEY TO SITES OVER PAGE)

Figure 7.1.

Key

1. Brighthampton
2. Abingdon - Staxton Road
3. Queenford Farm - Dorchester-on-Thames
4. Beech House Hotel - Dorchester-on-Thames
5. Long Wittenham 1
6. Sutton Courtenay
7. Wallingford

Figure 7.2 Distribution of Iron & Copper-Alloy objects in cemeteries with mid-late 5th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

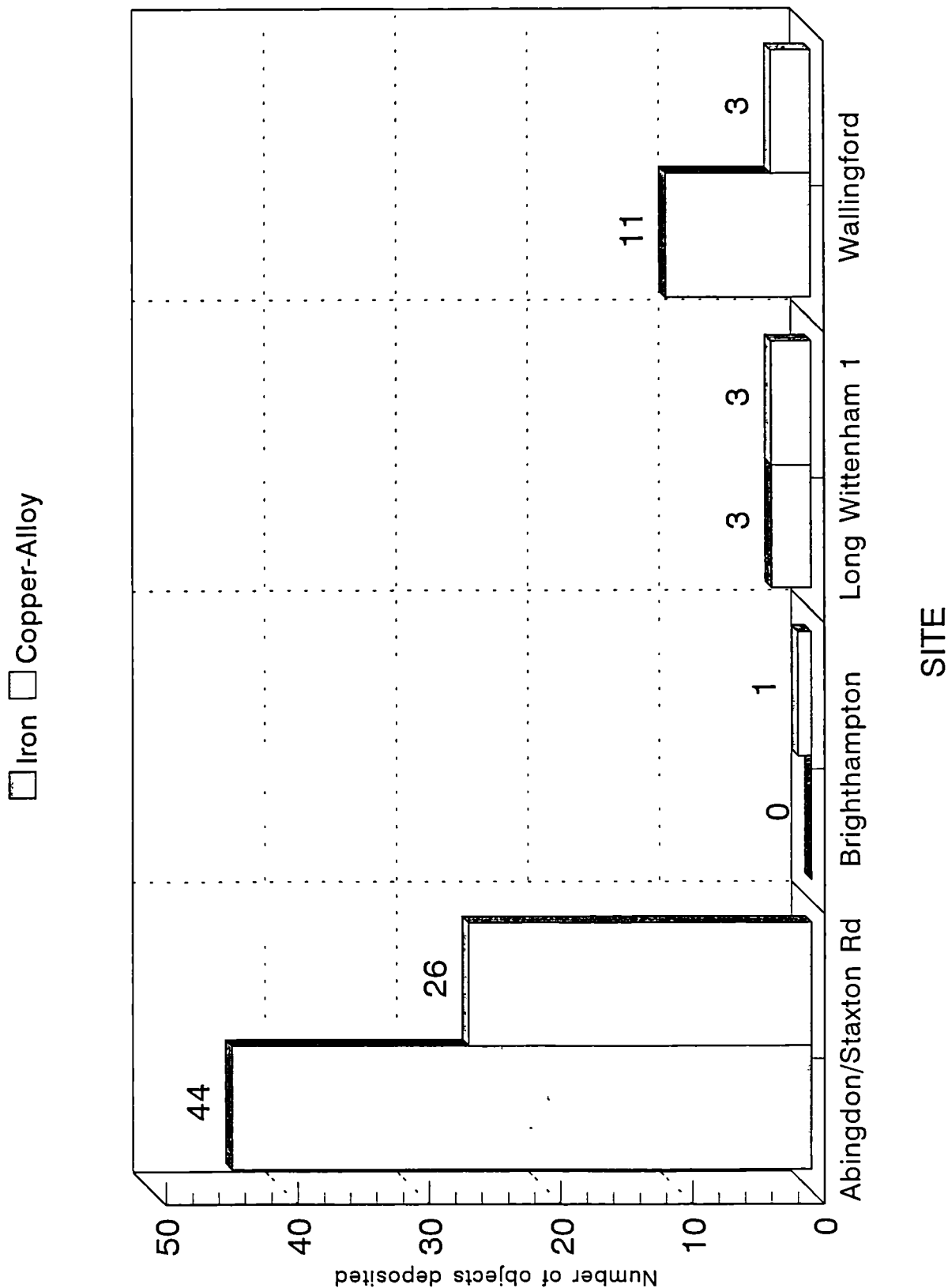


Figure 7.3 Number of graves containing iron and copper-alloy objects at cemeteries with mid-late 5th century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

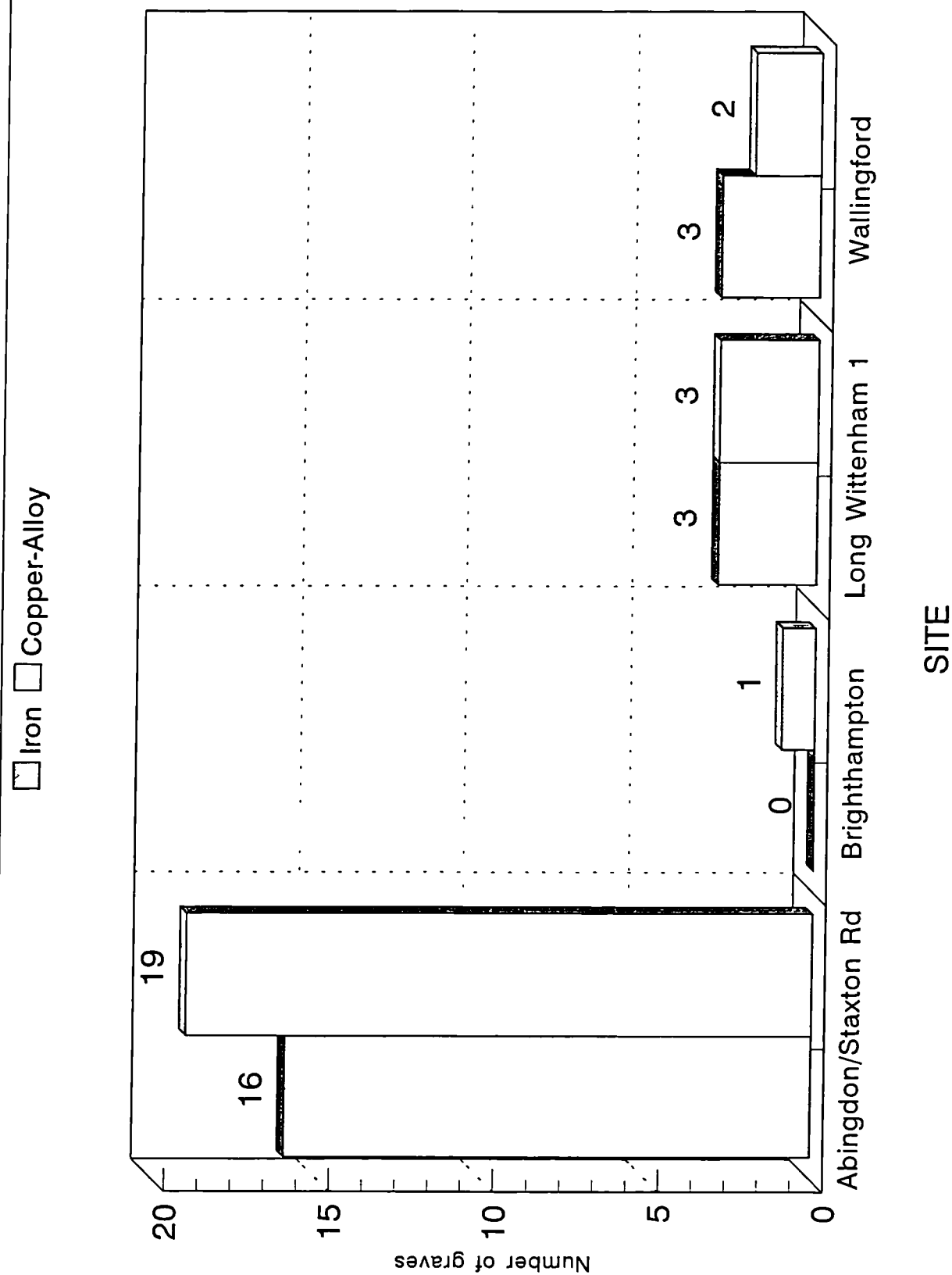
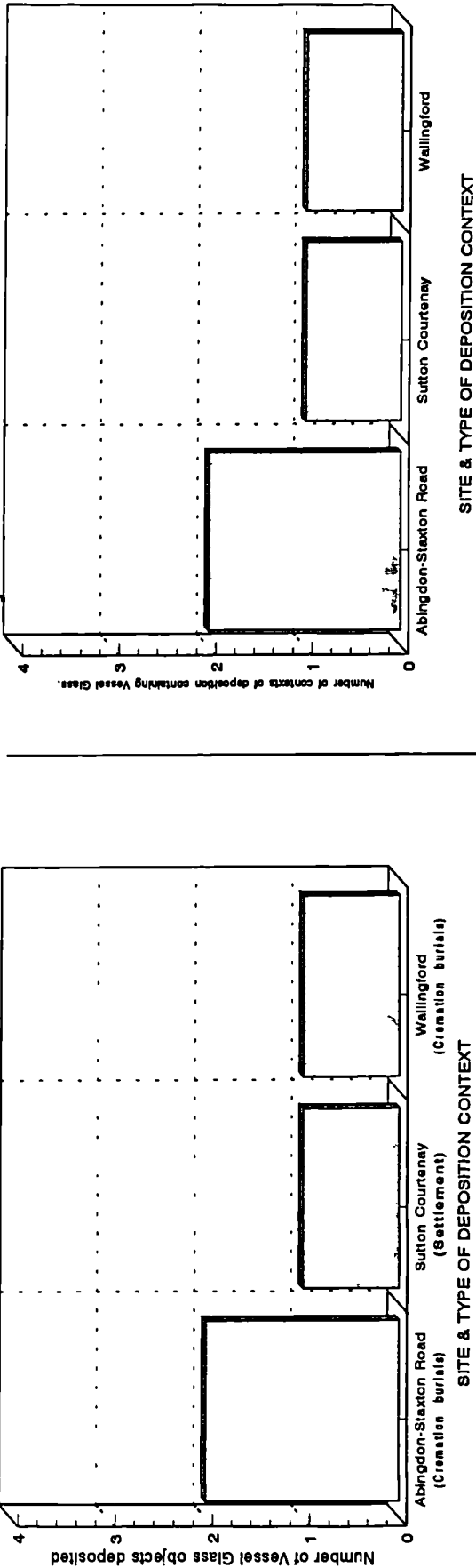
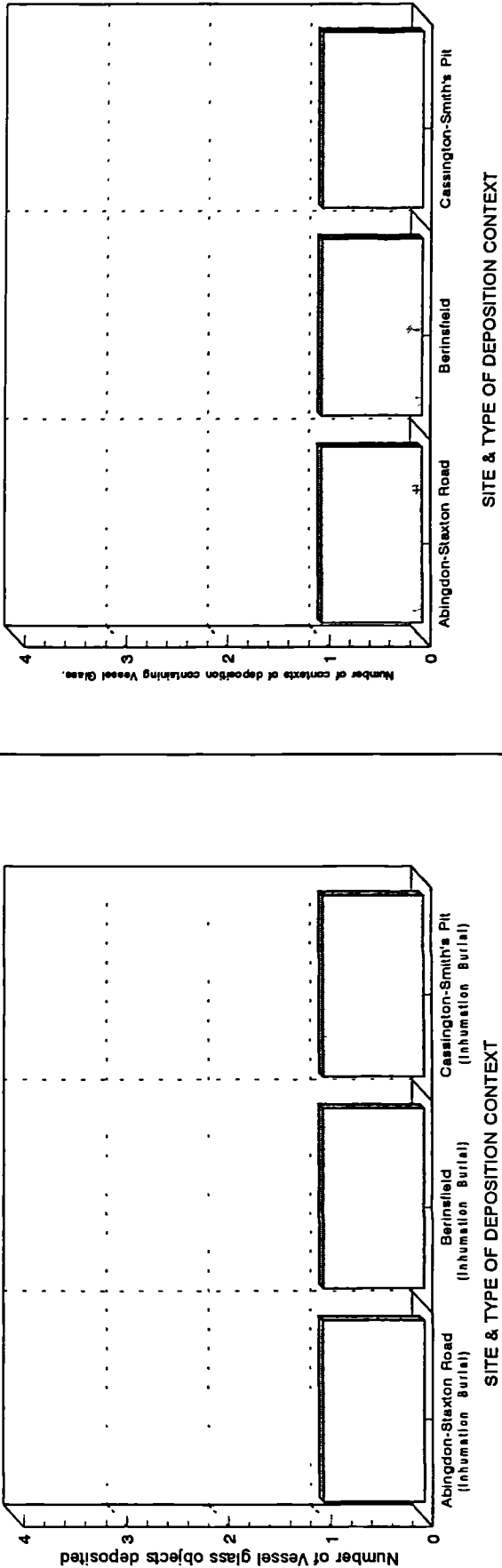


Figure 7.4 Vessel glass deposition from the mid 5th-mid 6th Centuries in the Upper Thames sample.

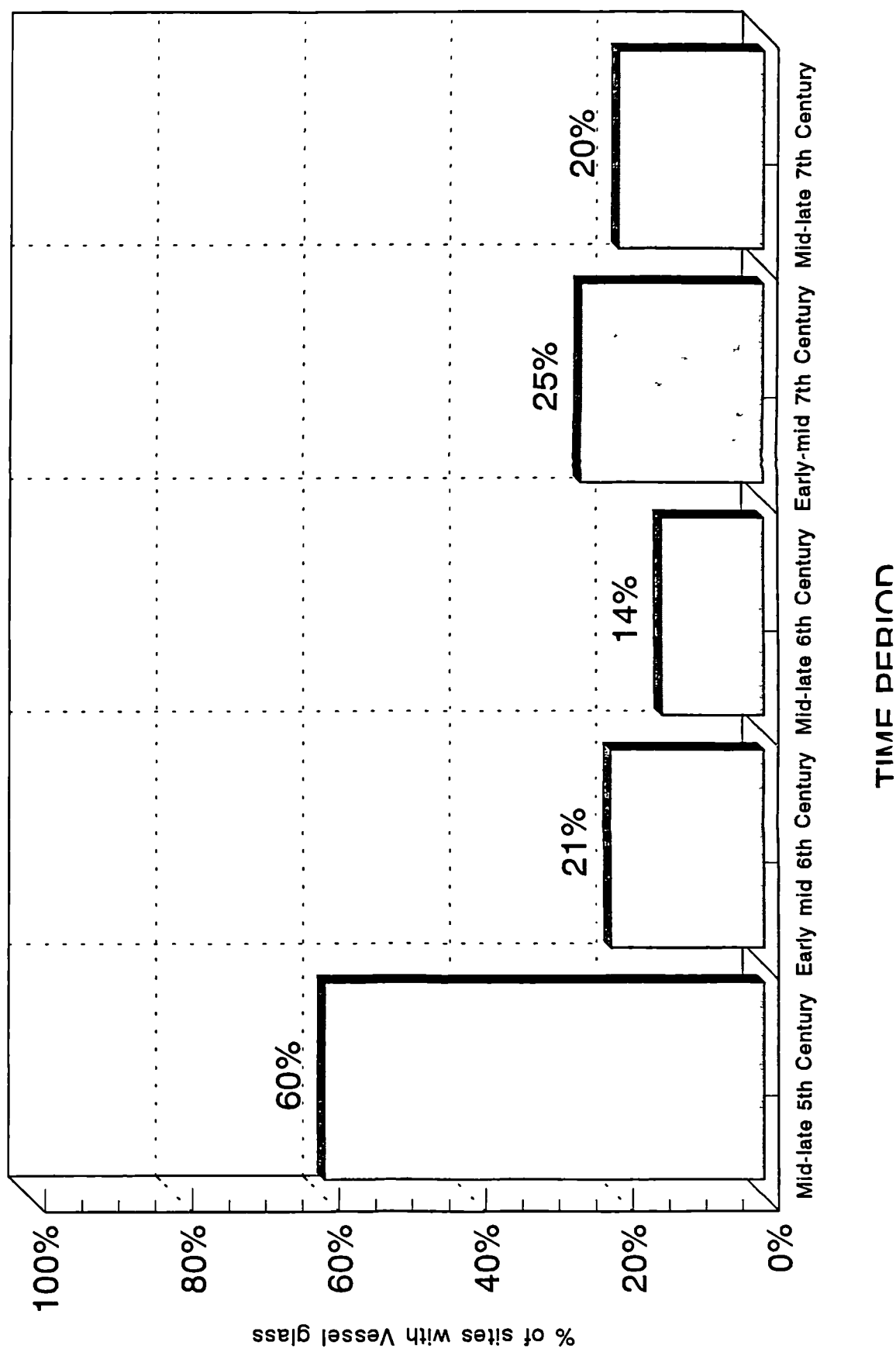
Mid-Late 5th Century



Early-Mid 6th Century



**Figure 7.5 Percentage of sites with Vessel glass depositions
from the mid 5th to the end of the 7th century**



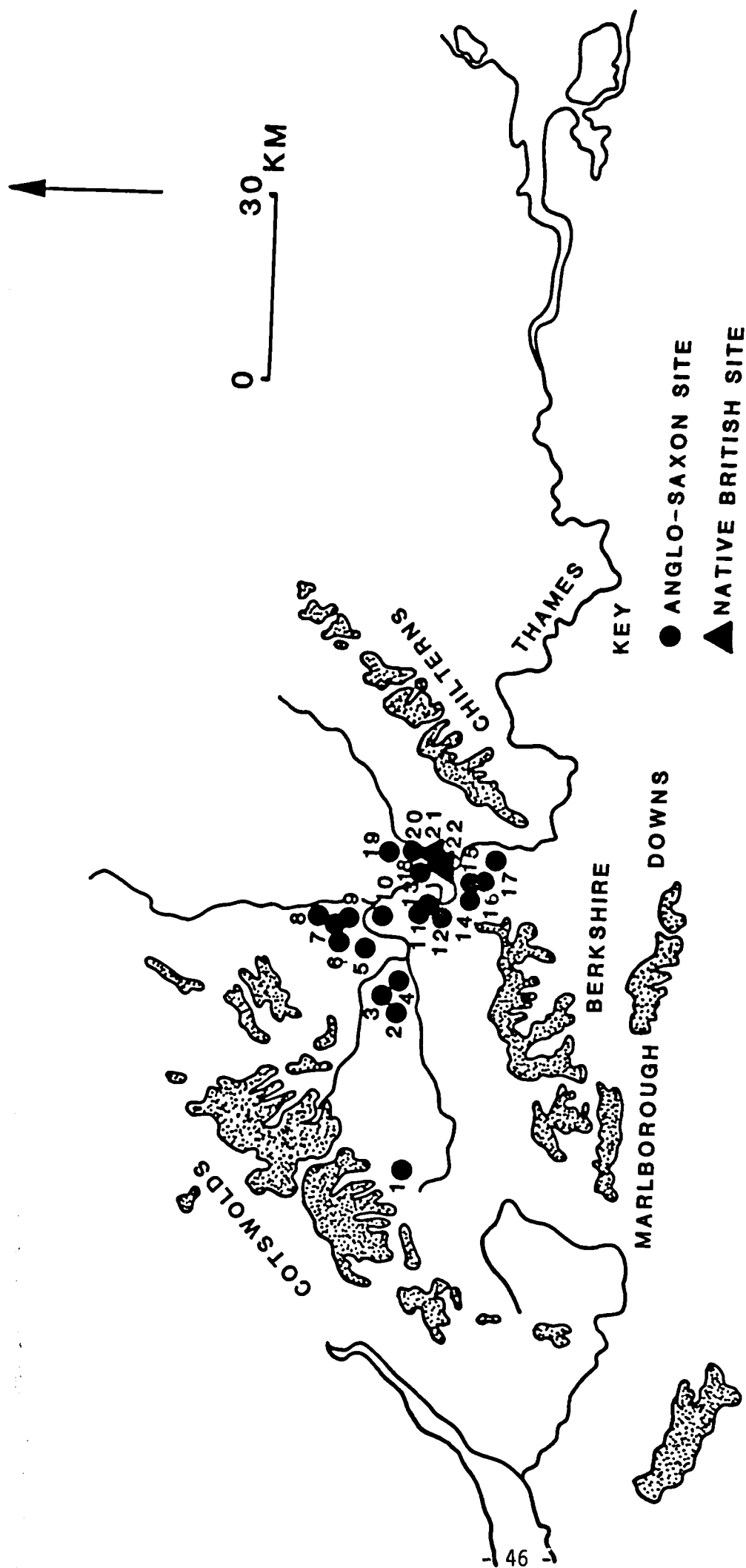


FIGURE 7.6
6th CENTURY SITES IN THE UPPER THAMES SAMPLE
(KEY TO SITES OVER PAGE)

Figure 7.6

Key

1. Chavenage
2. Yelford
3. Stanlake 2
4. Brighthampton
5. Stanton Harcourt
6. Cassington - Smith's Pit
7. Cassington - Purwell Farm
8. Eynsham
9. Yarnton
10. Wytham
11. Radley
12. Abingdon - Staxton Road
13. Radley - Barrow Hills
14. Long Wittenham 1
15. Sutton Courtenay (settlement)
16. Sutton Courtenay (cemetery)
17. Wallingford
18. Dorchester - 'Amey's' Pit
19. Wheatley
20. Berinsfield
21. Queenford Farm - Dorchester-on-Thames
22. Beech House Hotel - Dorchester-on-Thames

Figure 7.7 Distribution of Iron objects in cemeteries with early-mid 6th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

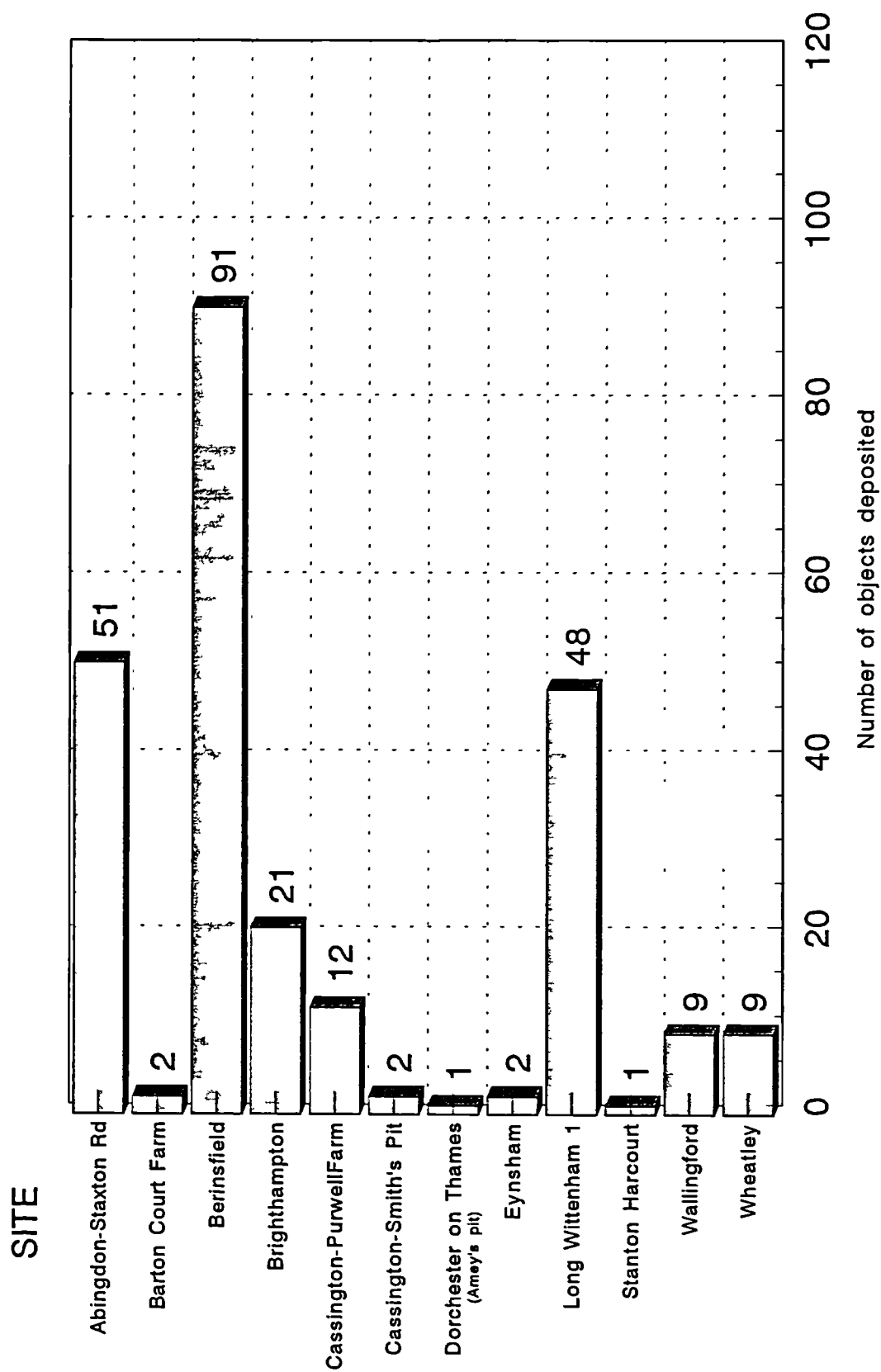


Figure 7.8 Number of graves containing Iron objects at cemeteries with early-mid 6th century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

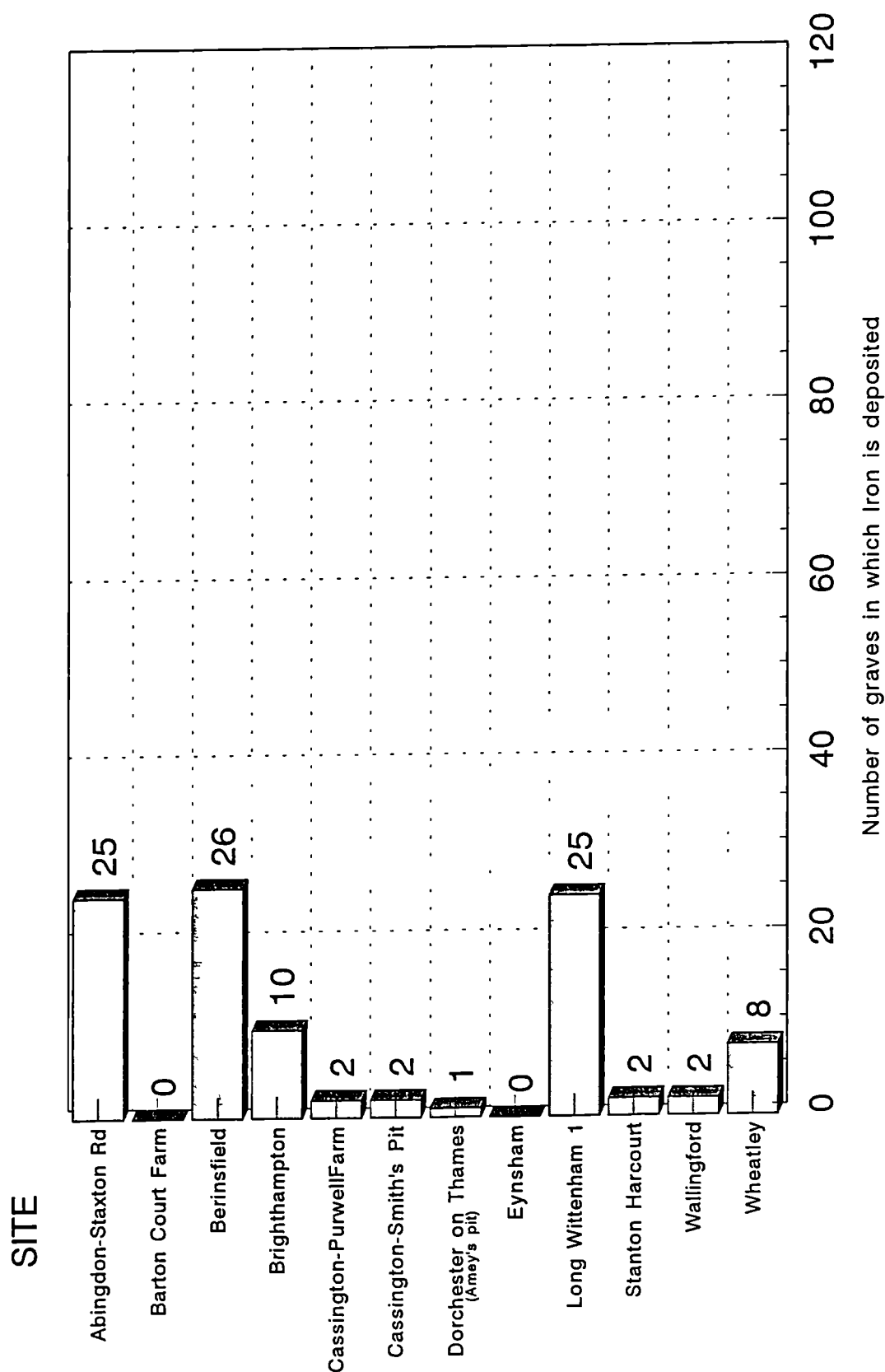


Figure 7.9 Distribution of Copper-Alloy objects in cemeteries with early-mid 6th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

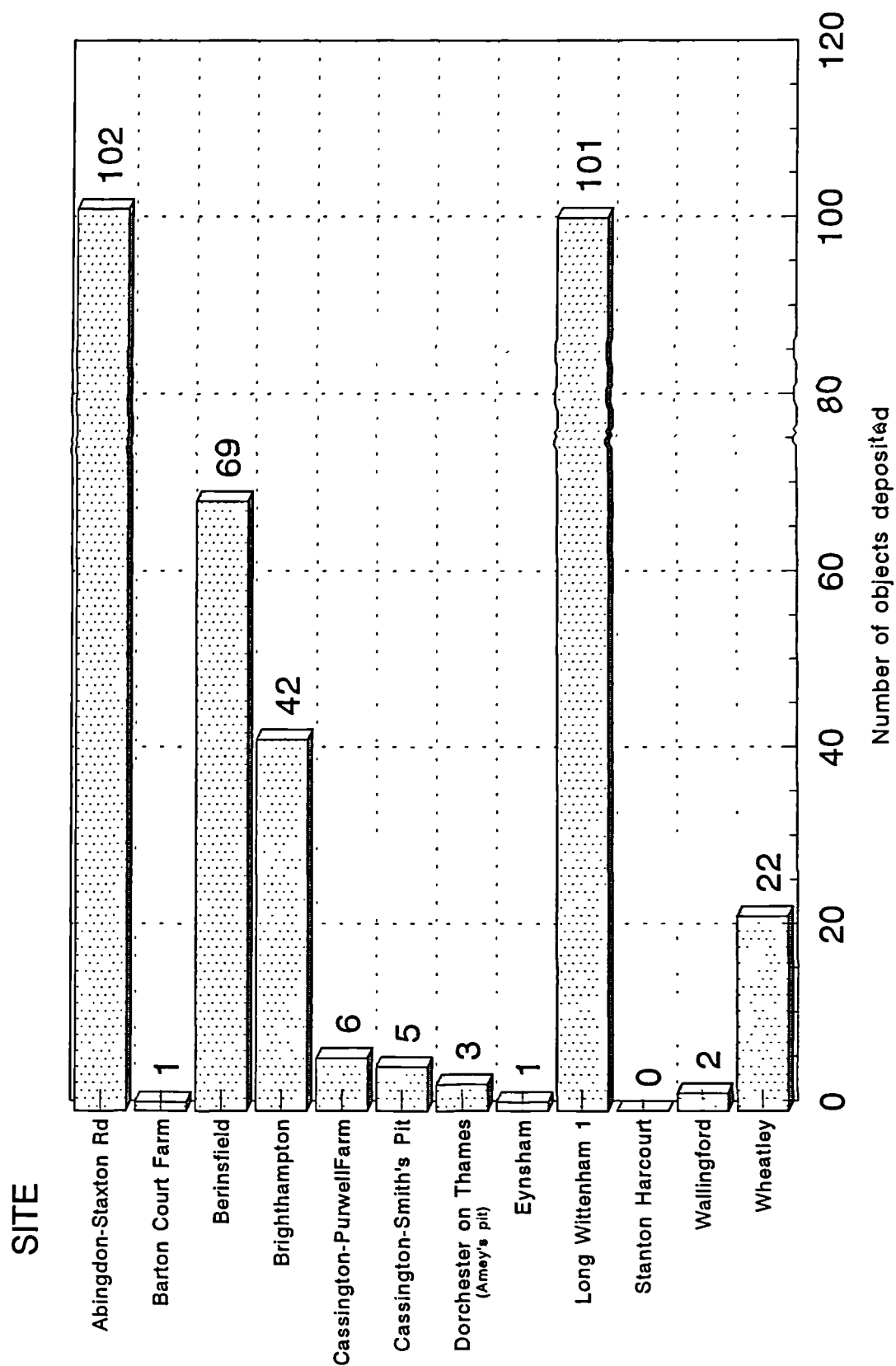


Figure 7.10 Number of graves containing Copper-Alloy objects at cemeteries with early-mid 6th century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

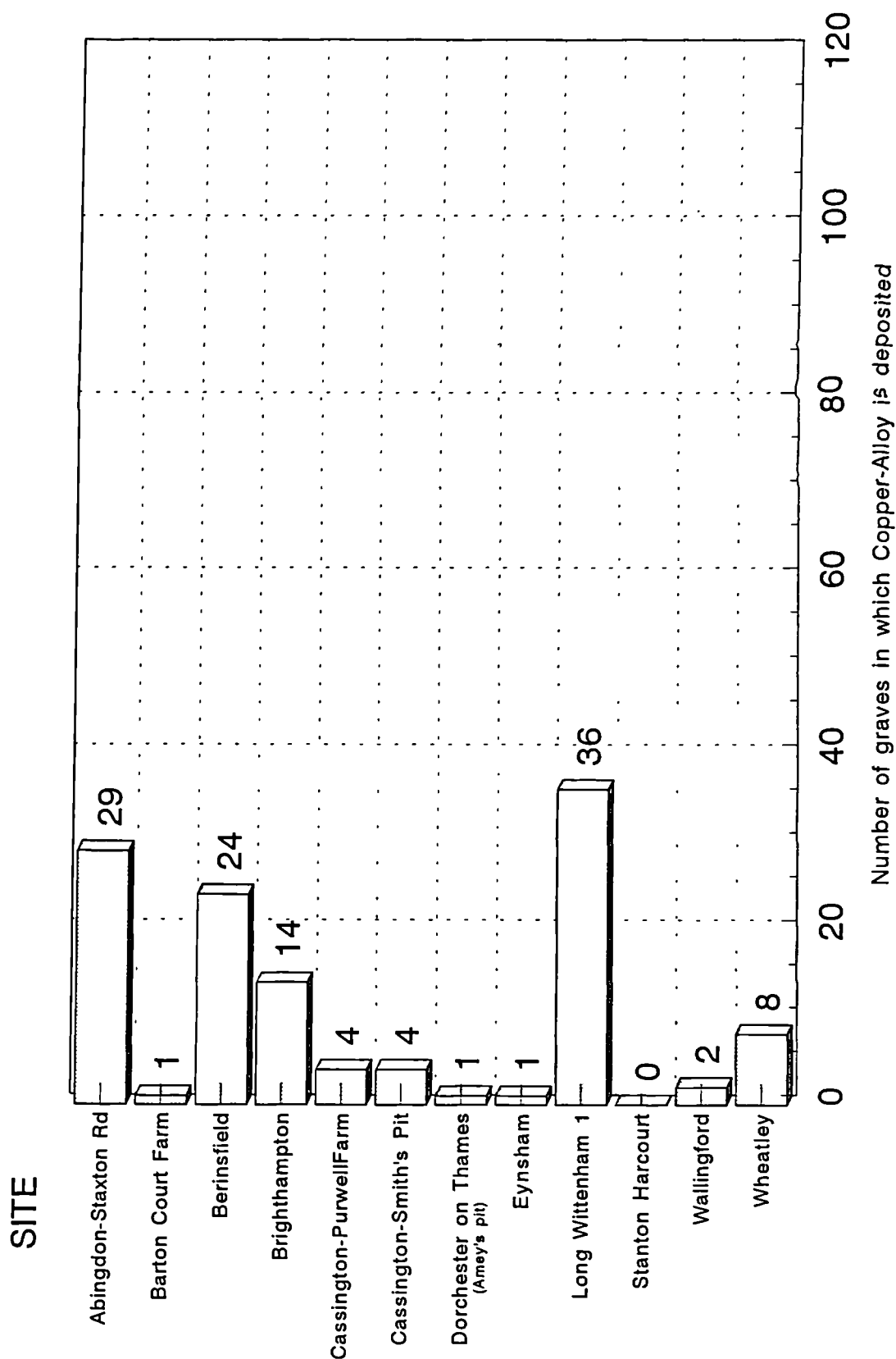


Figure 7.11 Distribution of Iron Objects in cemeteries with mid-late 6th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

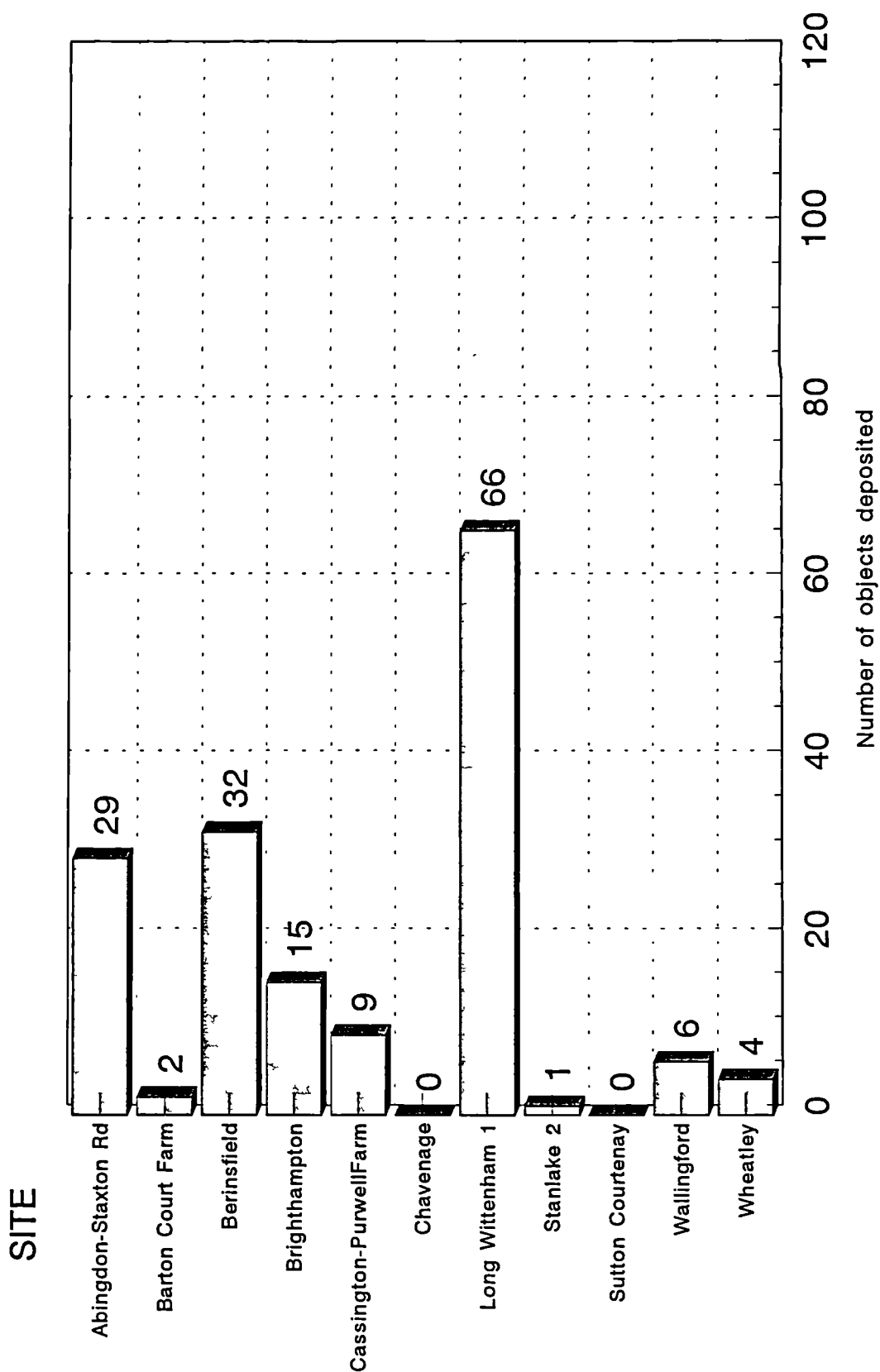


Figure 7.12 Number of graves containing Iron objects at cemeteries with mid-late 6th century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

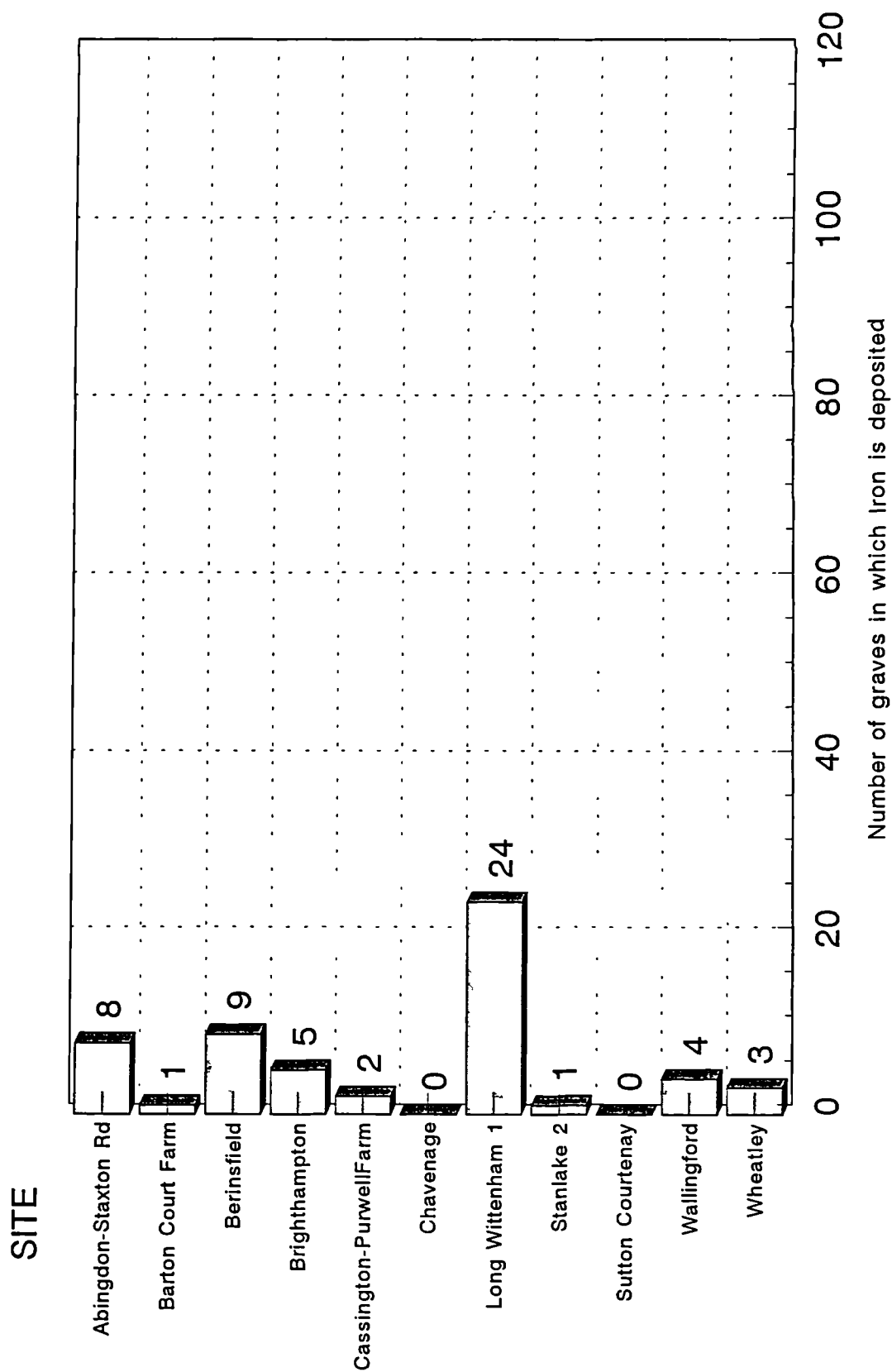


Figure 7.13 Distribution of Copper-Alloy objects in cemeteries with mid-late 6th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

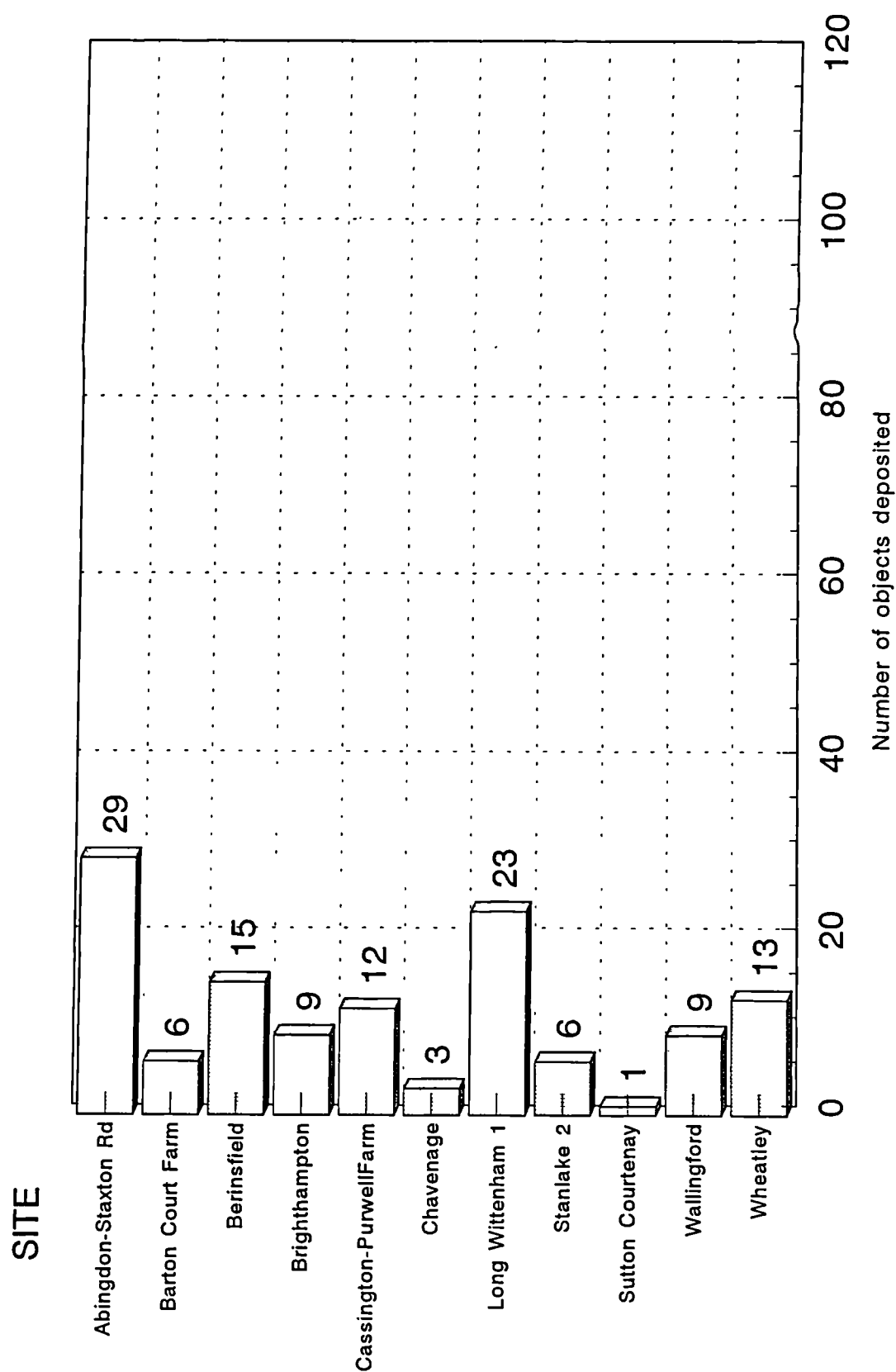


Figure 7.14 Number of graves containing Copper-Alloy objects at cemeteries with mid-late 6th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

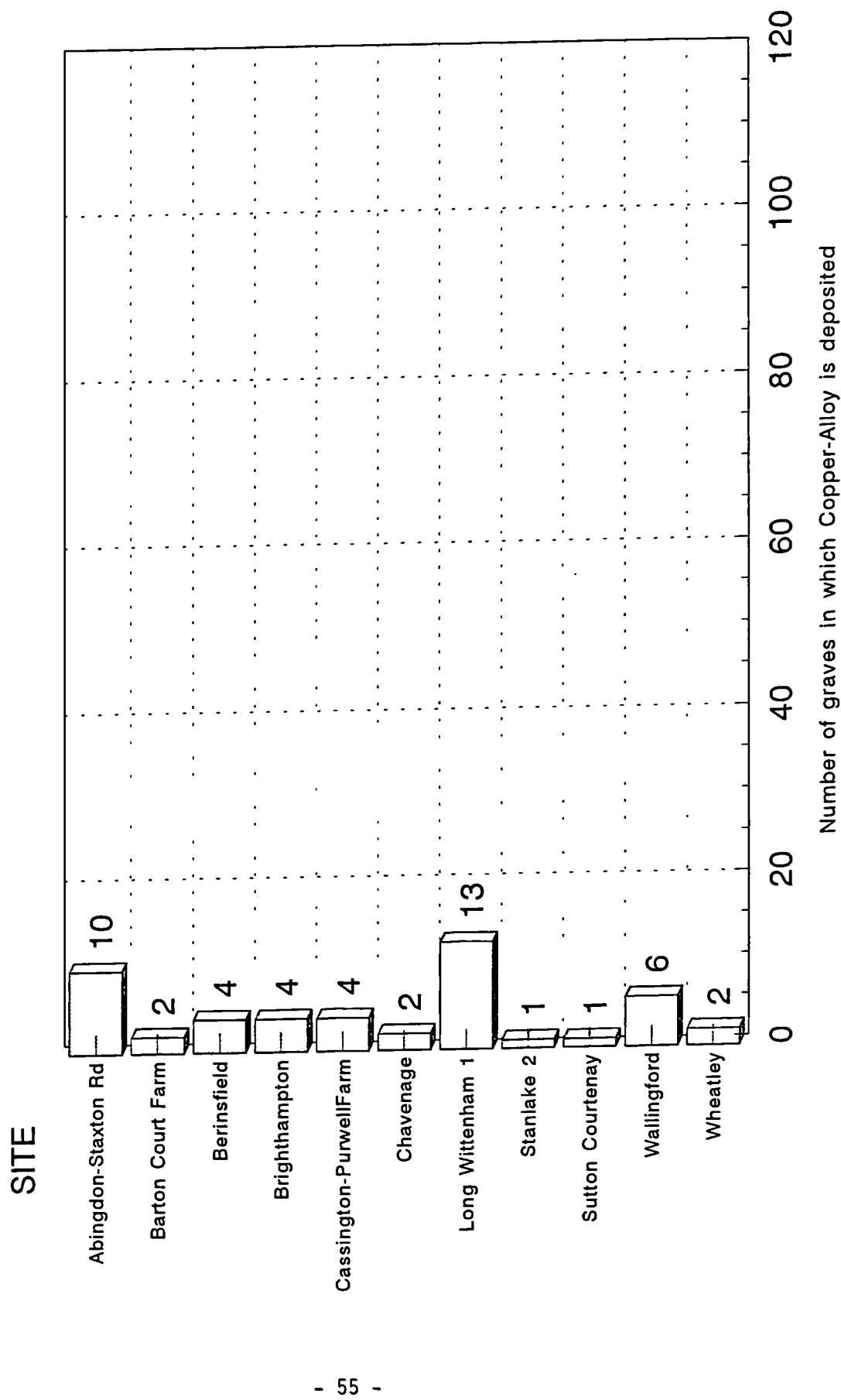
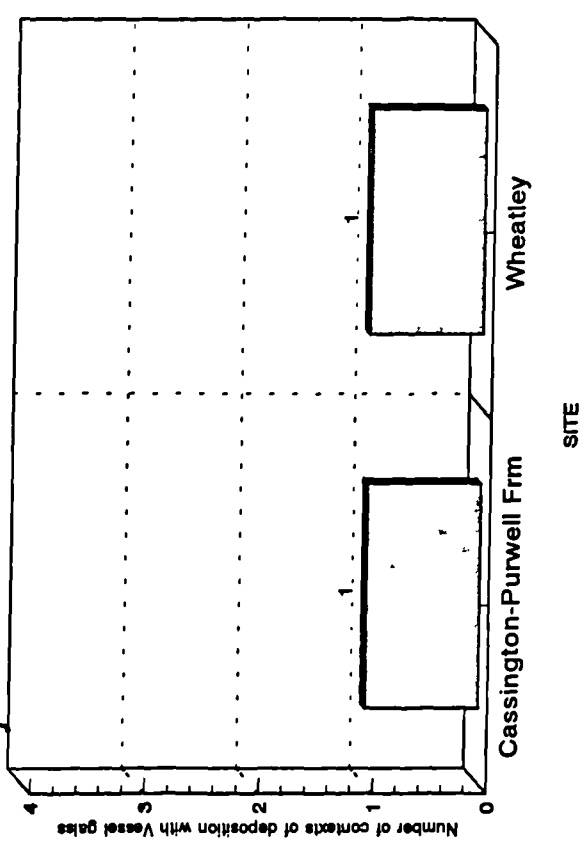
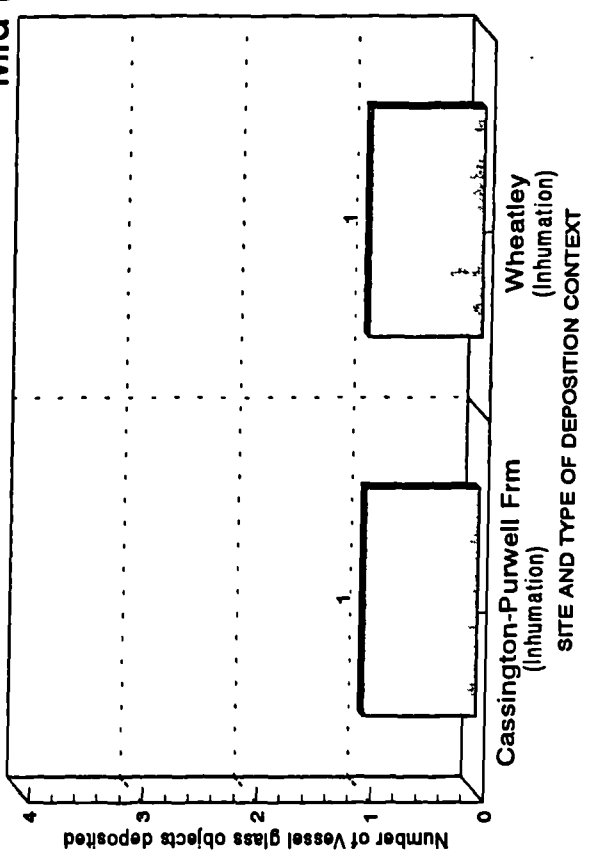
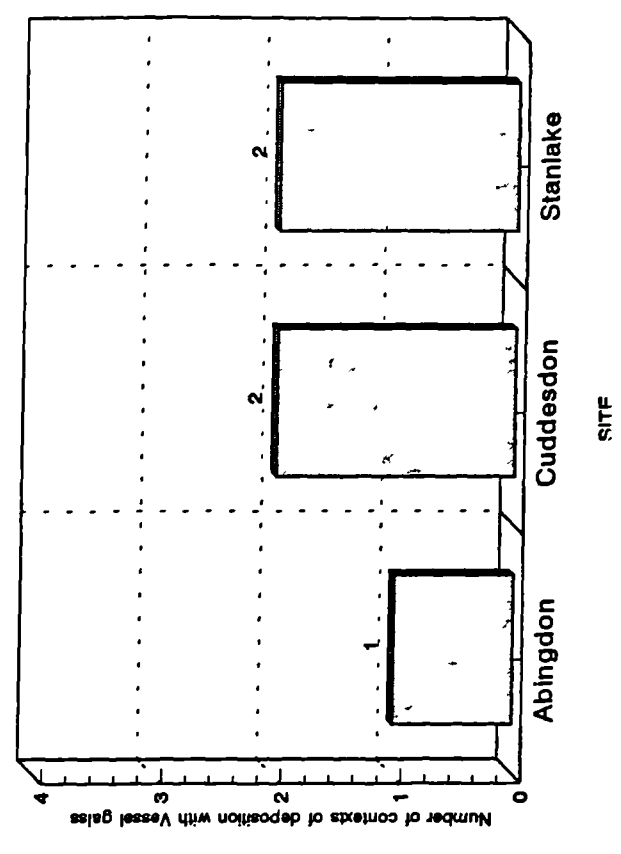
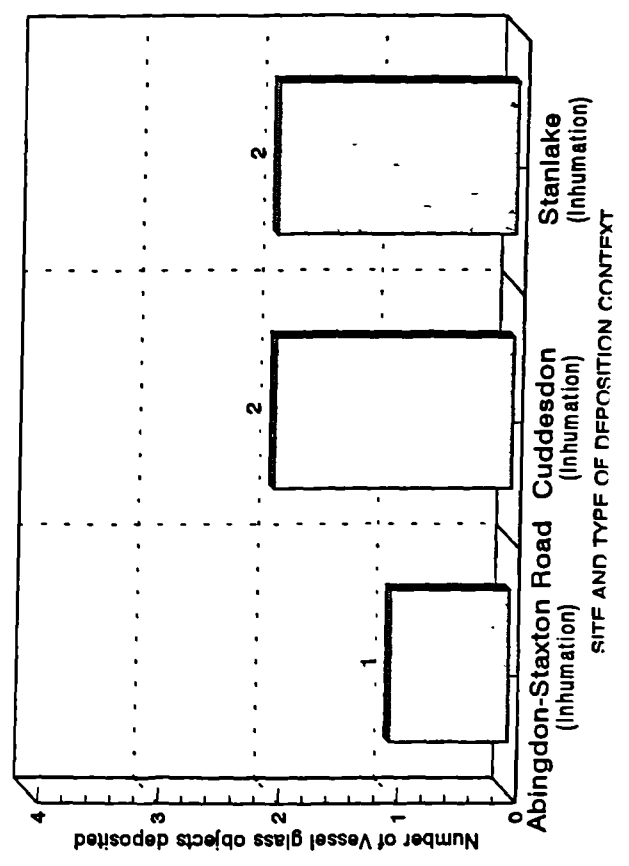


Figure 7.15 Vessel glass deposition from the mid 6th to the mid 7th Century in the Upper Thames sample.

Mid-Late 6th Century



Early-Mid 7th Century



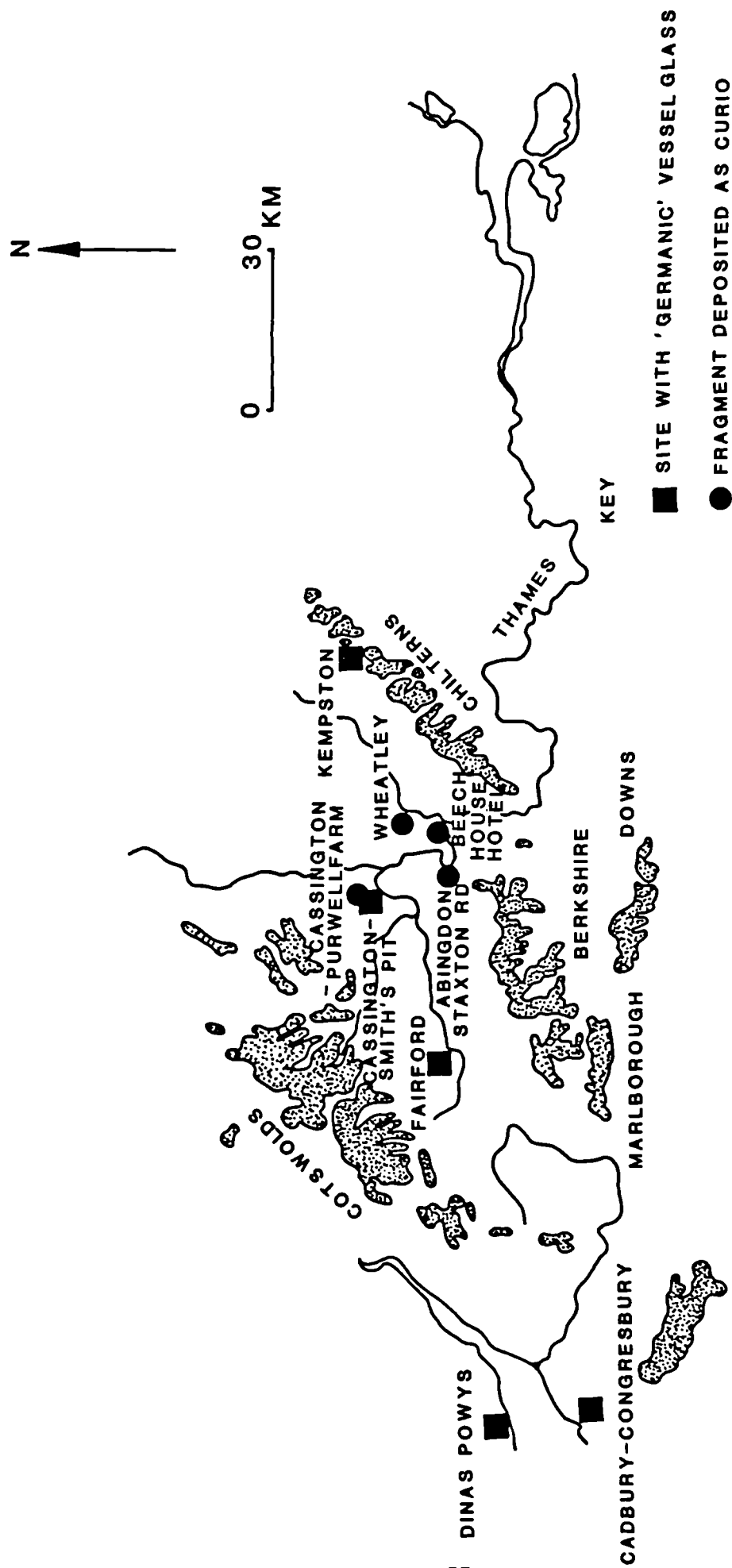


FIGURE 7.16
GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION OF SITES WITH VESSEL GLASS
IN THE UPPER THAMES VALLEY AND ADJOINING AREAS
DEPOSITED IN THE 6th CENTURY

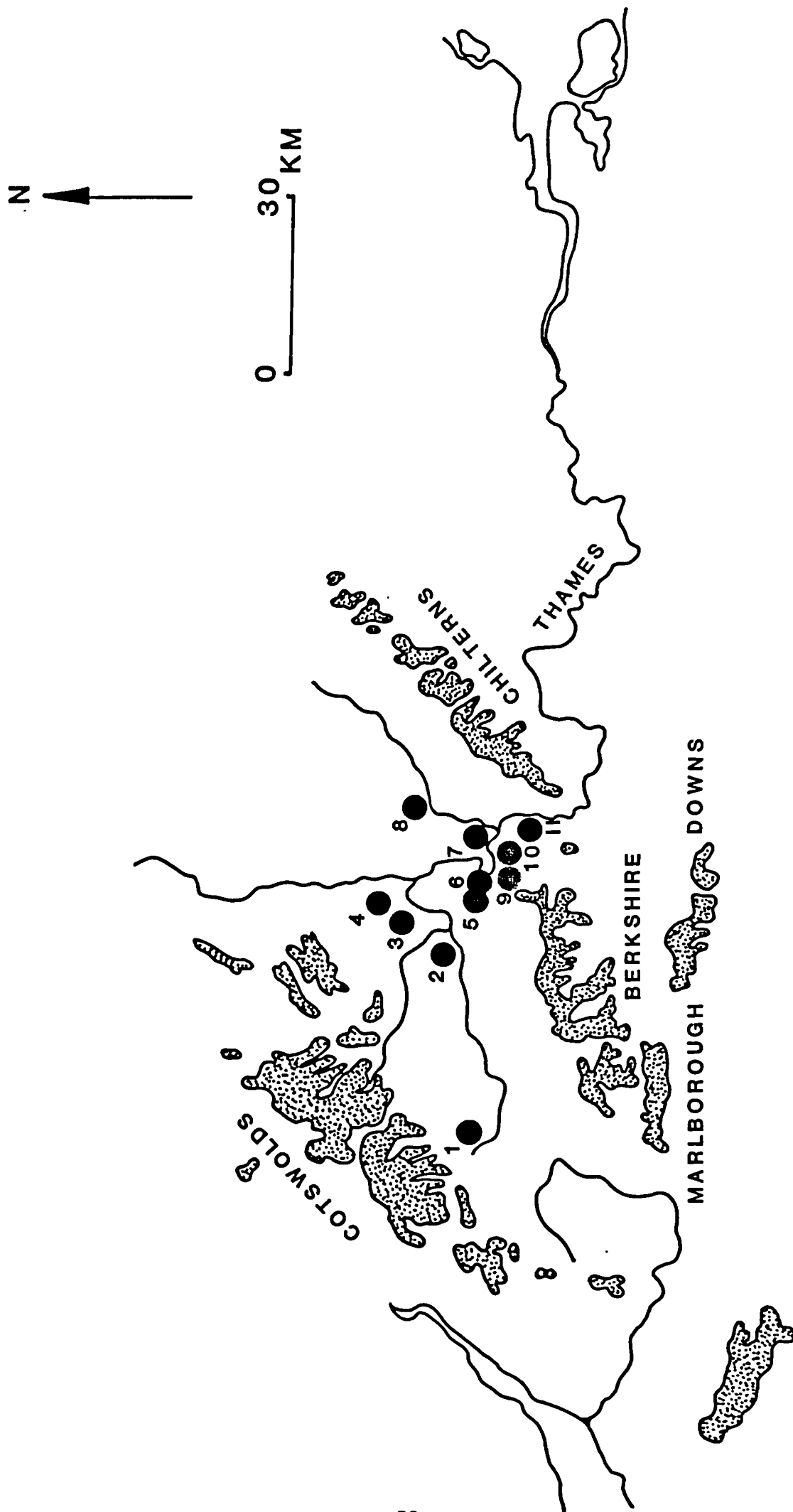


FIGURE 7.17
GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION OF SITES WITH SILVER OR SILVERED OBJECTS IN
8th CENTURY CONTEXTS IN THE UPPER THAMES SAMPLE
(KEY TO SITES OVER PAGE)

Figure 7.17

Key

1. Chavenage
2. Brighthampton
3. Stanton Harcourt
4. Cassington - Purwell Farm
5. Barton Court Farm
6. Abingdon - Staxton Road
7. Berinsfield
8. Wheatley
9. Sutton Courtenay
10. Long Wittenham 1
11. Wallingford

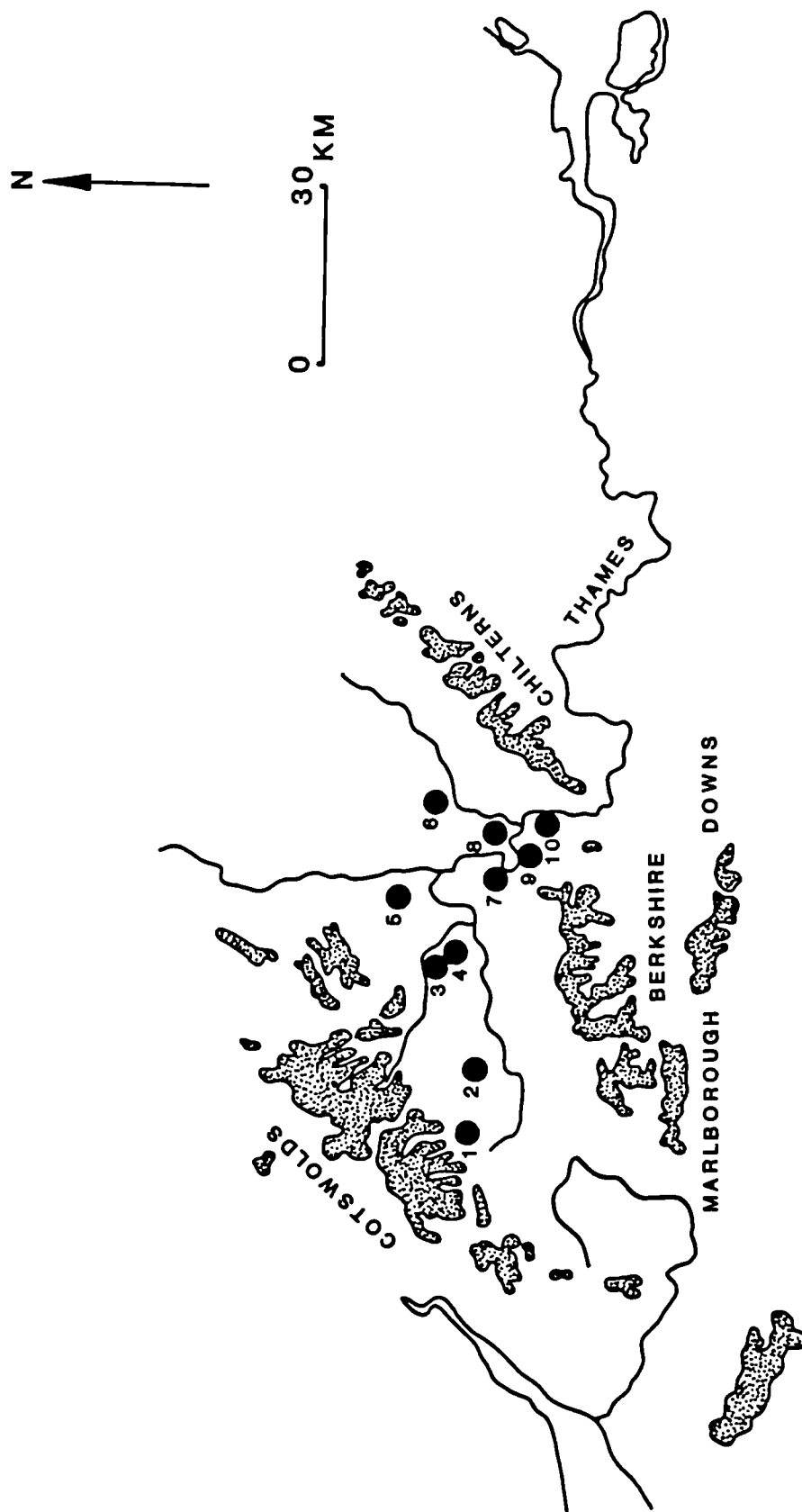


FIGURE 7.18
GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION OF SITES WITH TINNED OBJECTS
IN THE UPPER THAMES SAMPLE IN 6th CENTURY CONTEXTS
(KEY TO SITES OVER PAGE)

Figure 7.18

Key

1. Chavenage
2. Fairford
3. Stanlake 2
4. Brighthampton
5. Cassington - Smith's Pit
6. Wheatley
7. Abingdon - Staxton Road
8. Berinsfield
9. Long Wittenham 1
10. Wallingford

Figure 7.19 Distribution of Silver/Silvered and Tinned objects in cemeteries with early-mid 6th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

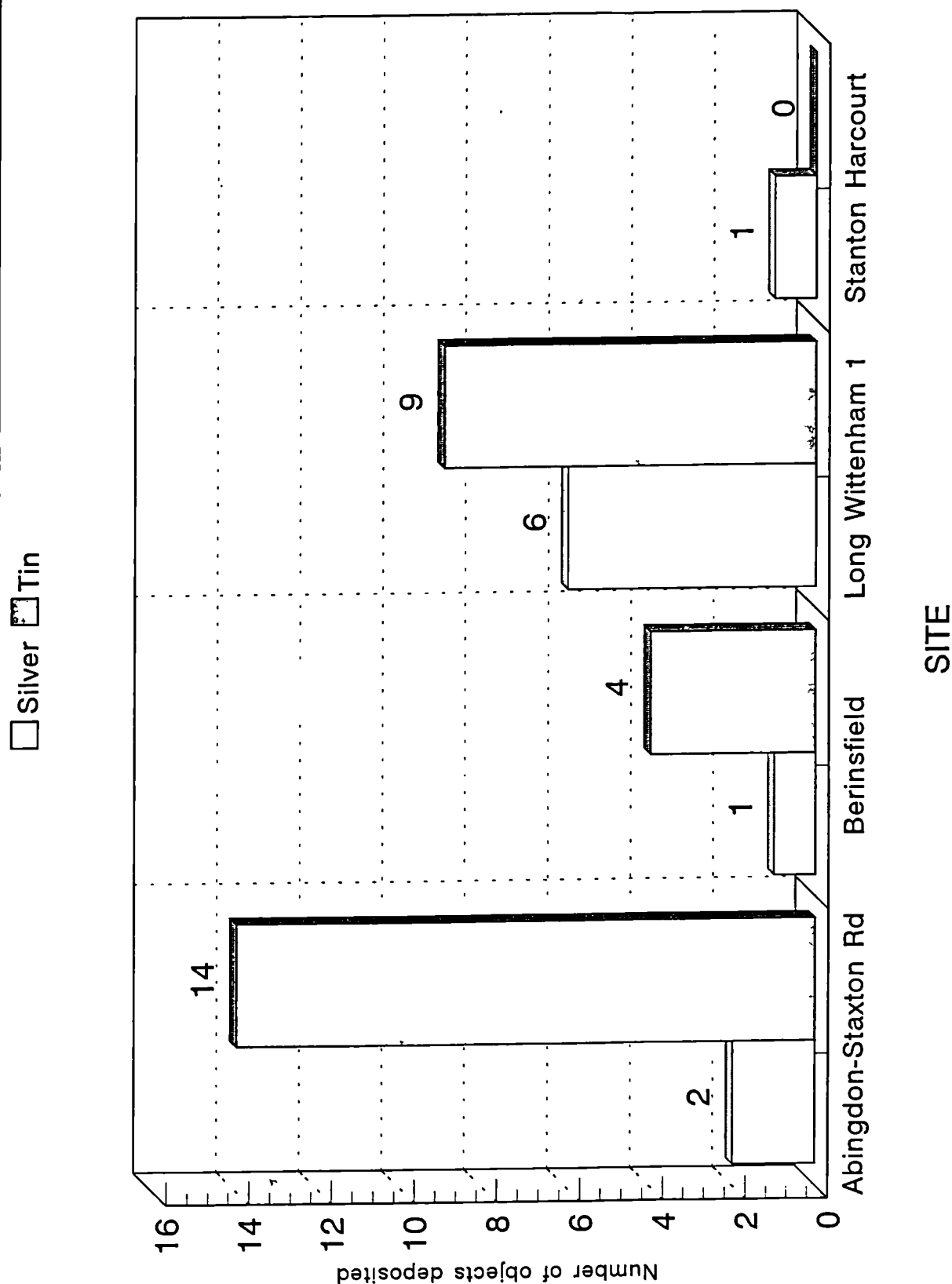


Figure 7.20a Number of graves containing Silver/Silvered objects in cemeteries with early-mid 6th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

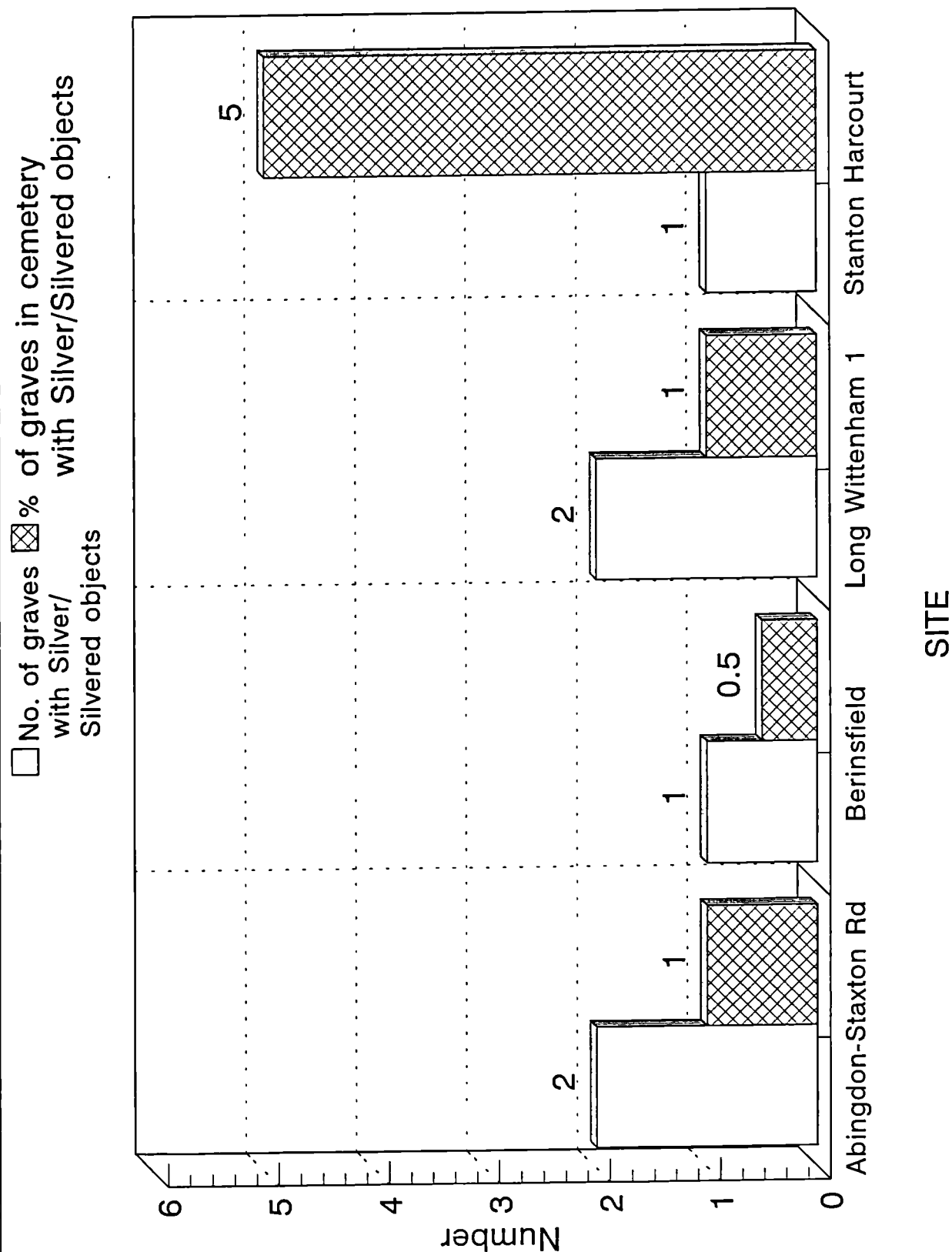


Figure 7.20b Number of graves containing Tin/Tinned objects in cemeteries with early-mid 6th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

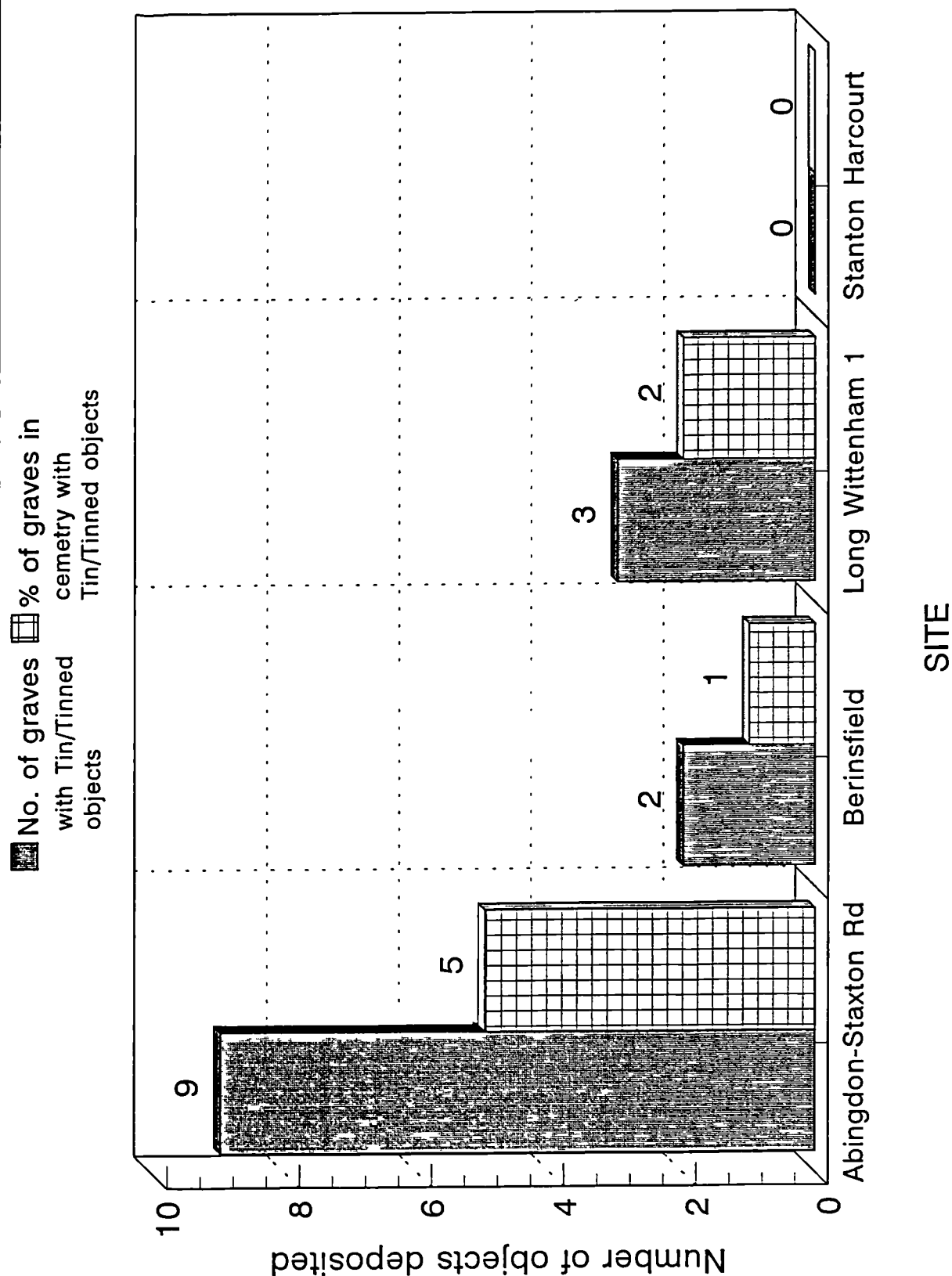


Figure 7.21 Distribution of Silver/Silvered and Tinned objects in cemeteries with mid-late 6th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

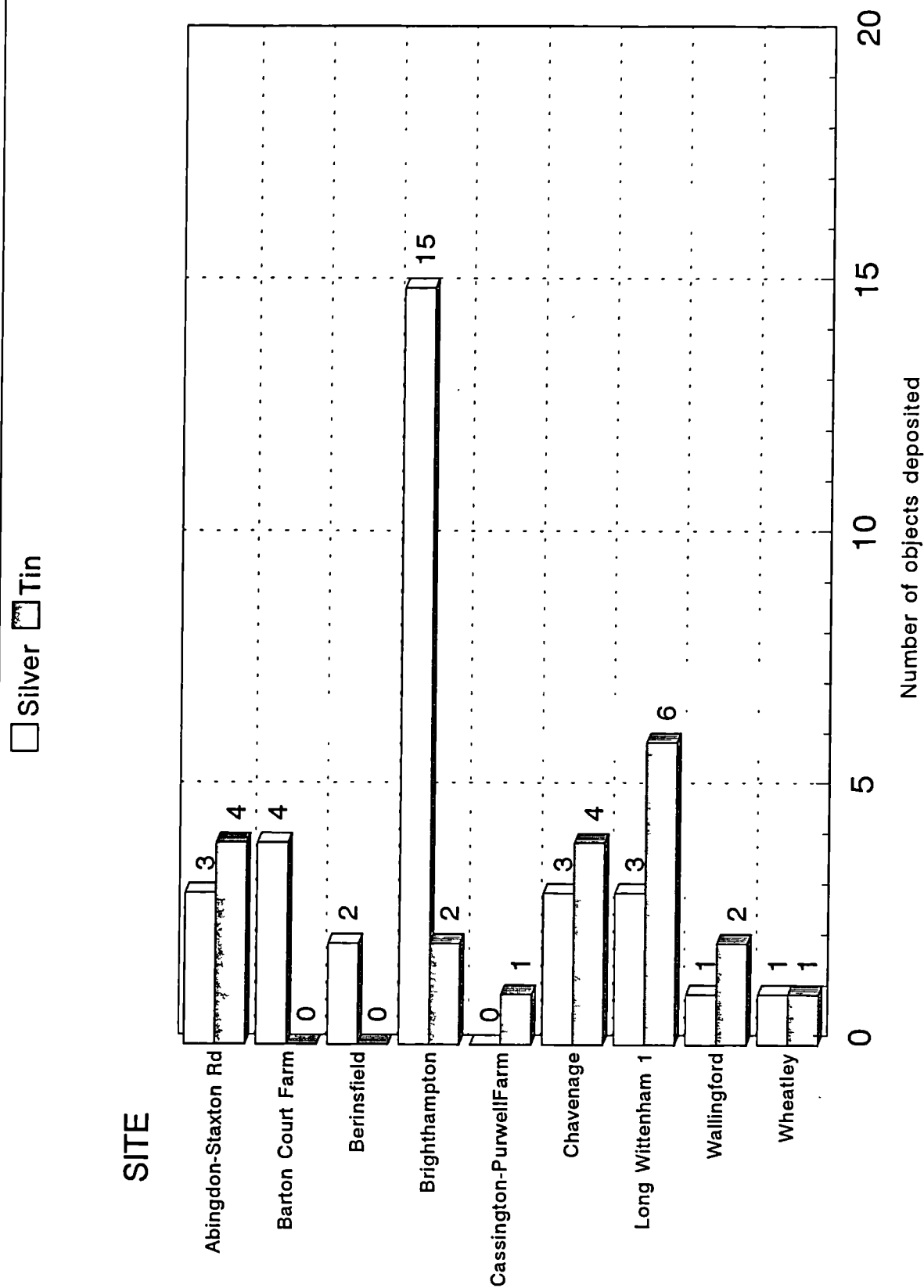


Figure 7.22 Number of graves containing Silver/Silvered and Tinned objects in cemeteries with mid-late 6th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

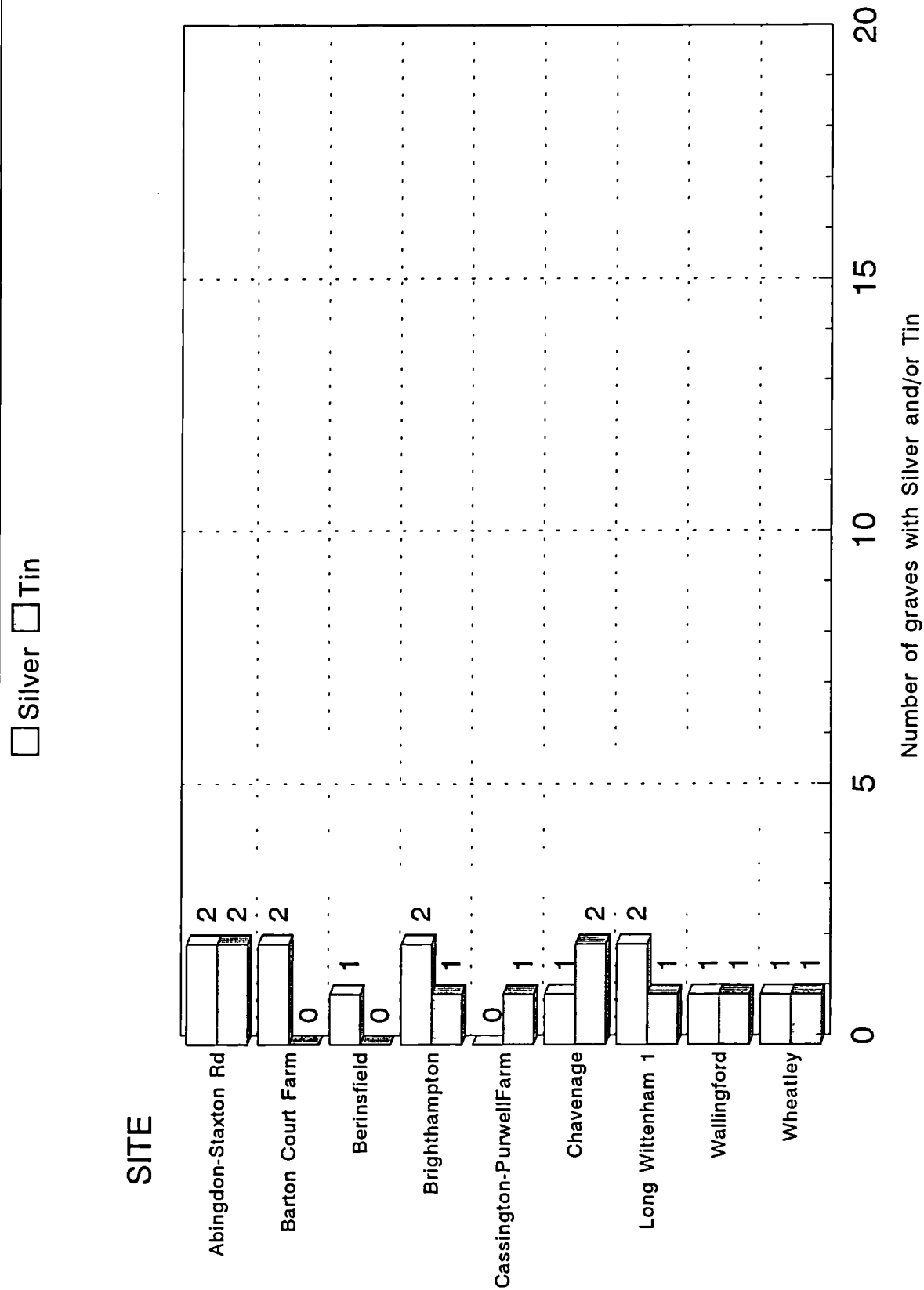
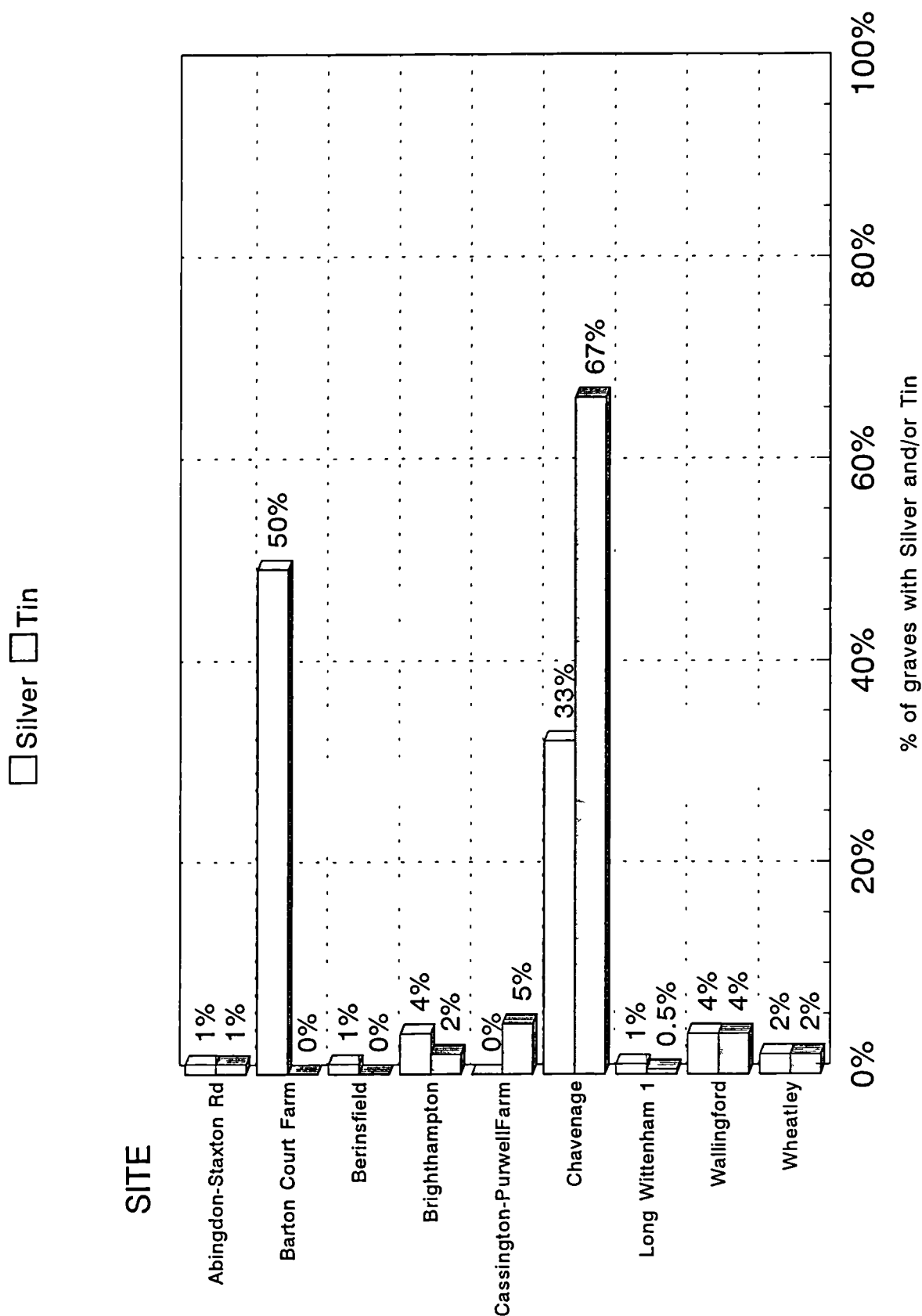


Figure 7.23 Percentage of graves with Silver/Silvered and Tinned objects in each cemetery during the mid-late 6th Century.



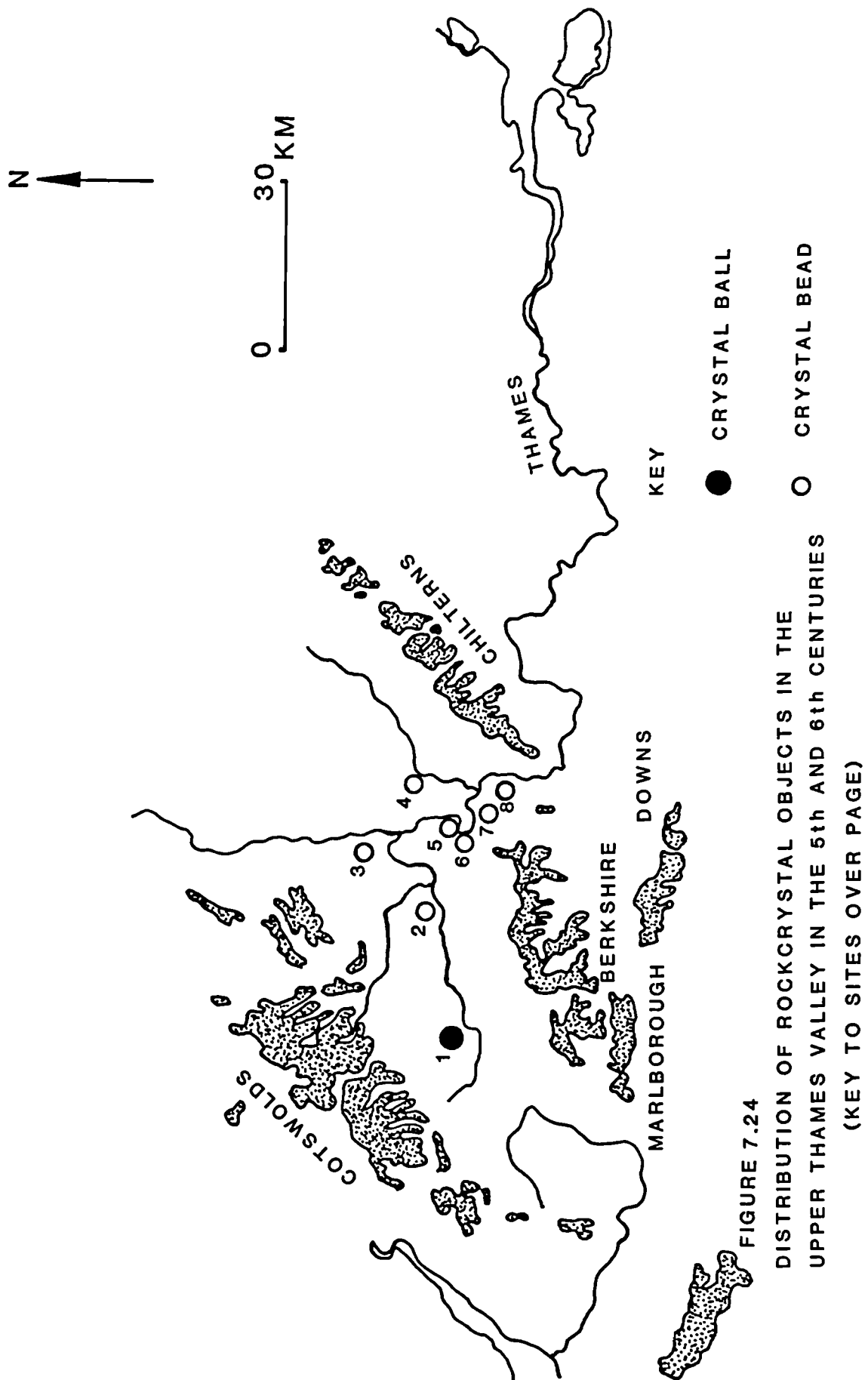


FIGURE 7.24

DISTRIBUTION OF ROCKCRYSTAL OBJECTS IN THE
UPPER THAMES VALLEY IN THE 5th AND 6th CENTURIES
(KEY TO SITES OVER PAGE)

Figure 7.24

Key

1. Fairford
2. Brighthampton
3. Cassington - Purwell Farm
4. Wheatley
5. Barton Court Farm
6. Abingdon - Staxton Road
7. Long Wittenham 1
8. Wallingford

Figure 7.25 Distribution of rock crystal in cemeteries containing 6th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

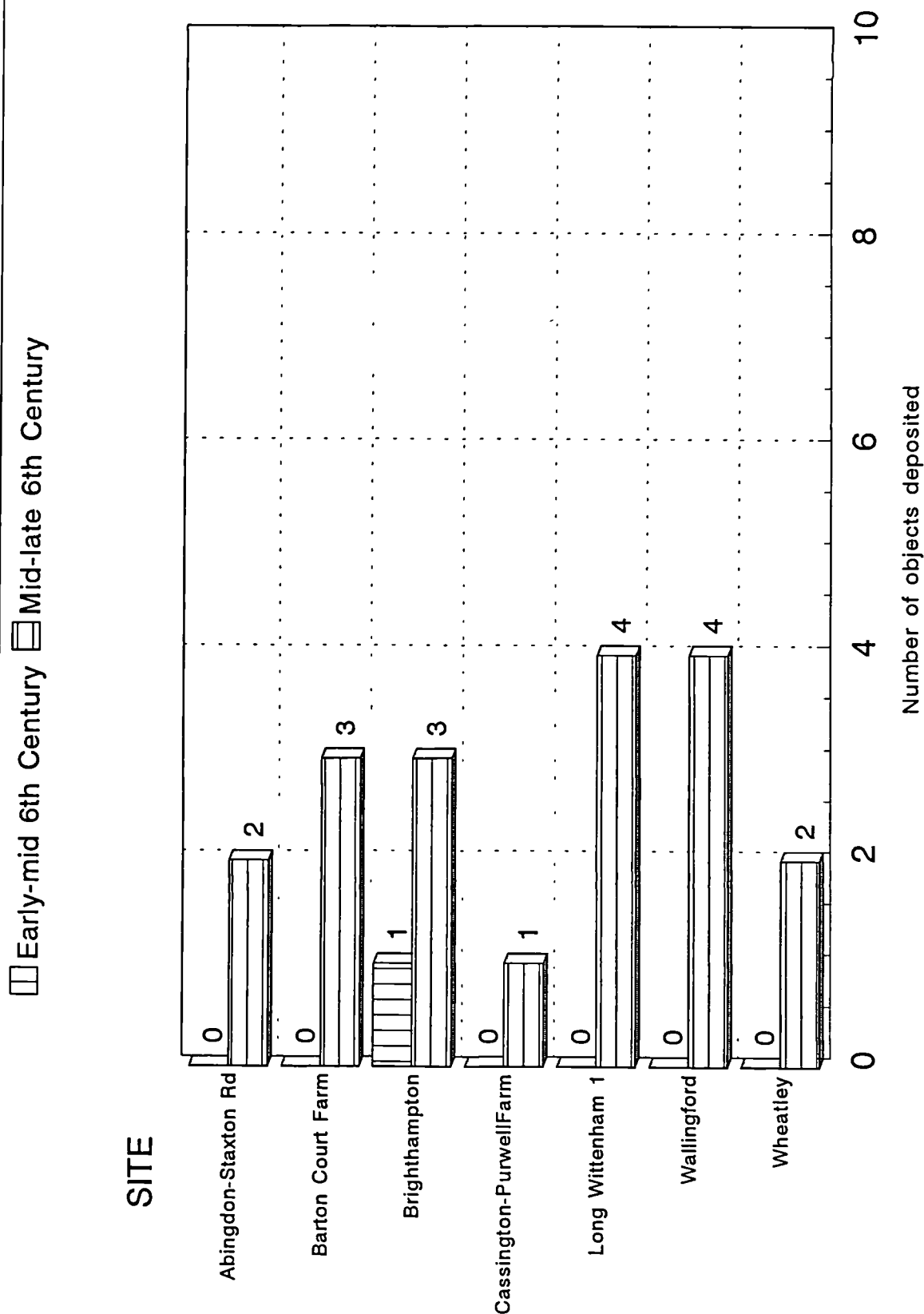


Figure 7.26 Number of graves containing rock crystal in cemeteries with 6th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

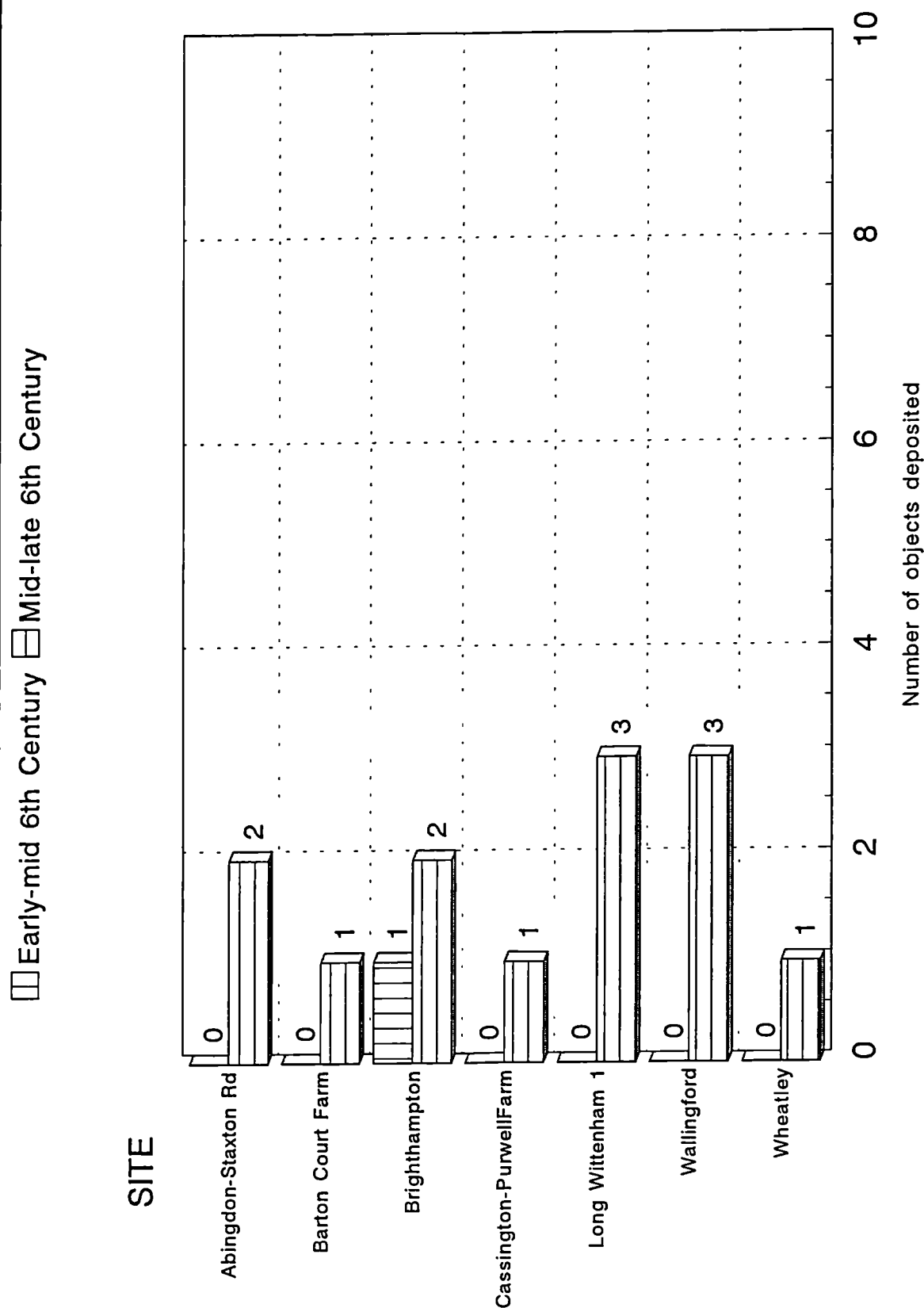


Figure 7.27 Percentage of graves containing rock crystal in individual cemeteries in the Upper Thames sample.

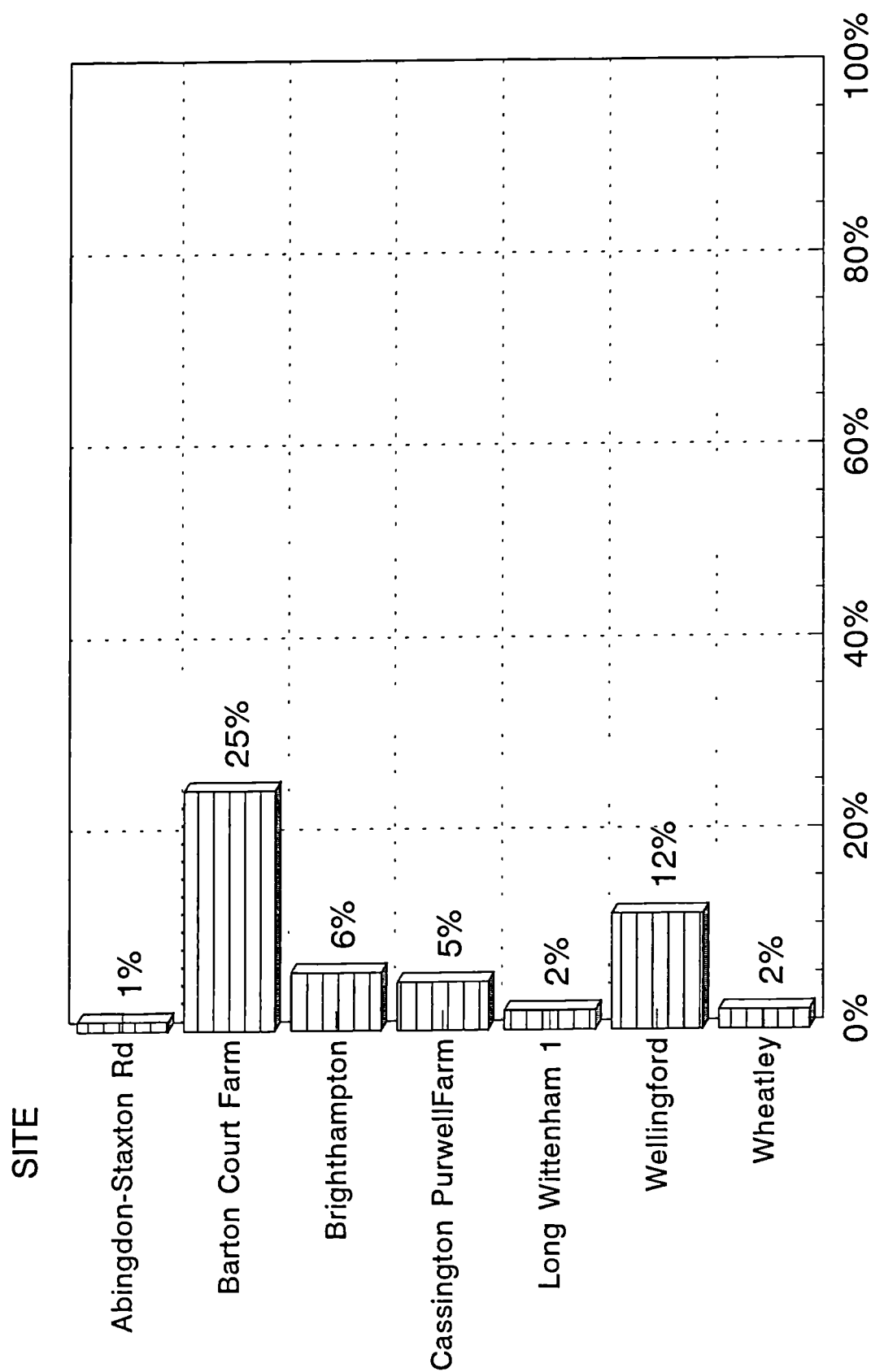


Figure 7.28 Distribution of Amber beads in cemeteries containing early-mid 6th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

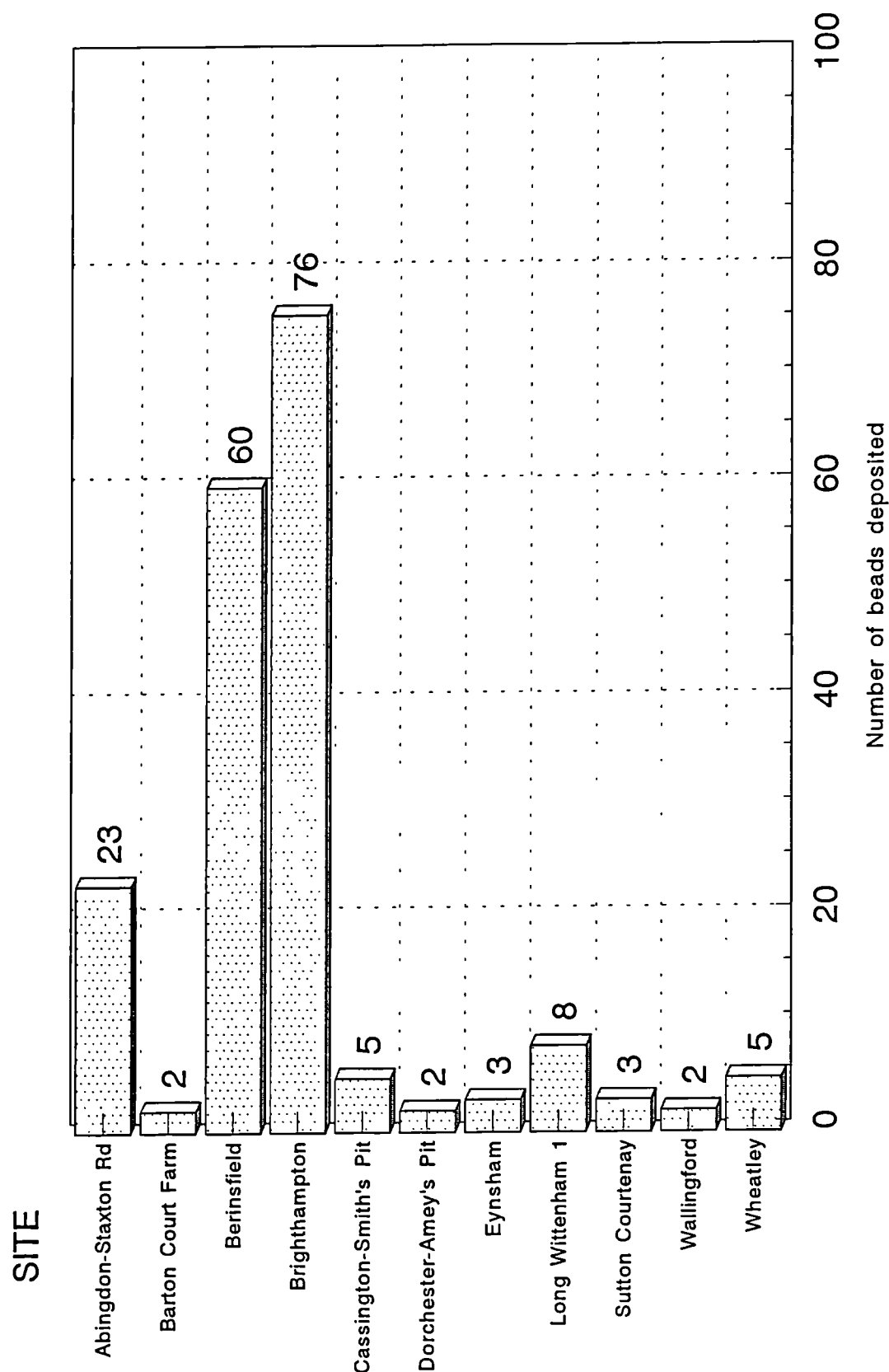


Figure 7.29 Number of graves containing Amber in cemeteries with early-mid 6th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

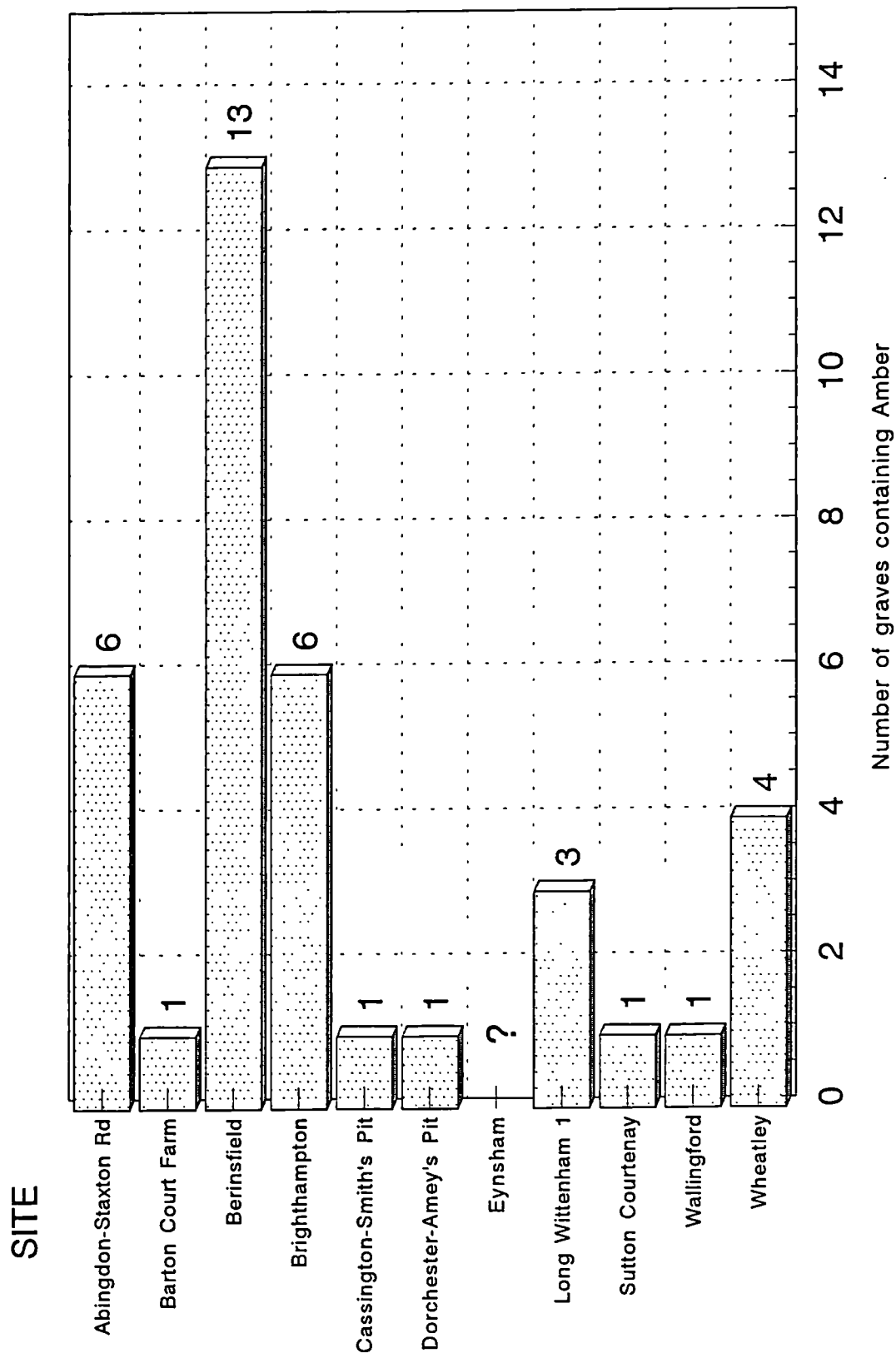


Figure 7.30 Distribution of Amber beads in cemeteries containing mid-late 6th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

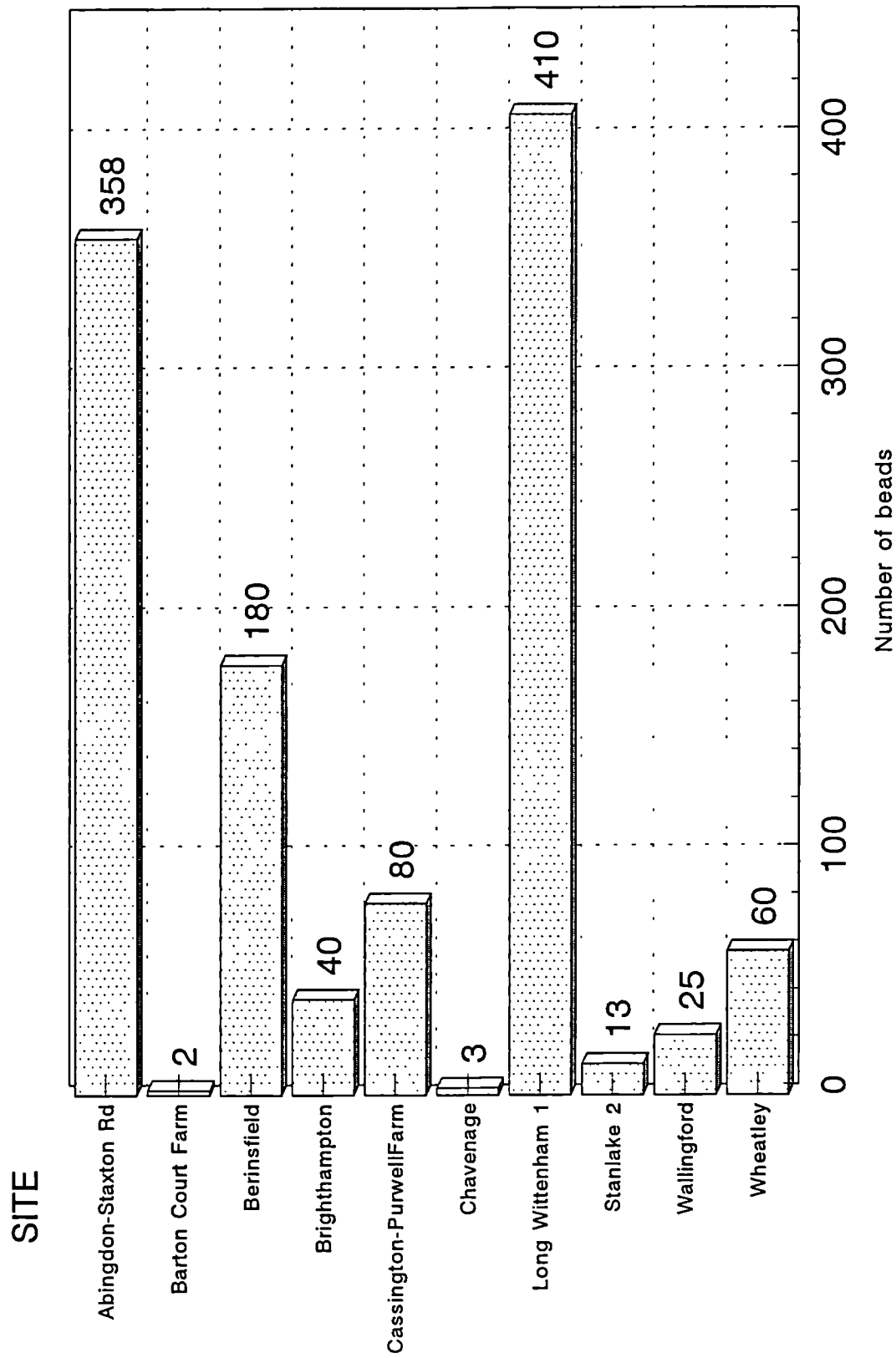
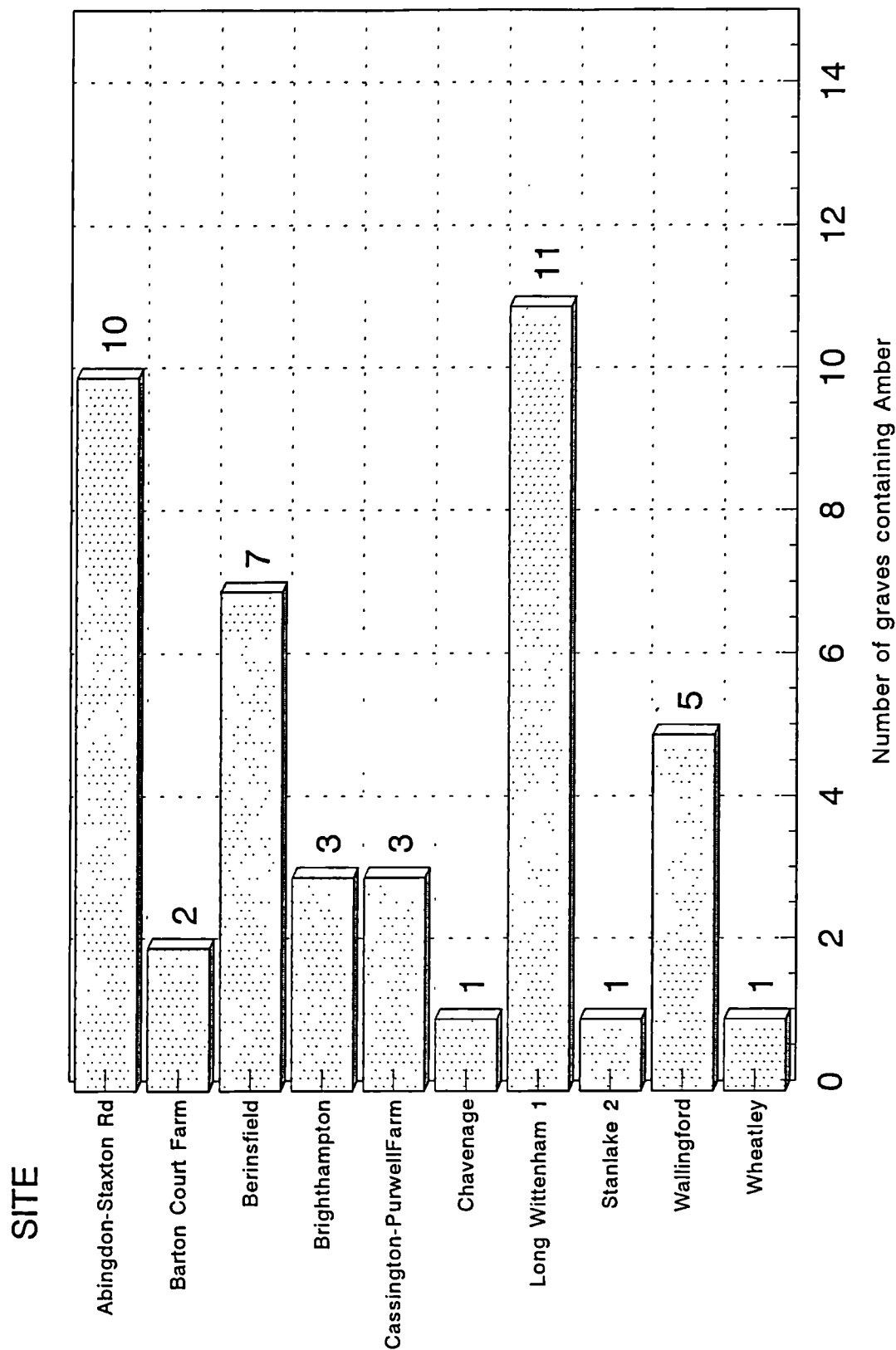


Figure 7.31 Number of graves containing Amber in cemeteries with mid-late 6th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.



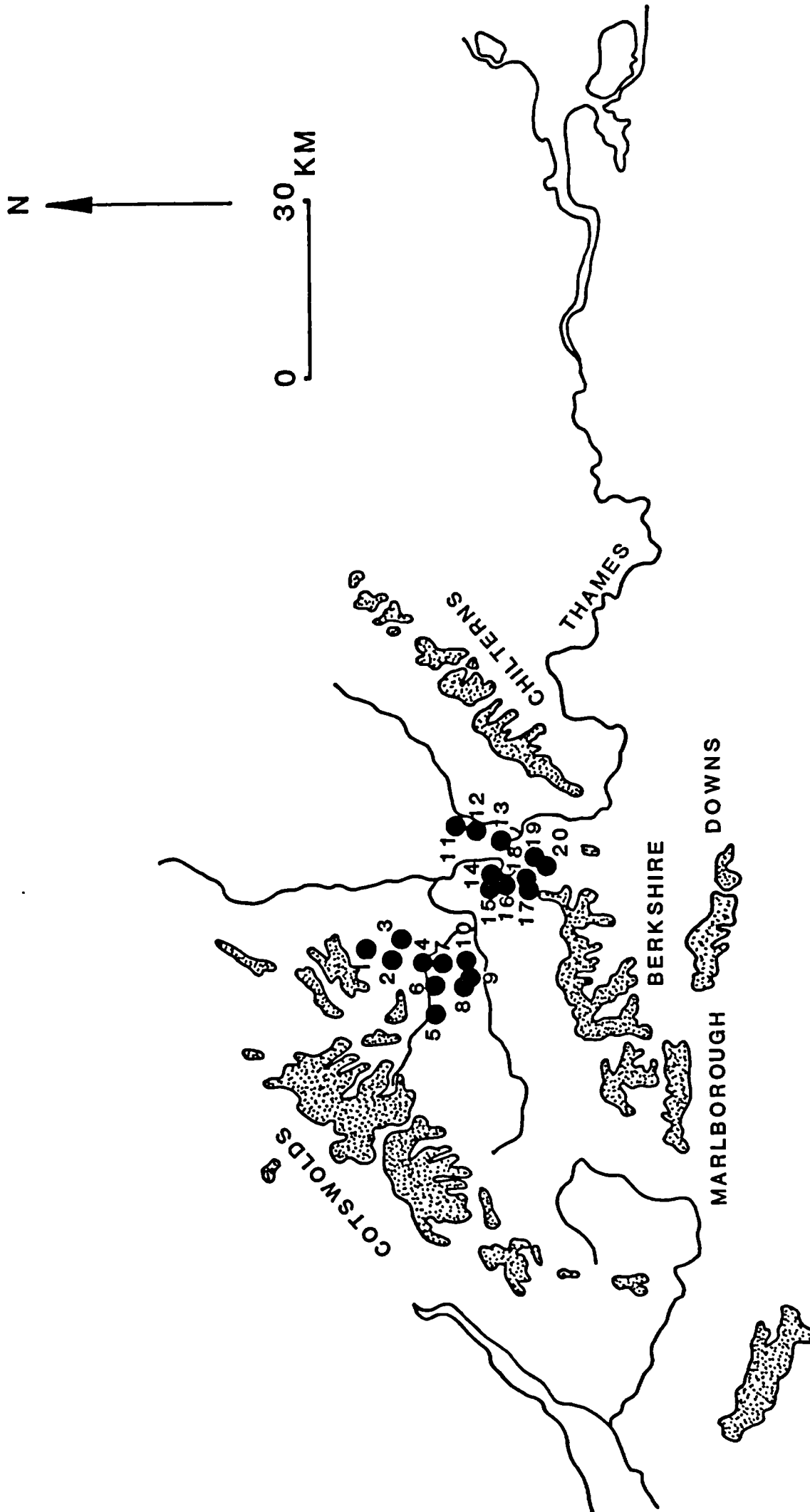


FIGURE 7.32
7th CENTURY SITES IN THE UPPER
THAMES SAMPLE
(KEY TO SITES OVER PAGE)

Figure 7.32

Key

1. Chadlington
2. Shakenoak
3. North Leigh
4. Ducklington
5. Crawley
6. Astall
7. Stanlake 1
8. Yelford (cemetery)
9. Yelford (settlement)
10. Brighthampton
11. Wheatley
12. Cuddesdon
13. Dorchester-on-Thames
14. Radley Barrow Hills
15. Radley
16. Abingdon - Staxton Road
17. Long Wittenham 2
18. Long Wittenham 1
19. Sutton Courtenay
20. Milton

Figure 7.33 Distribution of Iron and Copper-Alloy objects in cemeteries with early-mid 7th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

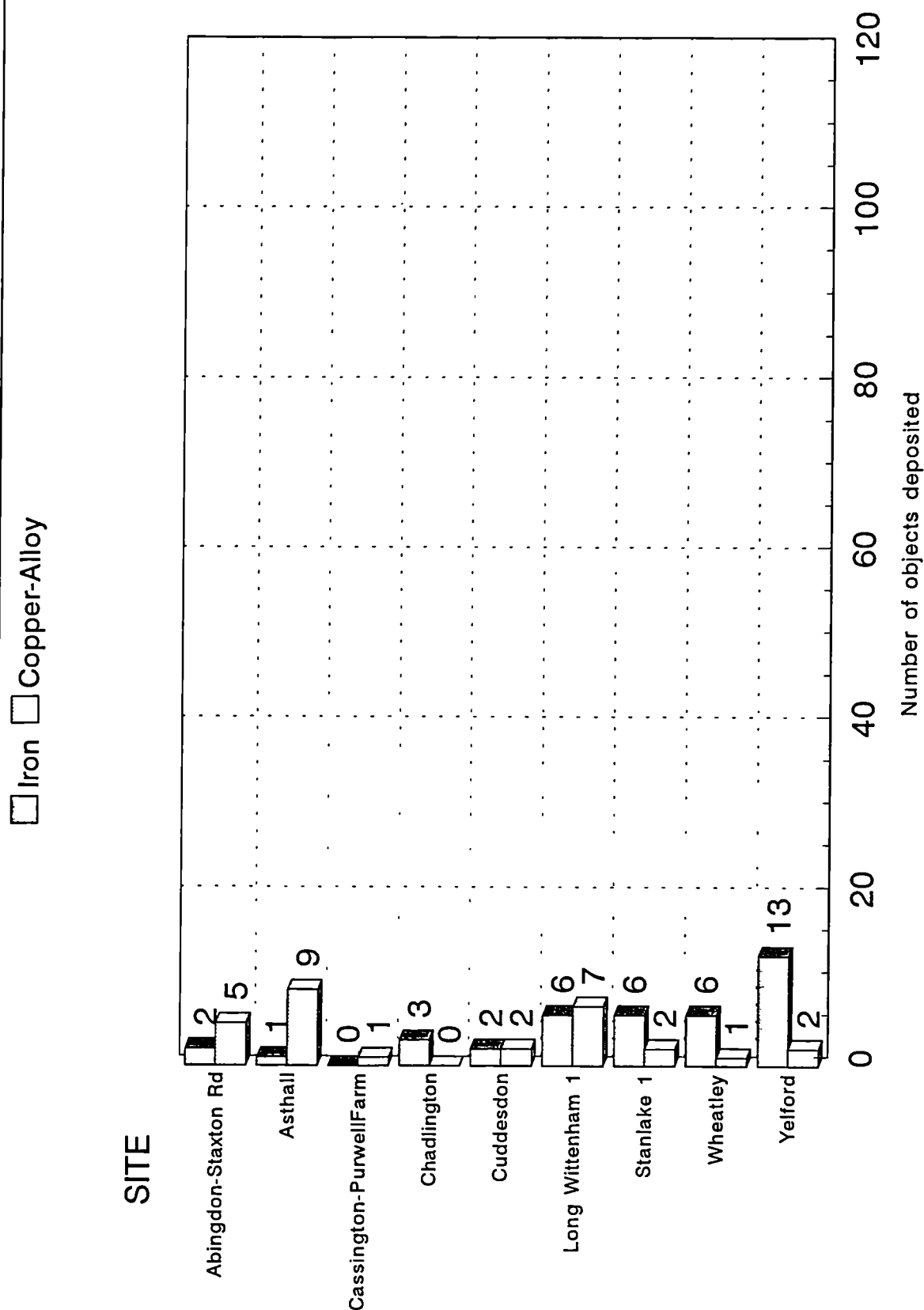


Figure 7.34 Number of graves containing Iron and Copper-Alloy objects at cemeteries with early-mid 7th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

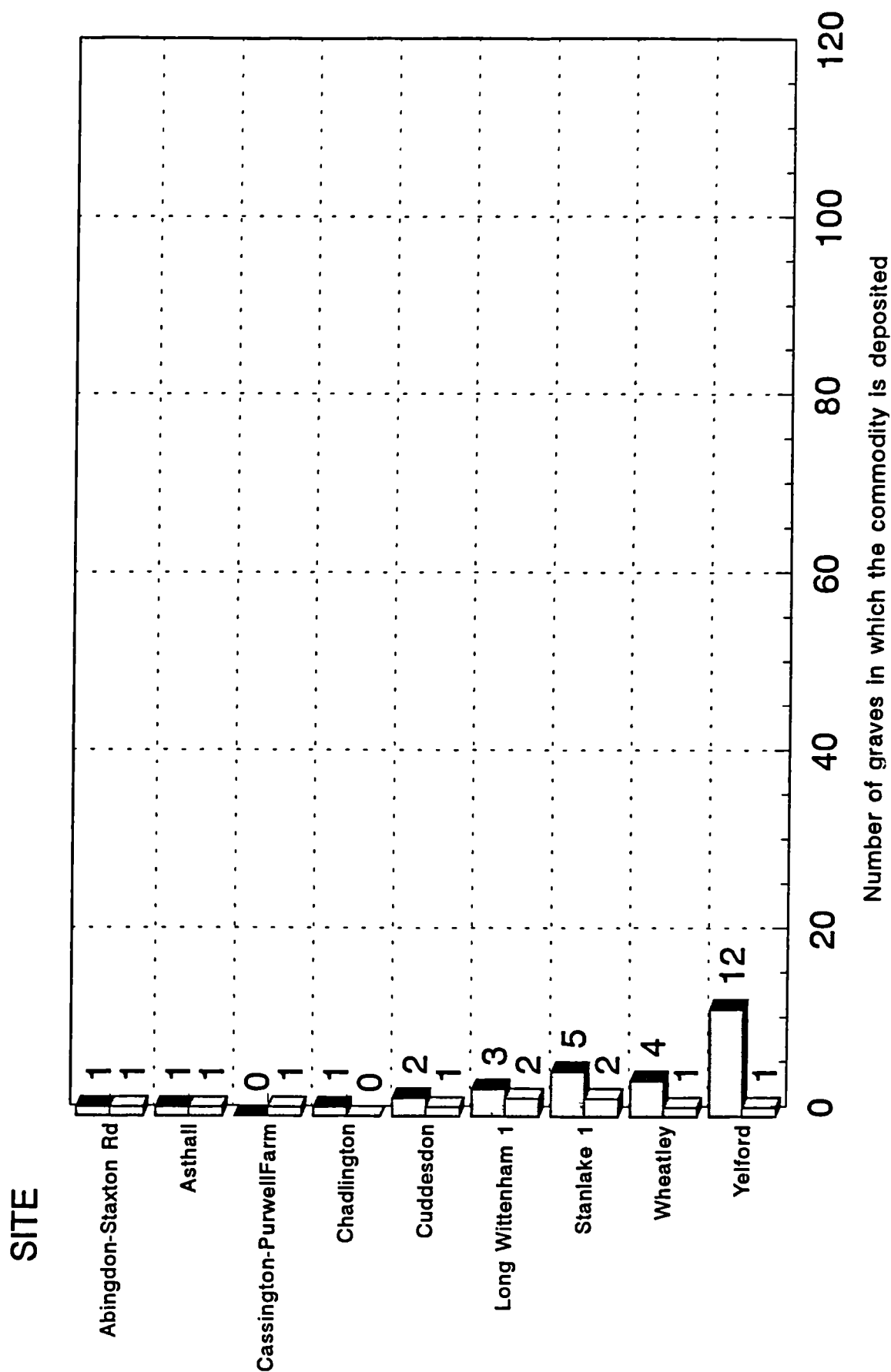
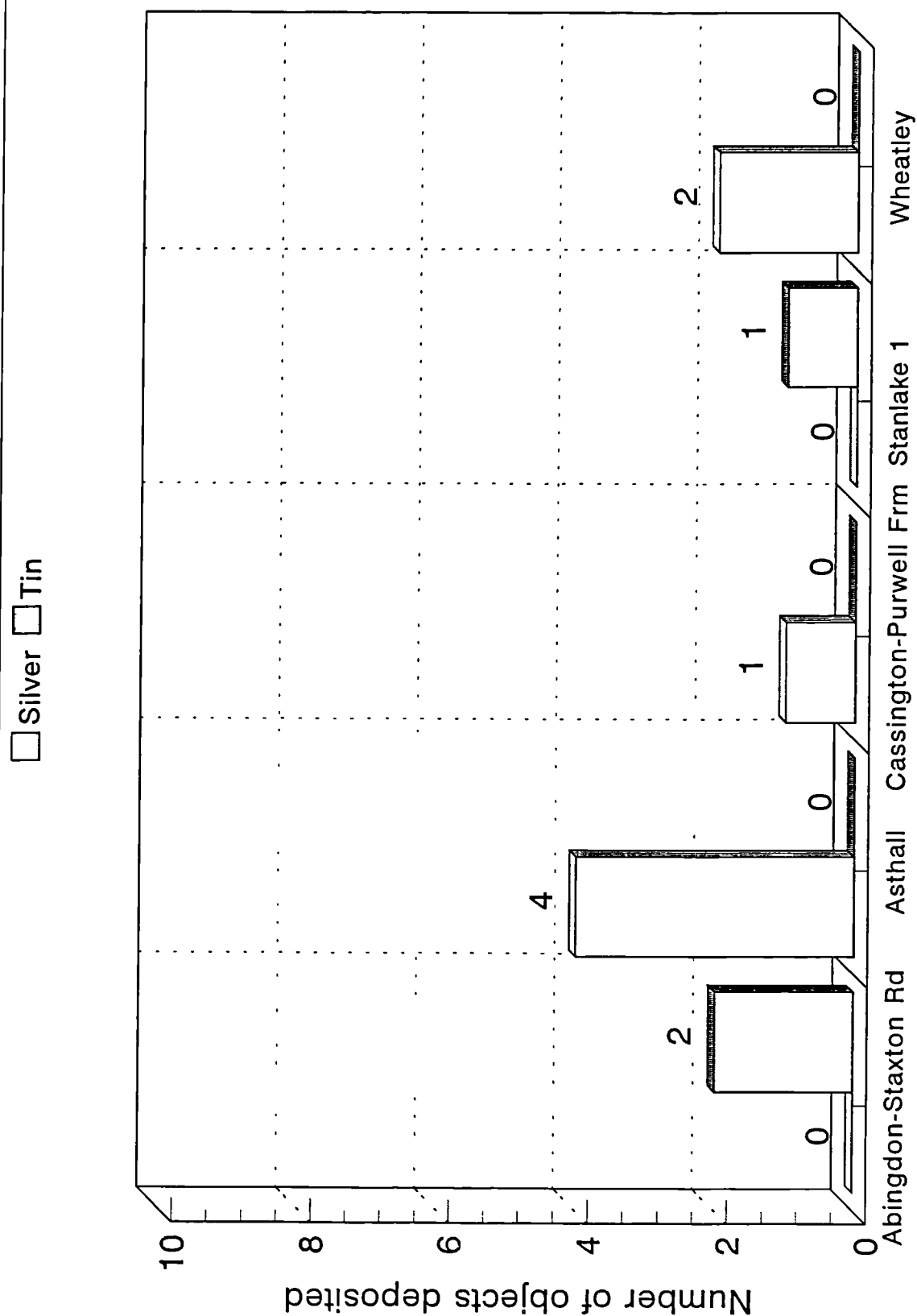
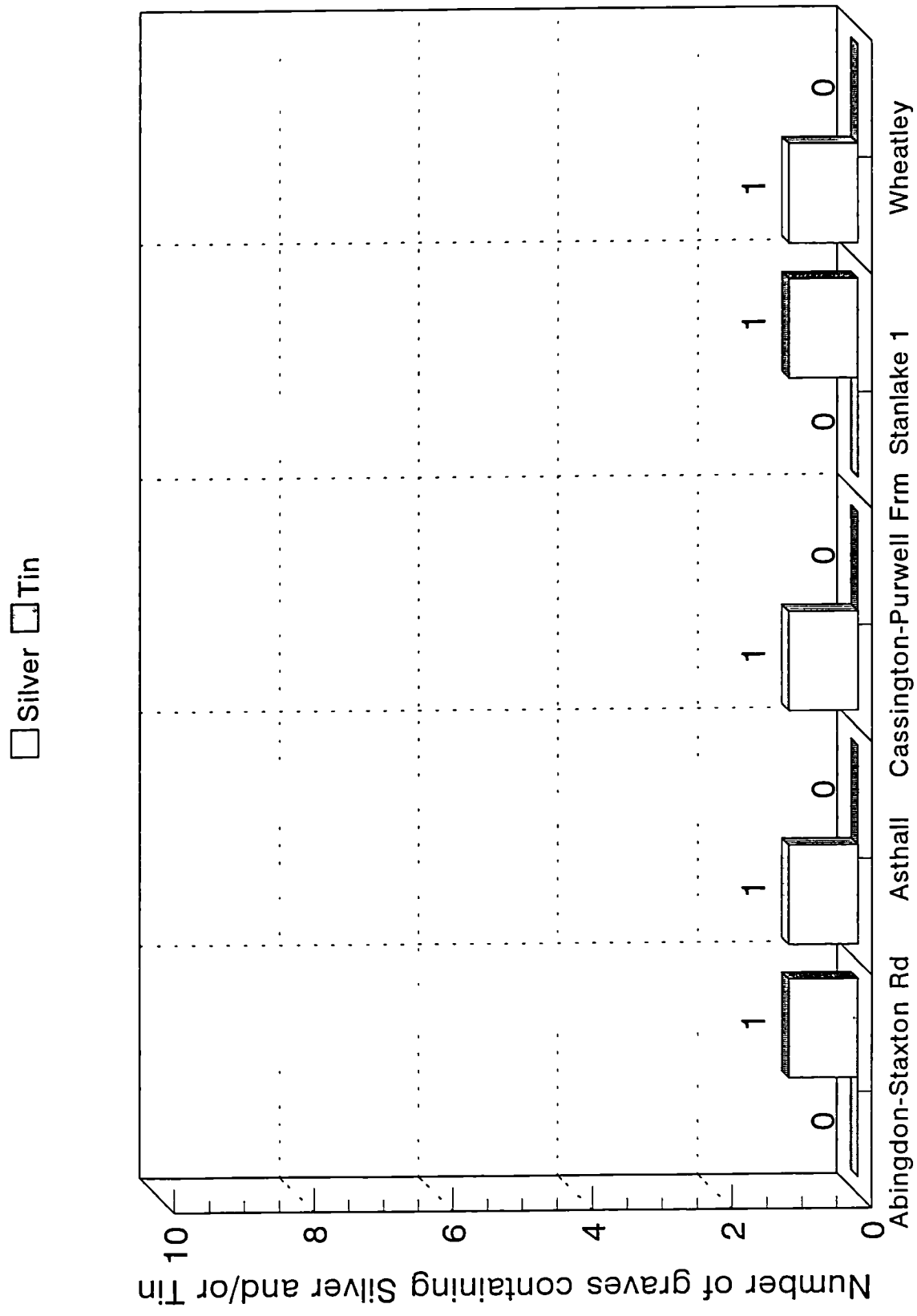


Figure 7.35 Distribution of Silver/Silvered and Tin/Tinned objects in cemeteries containing early-mid 7th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.



SITE

Figure 7.36 Number of graves containing Silver/Silvered and Tin/Tinned objects in cemeteries with early-mid 7th century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.



SITE

Figure 7.37 Percentage of graves with Silver/Silvered and Tin/tinned objects in cemeteries with early-mid 7th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

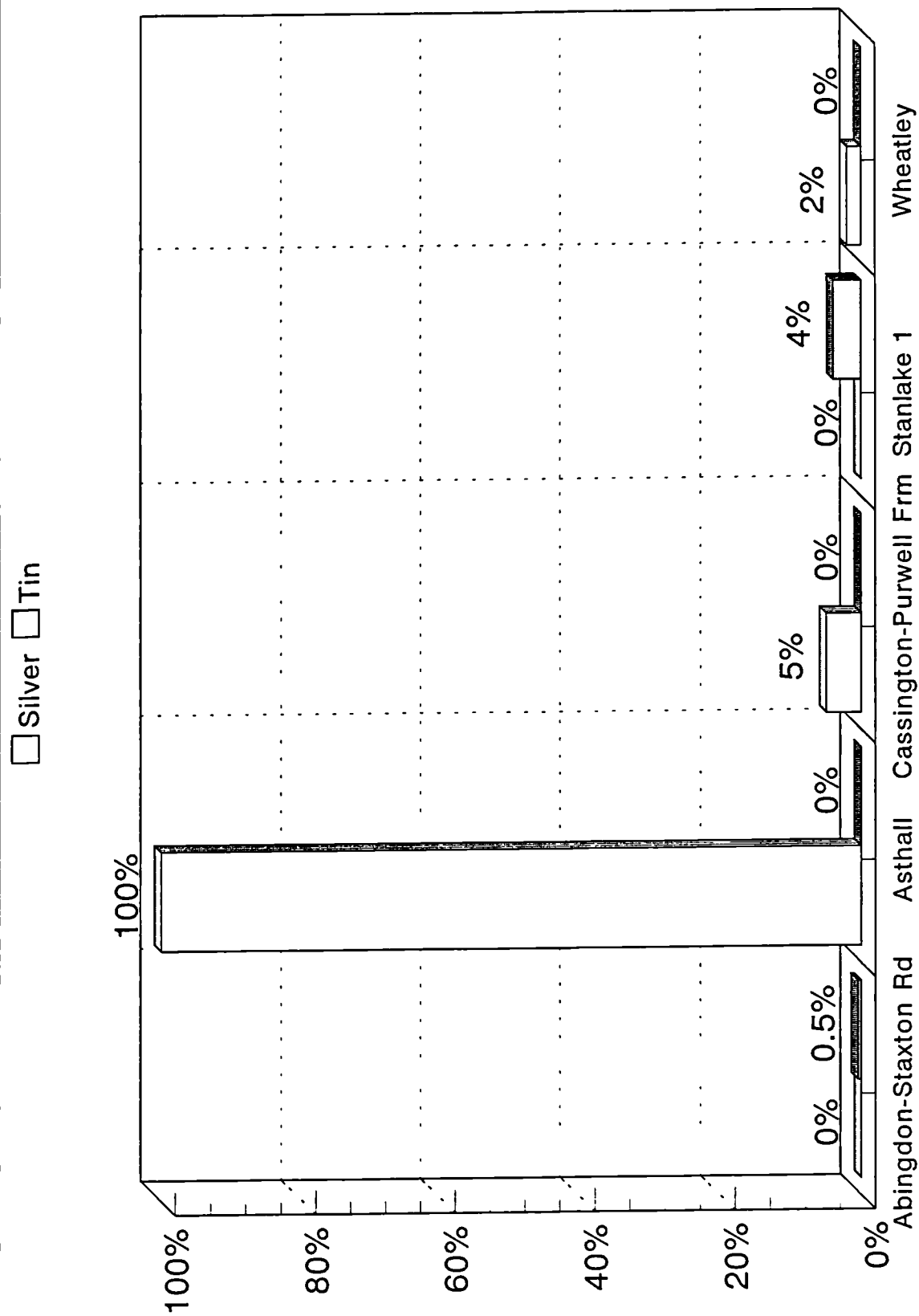


Figure 7.38 Distribution of Amber beads in cemeteries containing early-mid 7th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

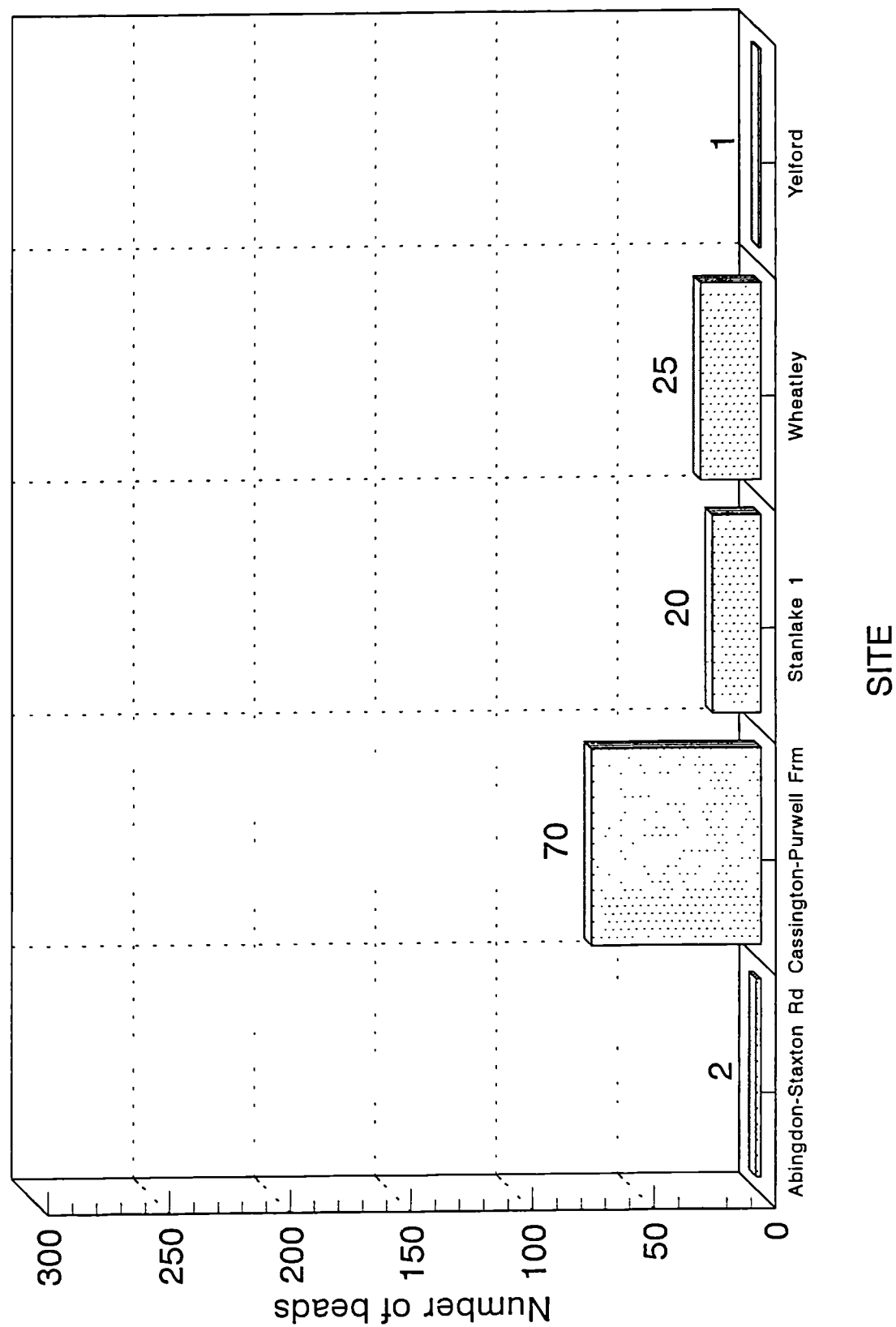


Figure 7.39 Number of graves containing Amber in cemeteries with early-mid 7th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

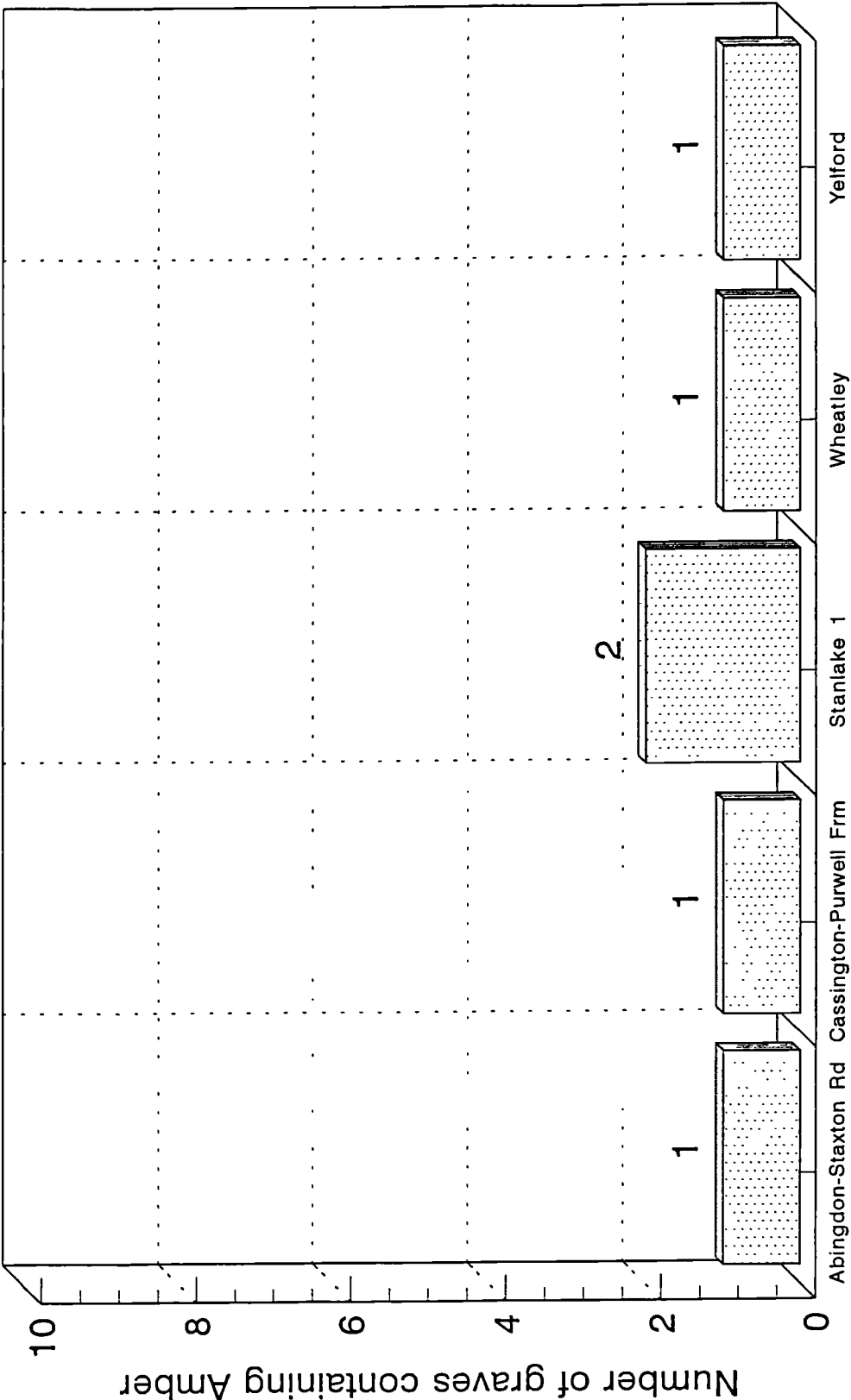


Figure 7.40 Distribution of Iron and Copper-Alloy objects in cemeteries with mid-late 7th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

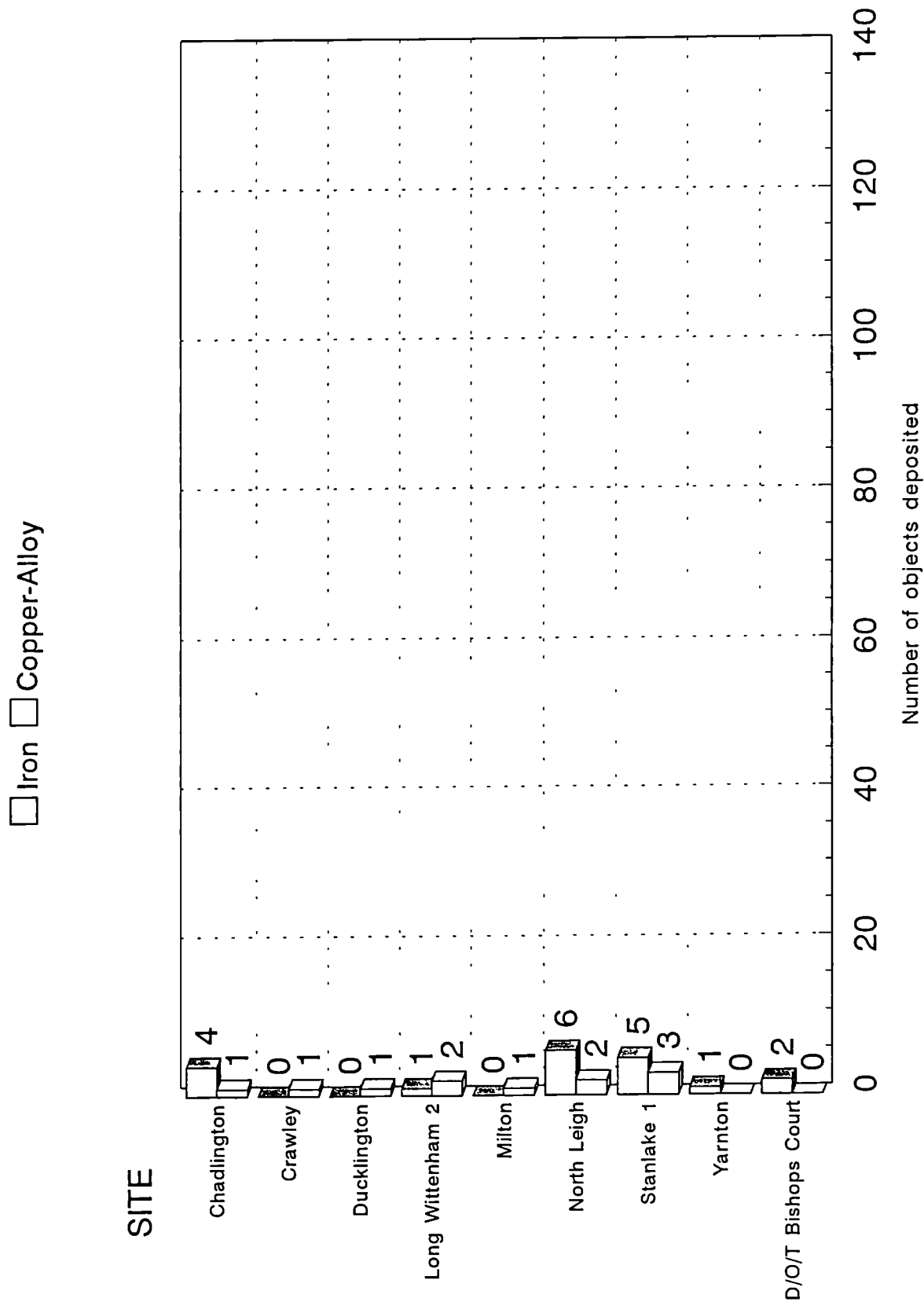


Figure 7.41 Number of graves containing Iron and Copper-Alloy objects at cemeteries with mid-late 7th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

□ Iron □ Copper-Alloy

SITE

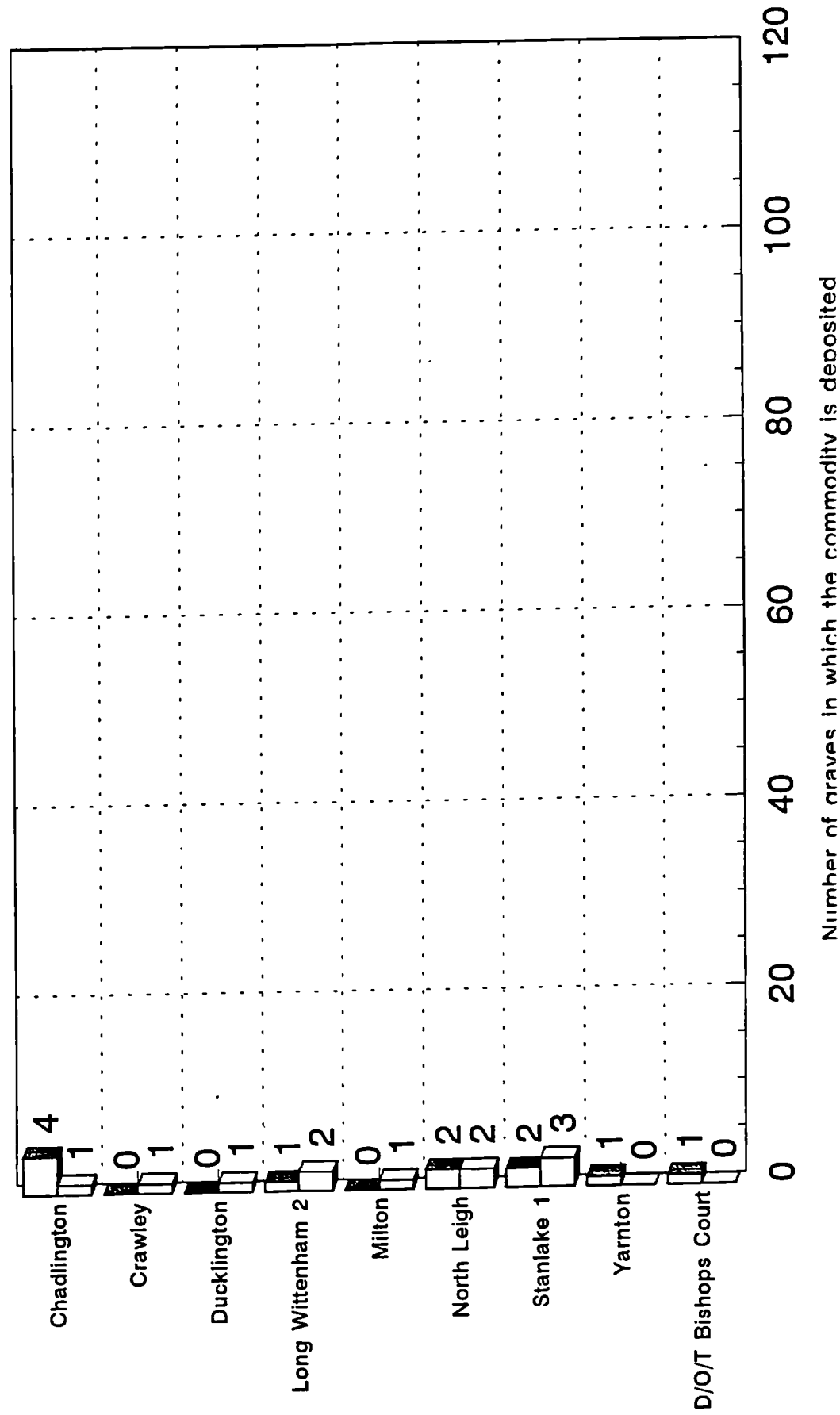


Figure 7.42 Distribution of Gold objects in cemeteries in the Upper Thames sample.

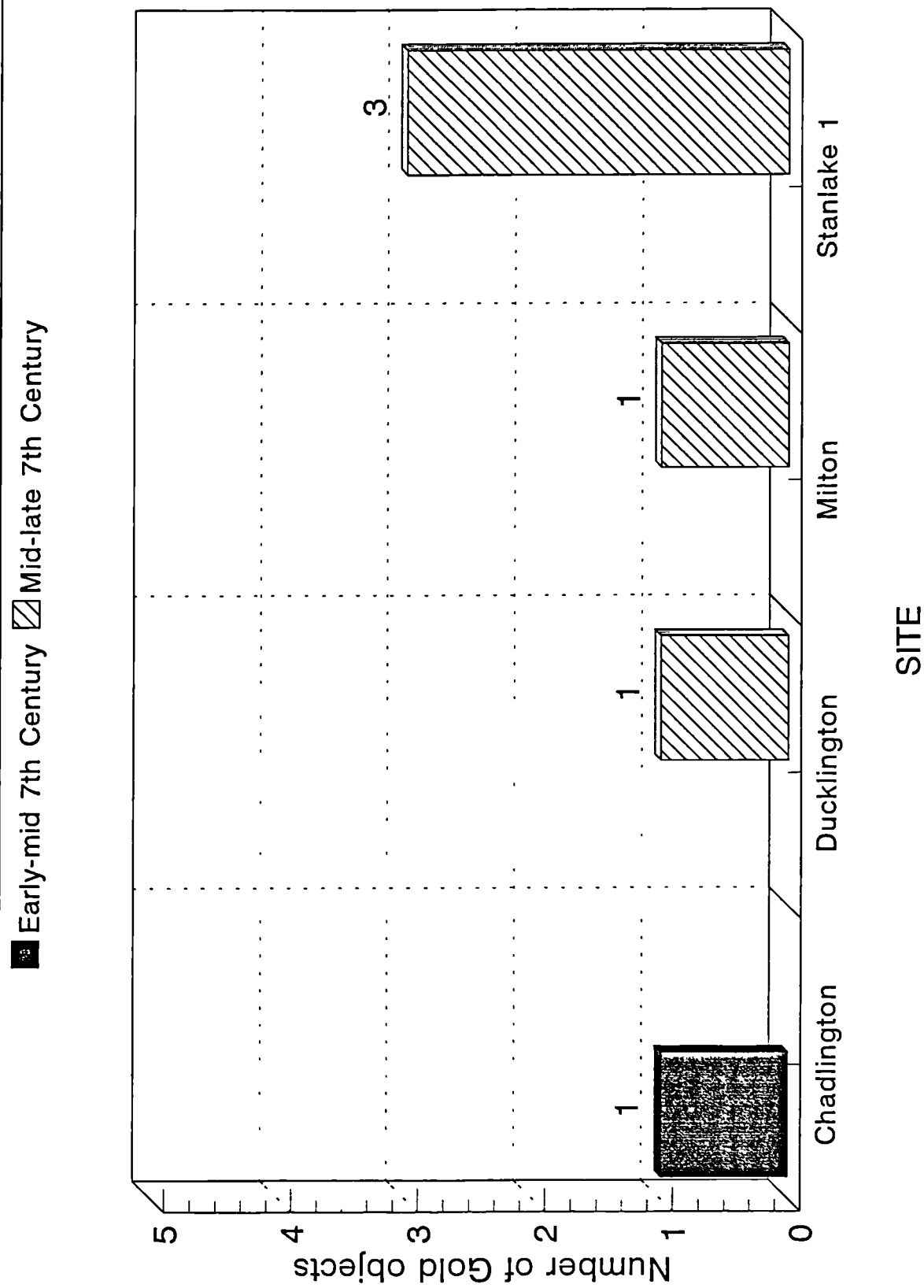
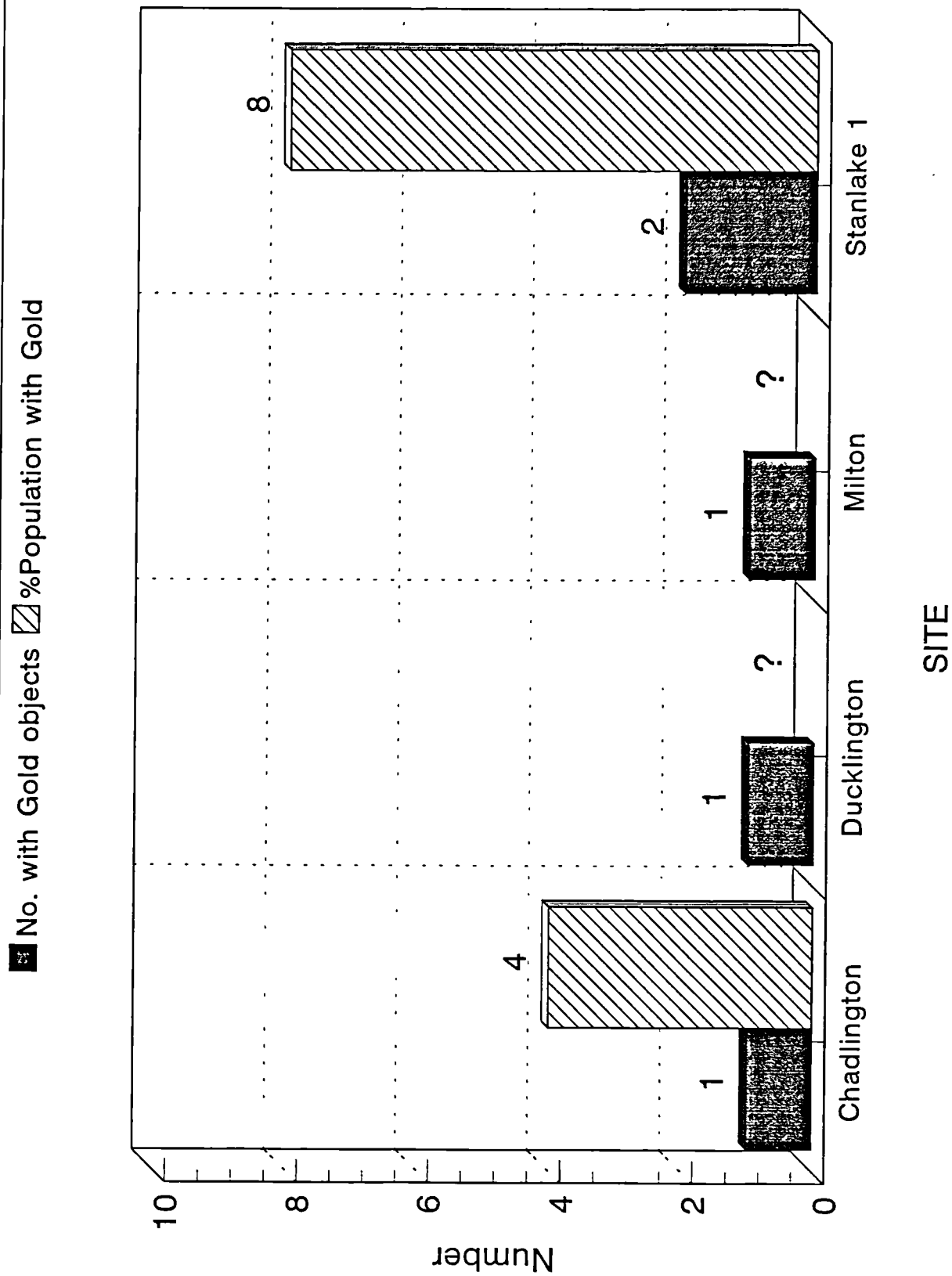


Figure 7.43 Number of graves containing Gold objects and the percentage of the individual cemetery populations with Gold objects.



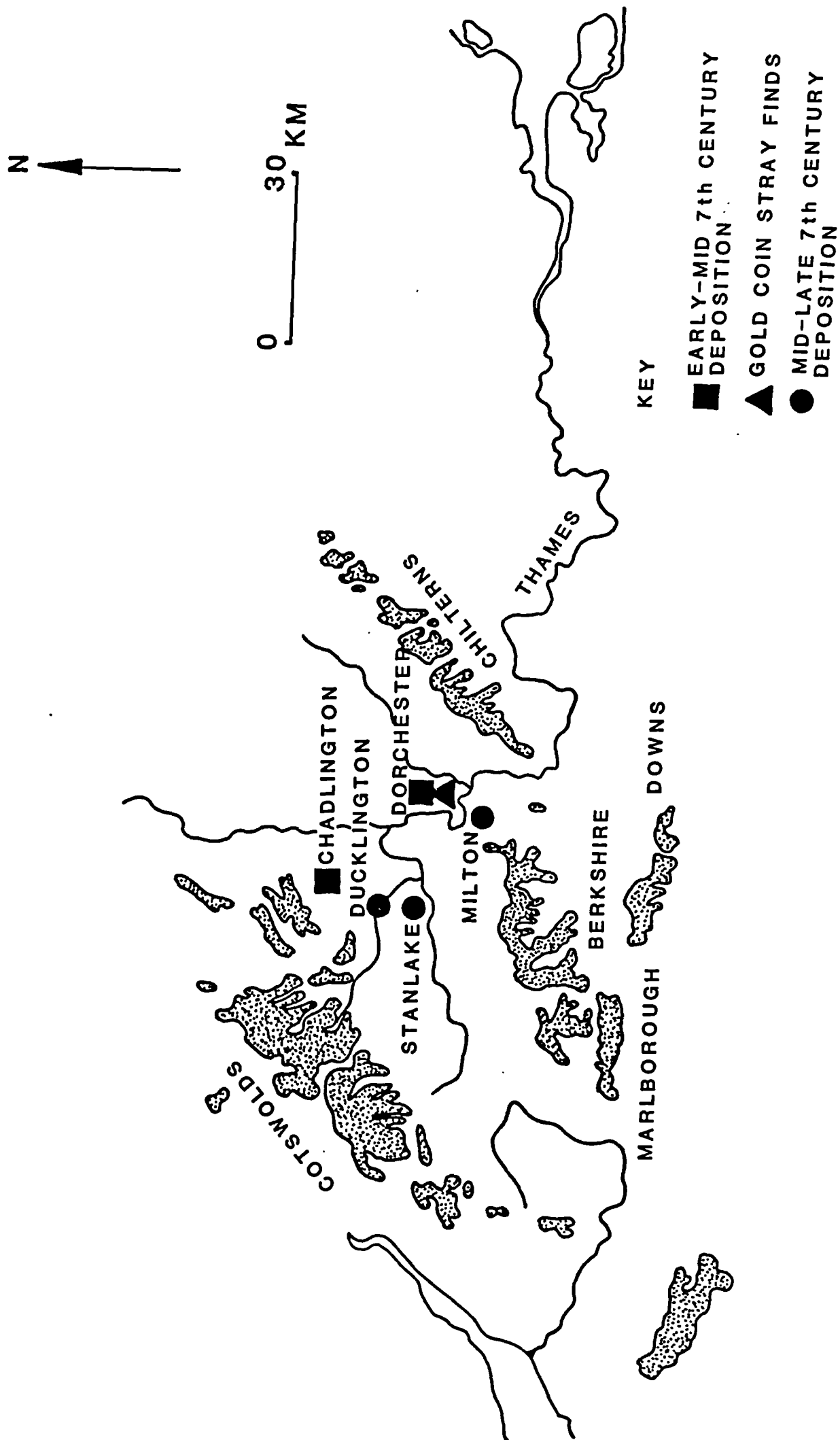


FIGURE 7.44
LOCATION OF SITES WITH GOLD
ARTEFACTS IN THE UPPER THAMES SAMPLE

Figure 7.45 Distribution of Silver objects in cemeteries with mid-late 7th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

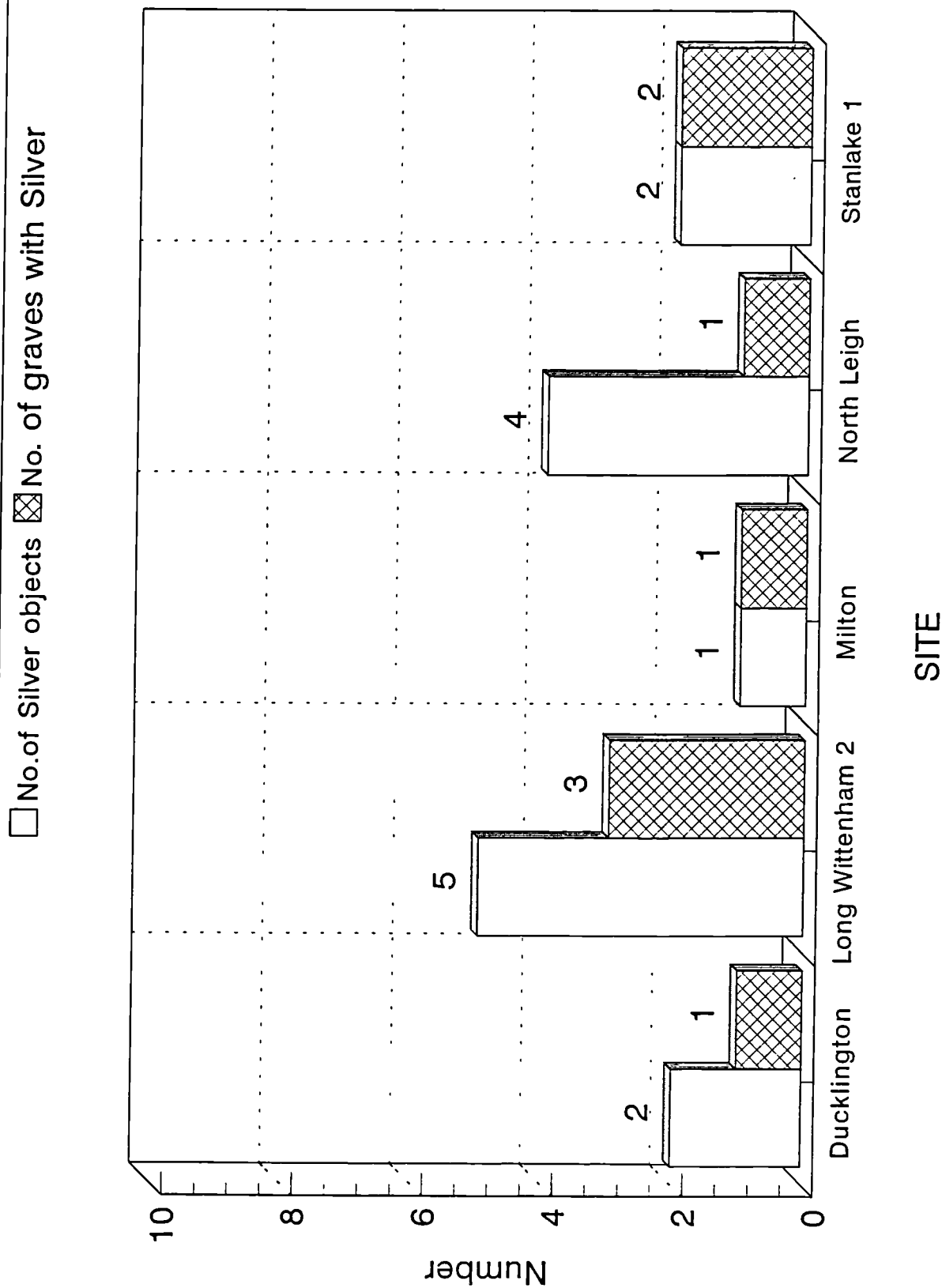
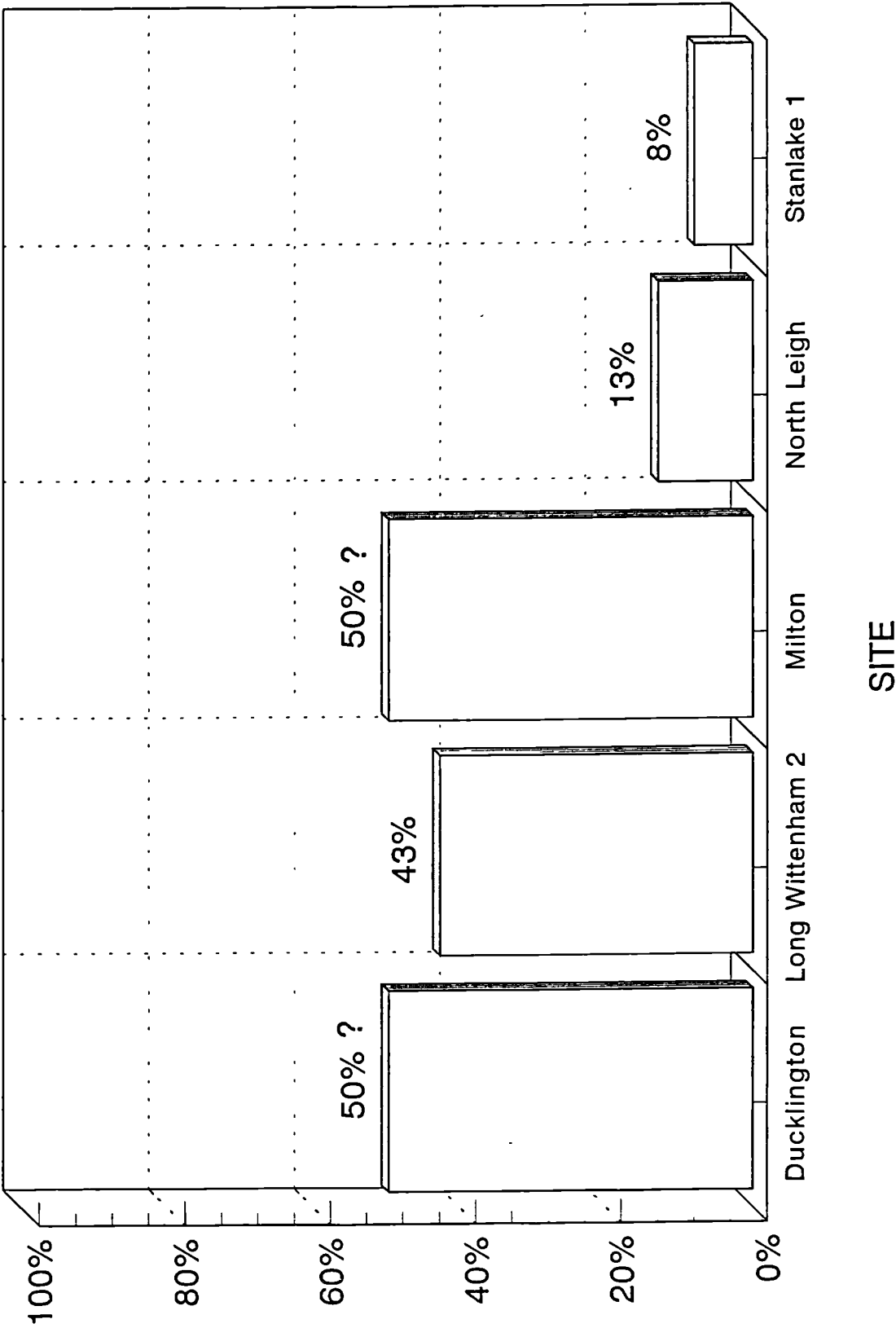


Figure 7.46 Percentage of graves with Silver artefacts in cemeteries dating to the mid-late 7th Century in the Upper Thames sample.



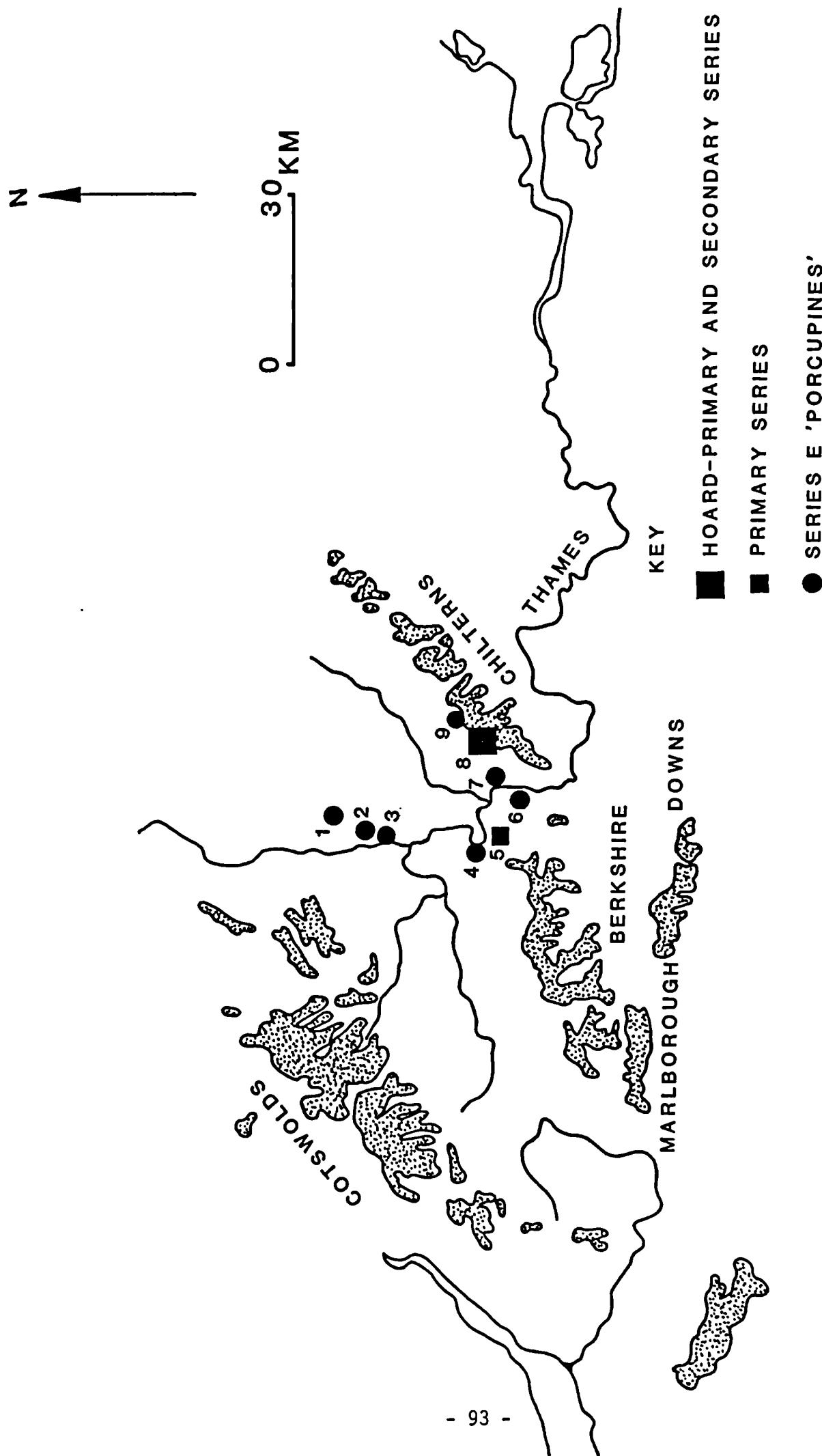


FIGURE 7.47
 DISTRIBUTION OF PRIMARY AND EARLY SECONDARY SERIES
 SCEATTAS IN THE UPPER THAMES VALLEY((AFTER METCALF)
 (KEY TO SITES OVER PAGE)

Figure 7.47

Key

1. Tackley
2. Marston
3. Binsey
4. Abingdon
5. Long Wittenham
6. North Moreton
7. Ewelme
8. Aston Rowant
9. Bledlow

Figure 7.48 Deposition of vessel glass in the mid-late 7th Century in the Upper Thames sample.

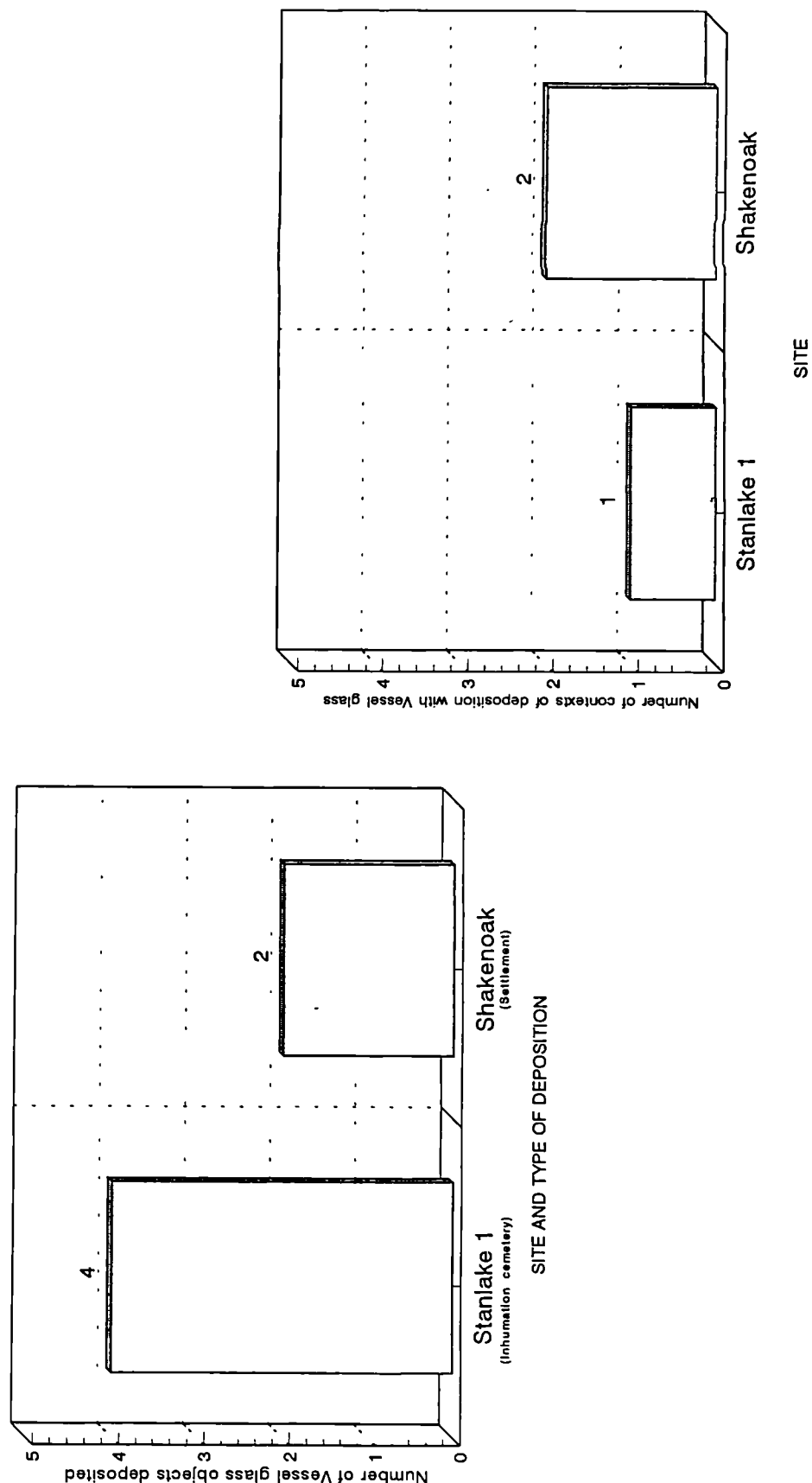


Figure 7.49 Distribution of Amethyst in cemeteries with 7th Century depositions in the Upper Thames sample.

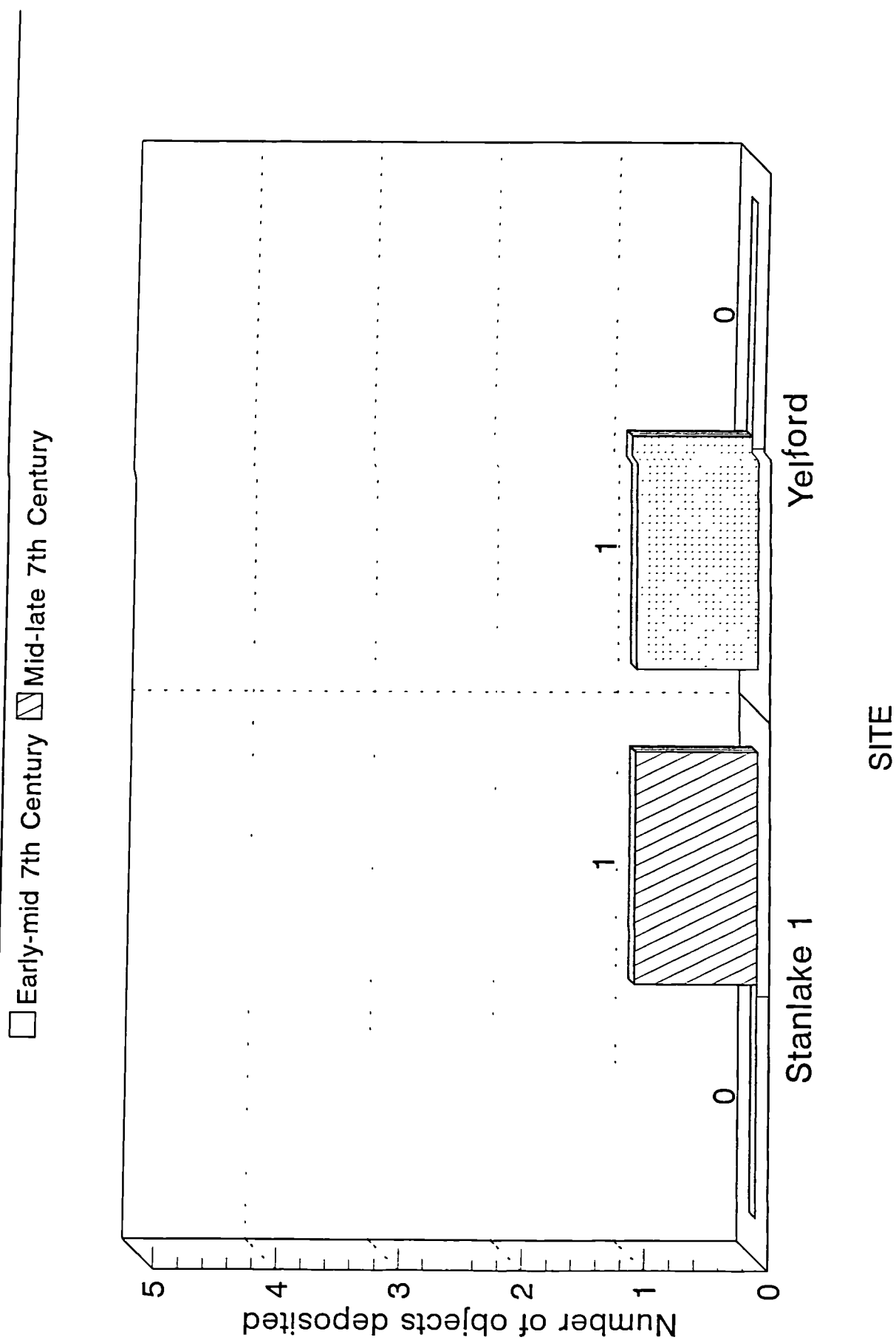
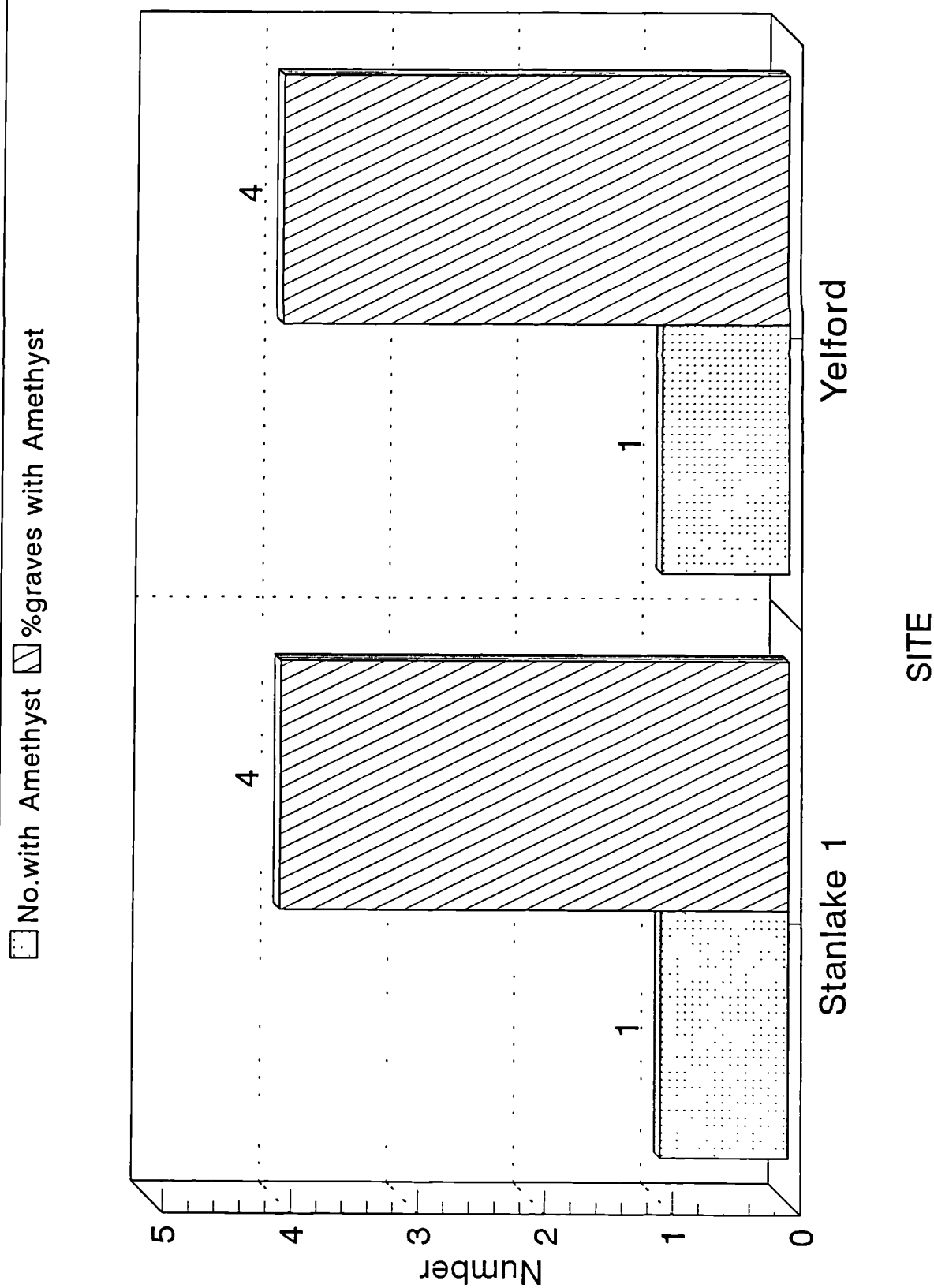


Figure 7.50 Number of graves with Amethyst objects in the Upper Thames sample.



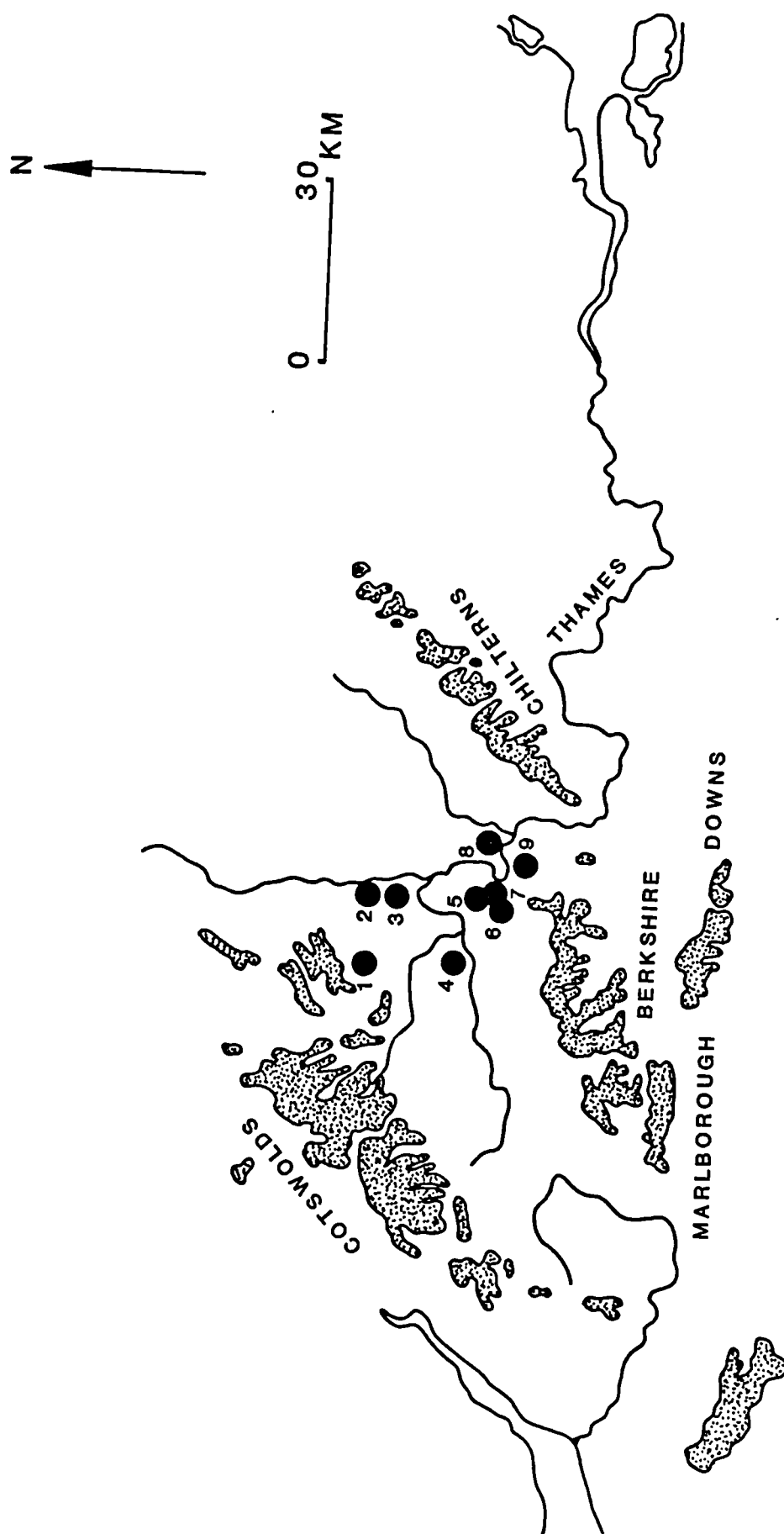


FIGURE 7.51
 LOCATION OF EXCAVATED SETTLEMENTS INHABITED BETWEEN 400-750 A.D
 (KEY TO SITES OVER PAGE)

Figure 7.51

Key

1. Shakenoak
2. Cassington - Purwell Farm
3. Yarnton
4. Yelford
5. Radley
6. Barton Court Farm
7. Barrow Hills
8. Beech House Hotel - Dorchester-on-Thames
9. Sutton Courtenay

Figure 7.52 Distribution of Iron objects deposited in settlement contexts between 400-700 AD within the Upper Thames sample.

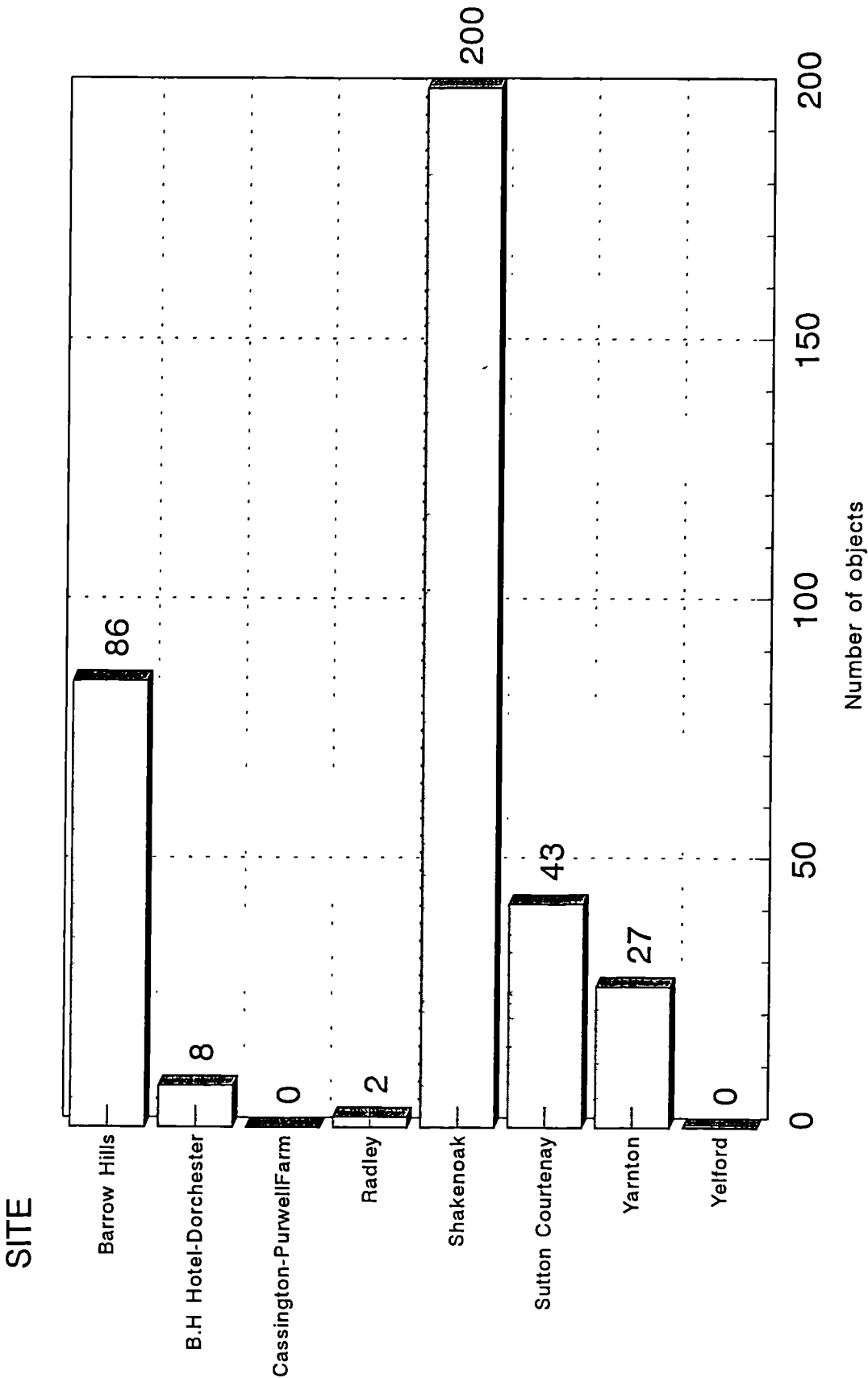


Figure 7.53 Distribution of Copper-Alloy objects deposited in settlement contexts between 400-700 AD within the Upper Thames sample.

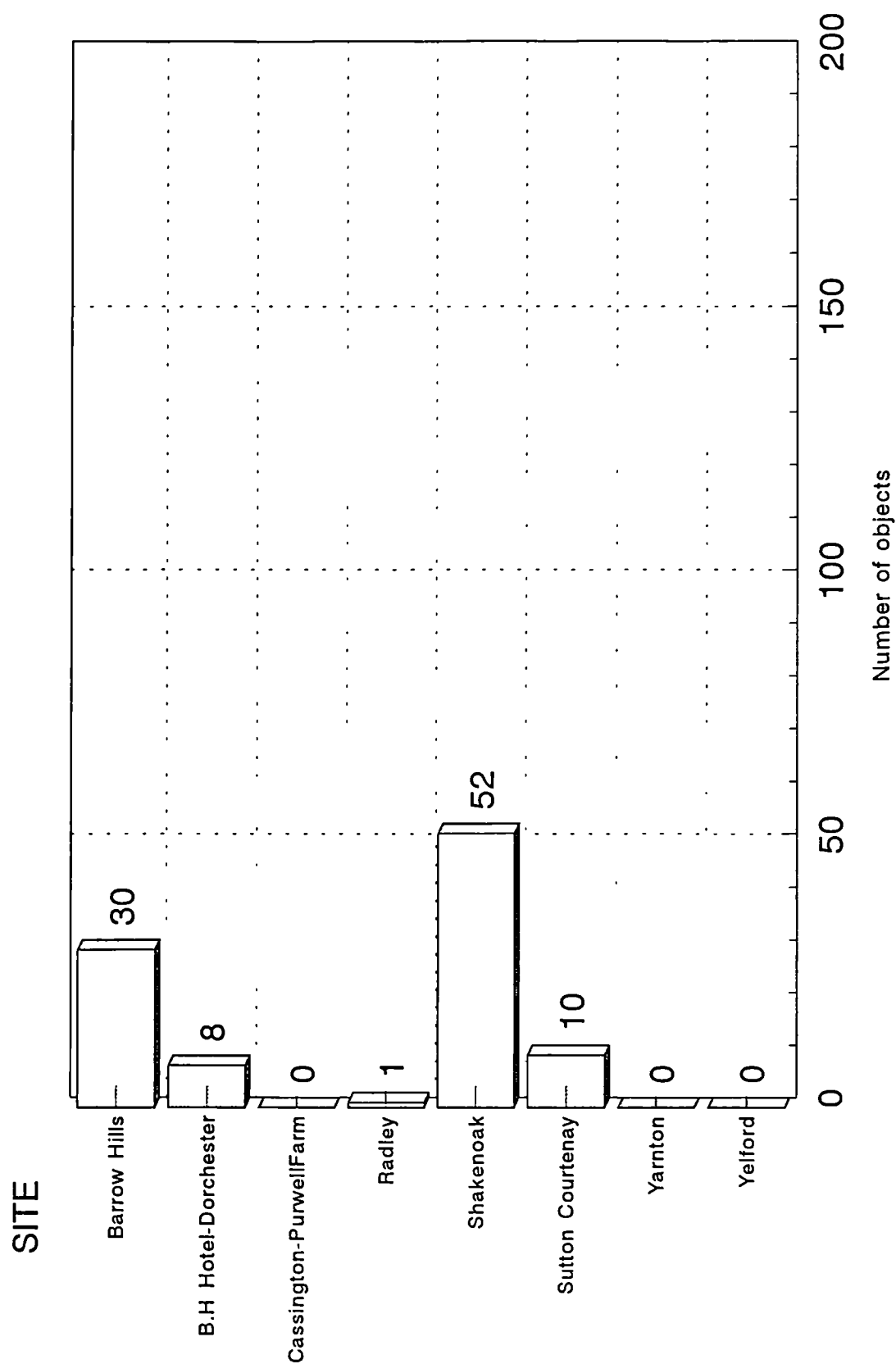


Figure 7.54 Distribution of Antler objects deposited in settlement contexts between 400-700 AD within the Upper Thames sample.

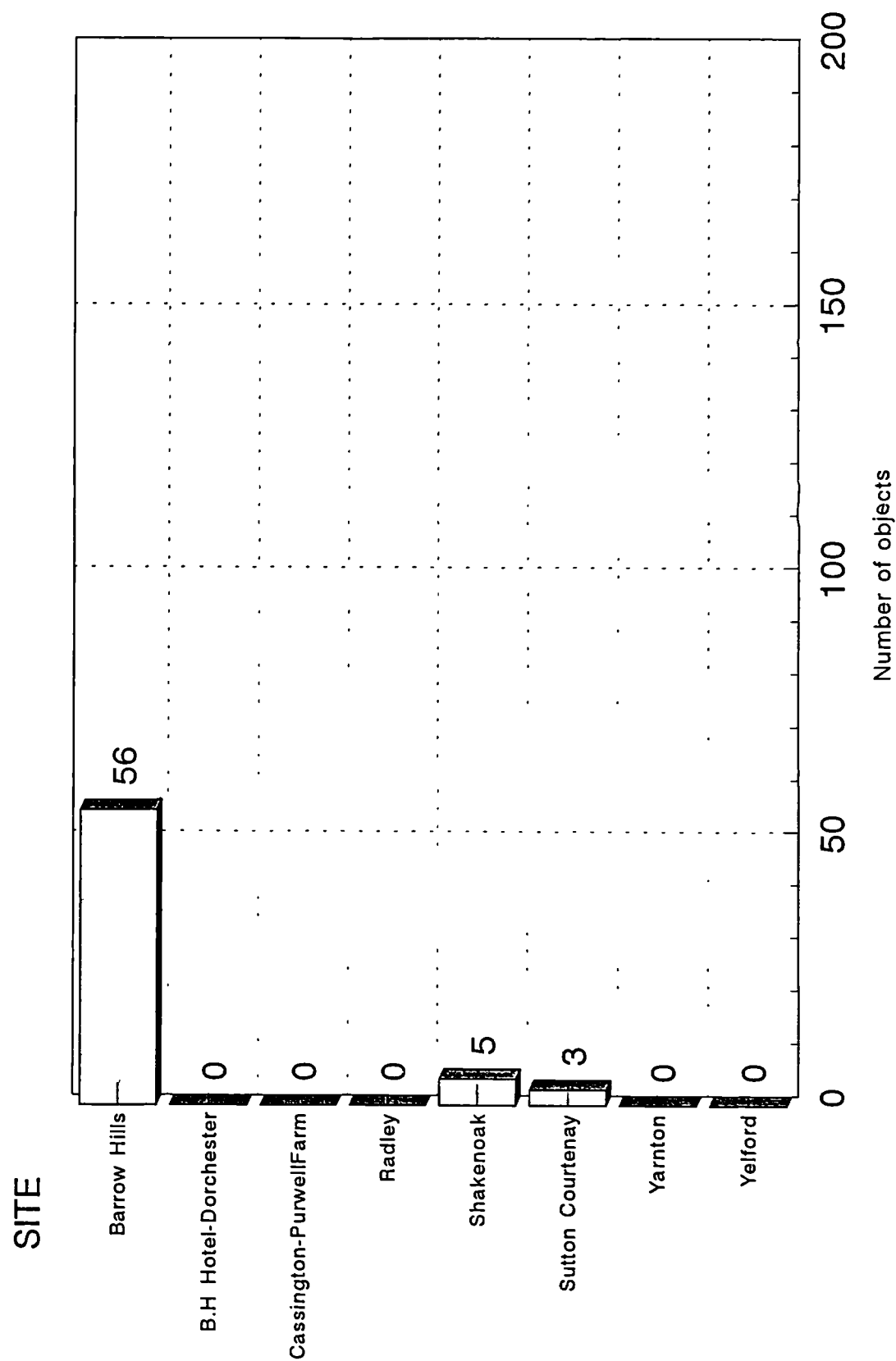
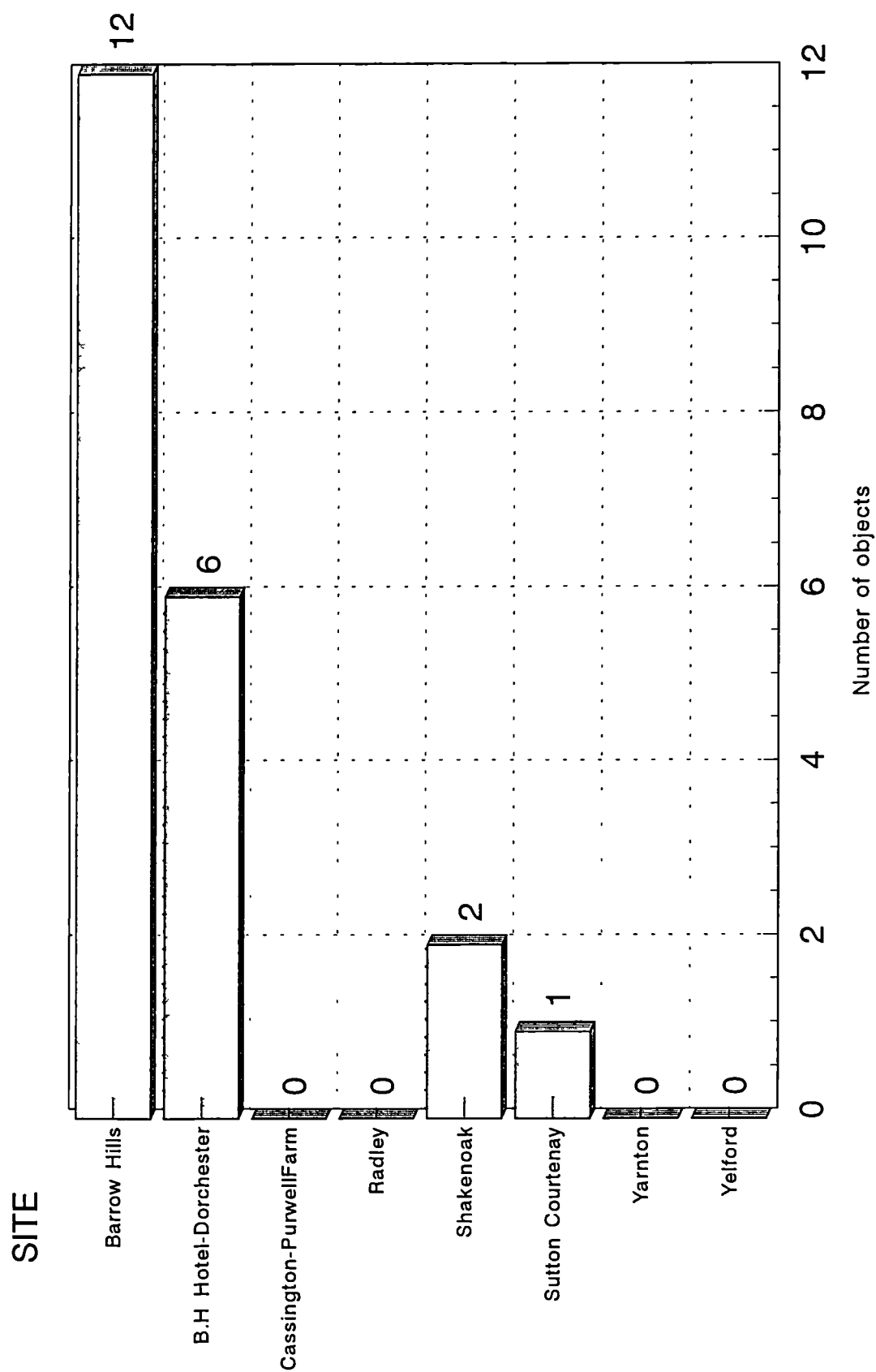


Figure 7.55 Distribution of Vessel glass deposited in settlement context between 400-700 AD within the Upper Thames sample.



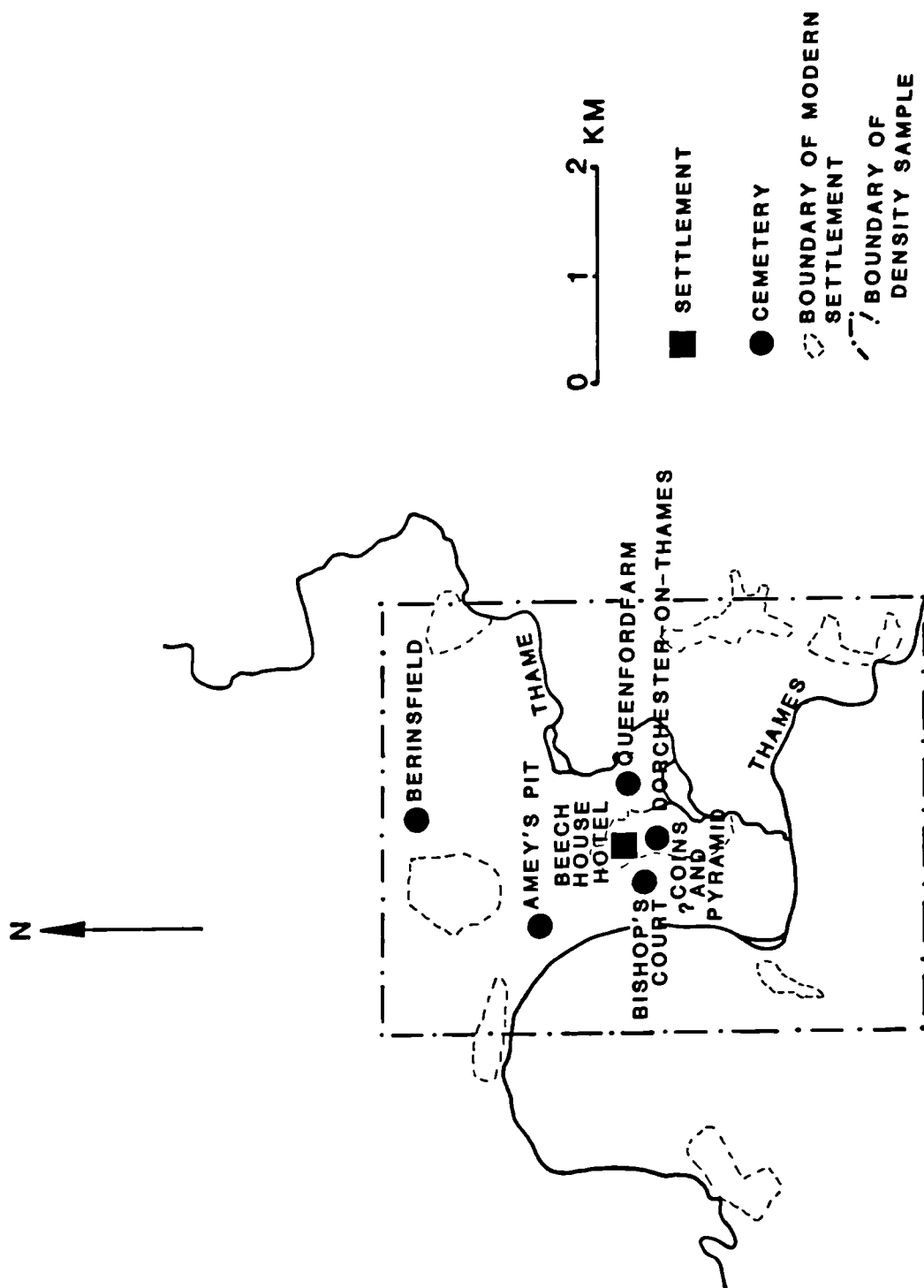


FIGURE 7.56
SITES IN DENSITY SAMPLE 1-THE DORCHESTER-ON-THAMES GROUP

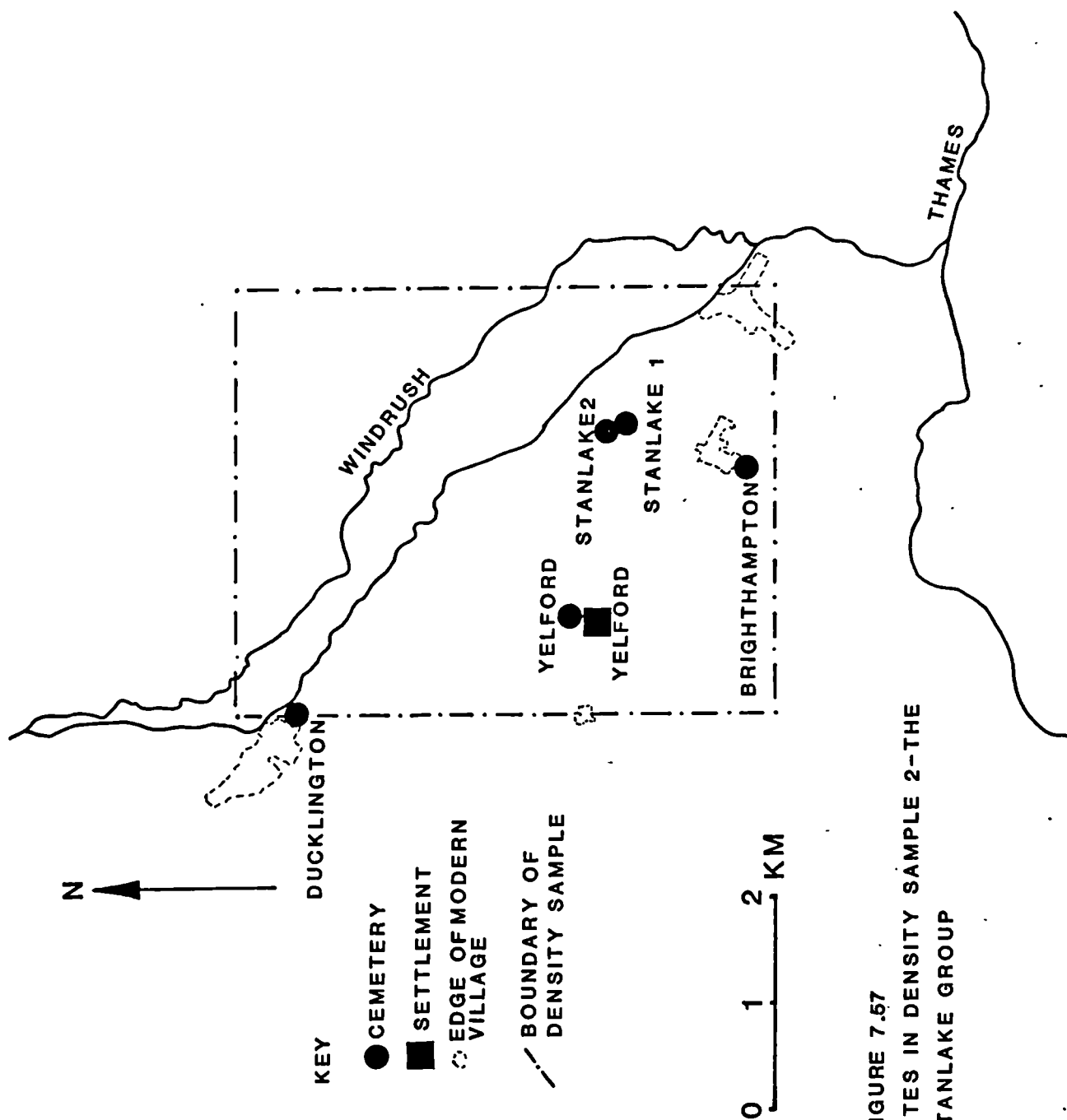


FIGURE 7.57
SITES IN DENSITY SAMPLE 2-THE
STANLAKE GROUP

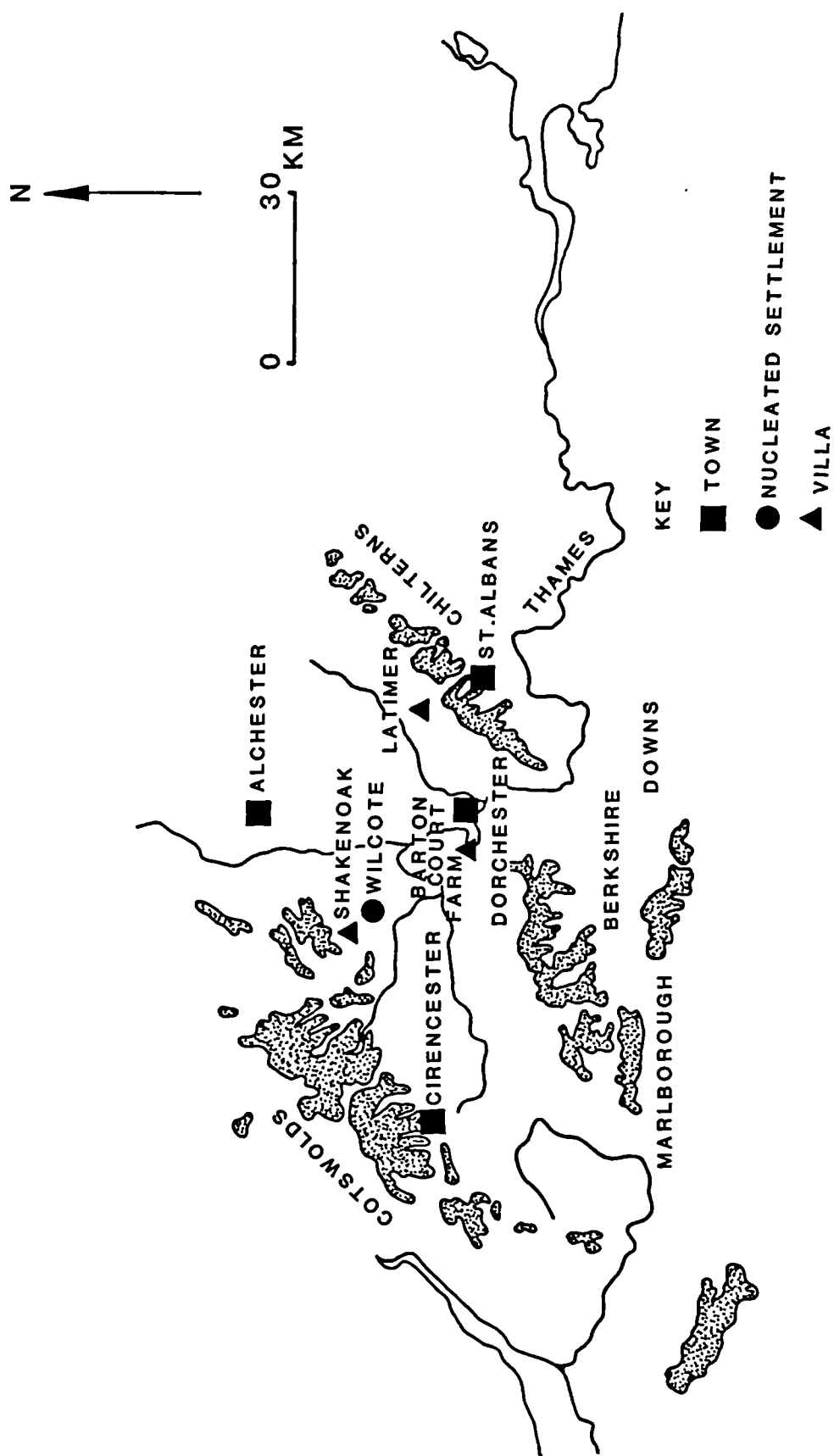


FIGURE 8.1
LATE ROMAN SITES IN THE UPPER THAMES
VALLEY DISCUSSED IN TEXT

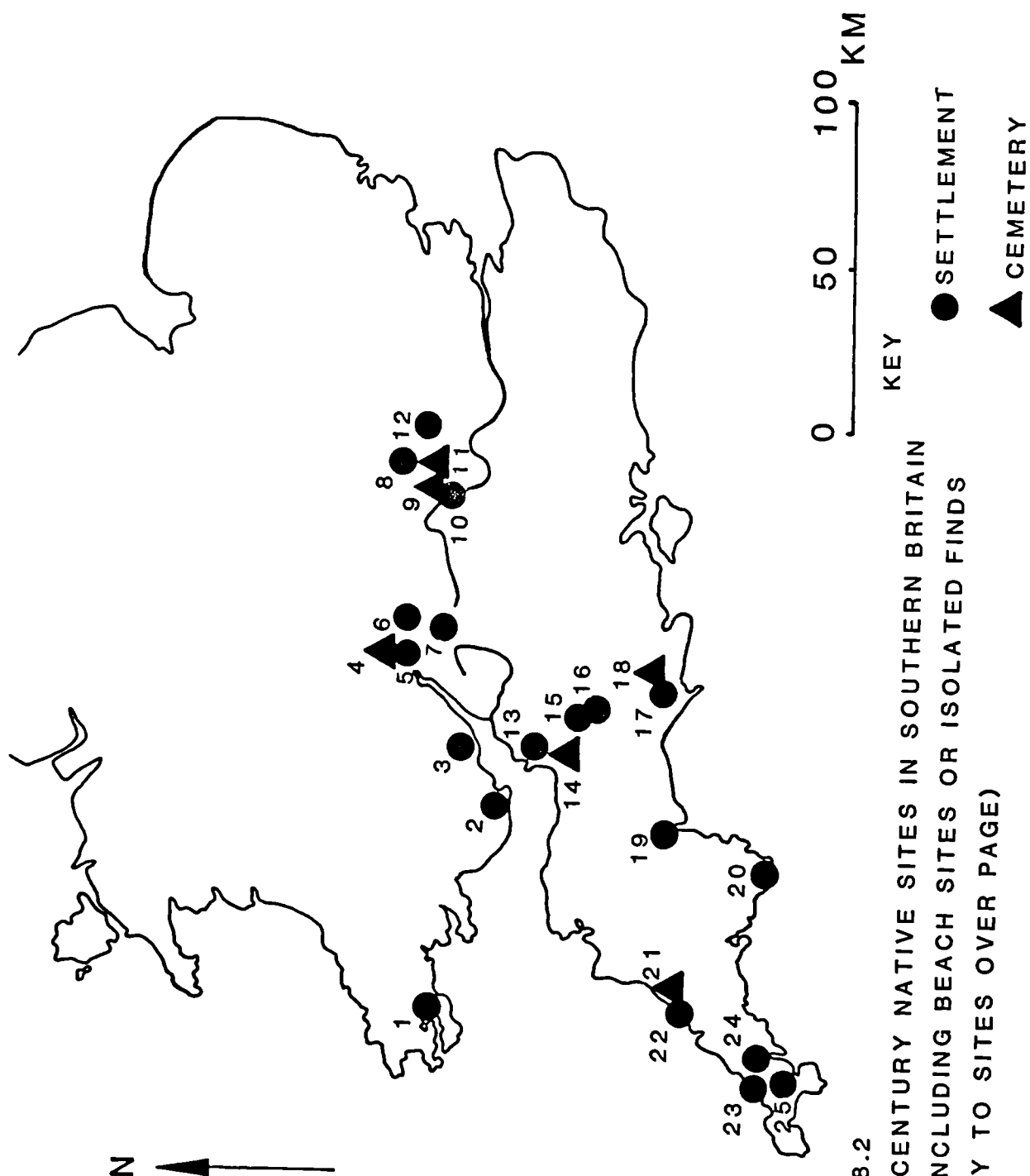


FIGURE 8.2

5th-6th CENTURY NATIVE SITES IN SOUTHERN BRITAIN

- NOT INCLUDING BEACH SITES OR ISOLATED FINDS

(KEY TO SITES OVER PAGE)

Key 8.2

Key

1. Carew
2. Dinas Powys
3. Caerwent
4. Kingsholm
5. Gloucester
6. Frocester Court Villa
7. Cirencester
8. Latimer
9. Queenford Farm - Dorchester-on-Thames
10. Beech House Hotel - Dorchester-on-Thames
11. Overy(?)
12. St. Albans
13. Cadbury-Congresbury
14. Cannington
15. Glastonbury
16. South Cadbury
17. Poundbury - Dorchester
18. Poundbury - Dorchester
19. Exeter
20. Bantham
21. Tintagel
22. Tintagel
23. Gwithian
24. Castle Dore
25. Chun Castle

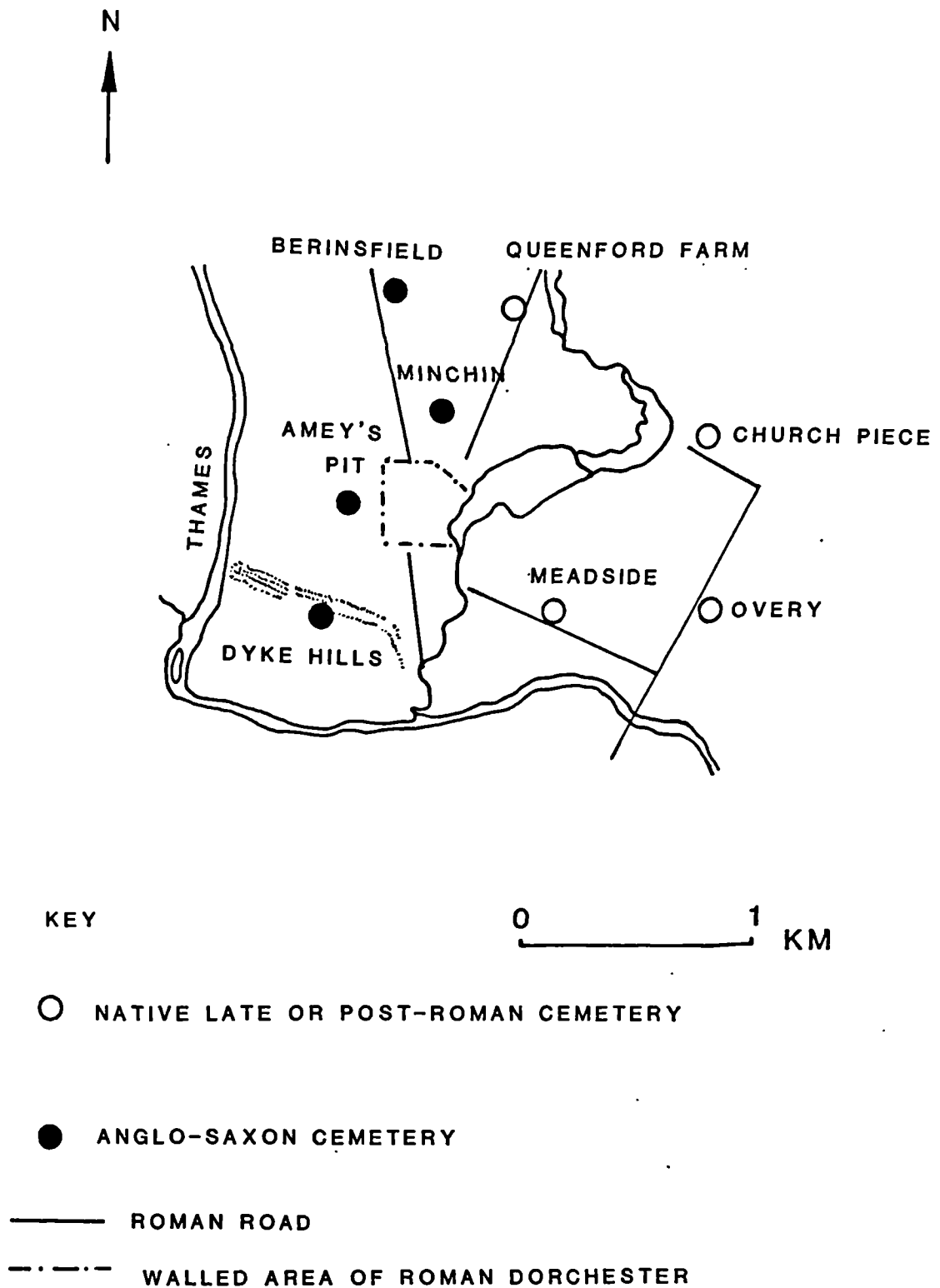


FIGURE 8.3
LATE ROMAN AND EARLY MEDIEVAL CEMETERIES
AROUND DORCHESTER ON THAMES PRE-AD600

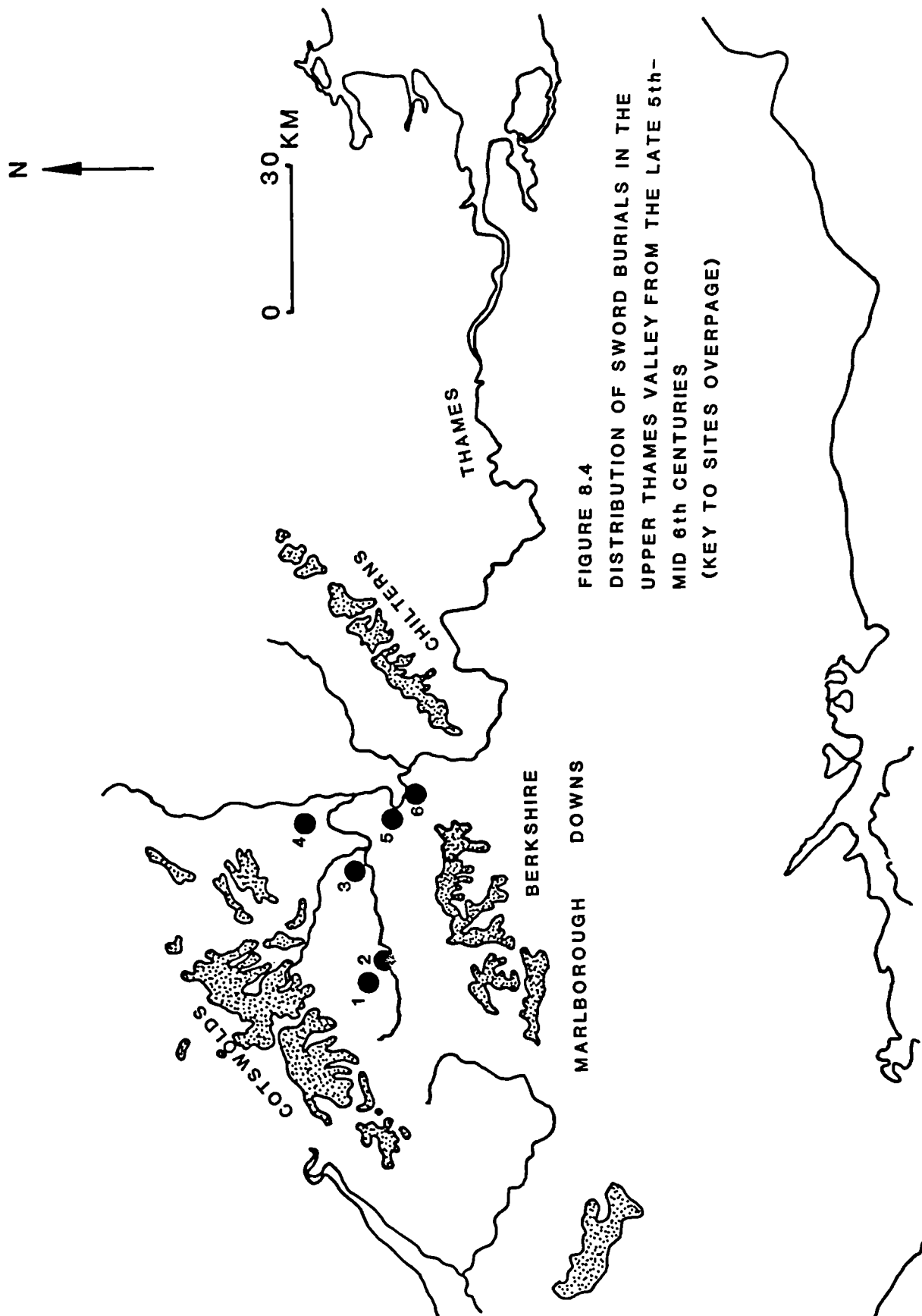


FIGURE 8.4
DISTRIBUTION OF SWORD BURIALS IN THE
UPPER THAMES VALLEY FROM THE LATE 5th-
MID 6th CENTURIES
(KEY TO SITES OVERPAGE)

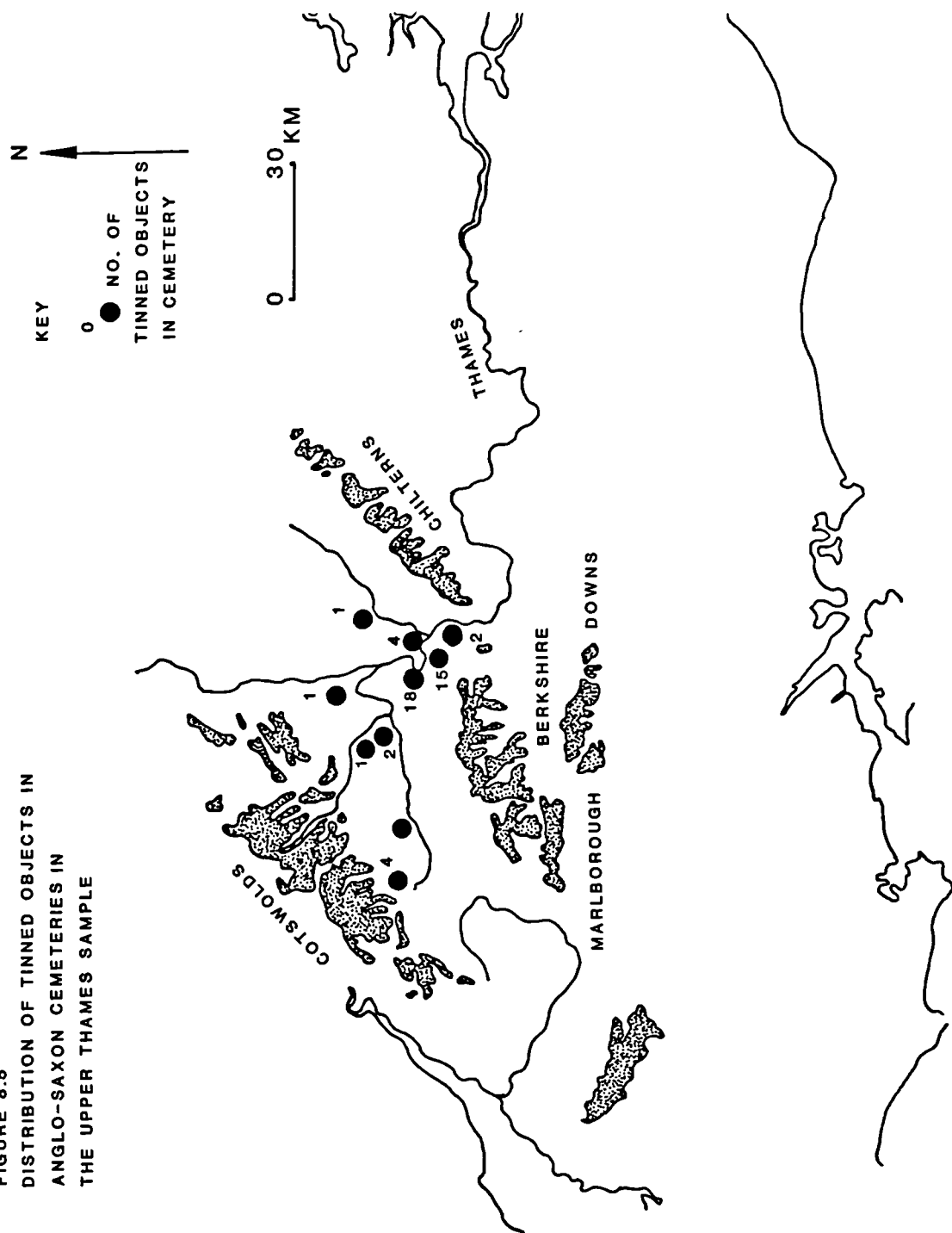
Figure 8.4

Key

1. Fairford
2. Lechlade
3. Brighthampton
4. Eynsham
5. Abingdon - Staxton Road
6. Long Wittenham 1

(Since the production of this figure, a sword burial has been published from Watchfield in Oxfordshire - Scull 1993 p161-162)

FIGURE 8.5
DISTRIBUTION OF TINNED OBJECTS IN
ANGLO-SAXON CEMETERIES IN
THE UPPER THAMES SAMPLE



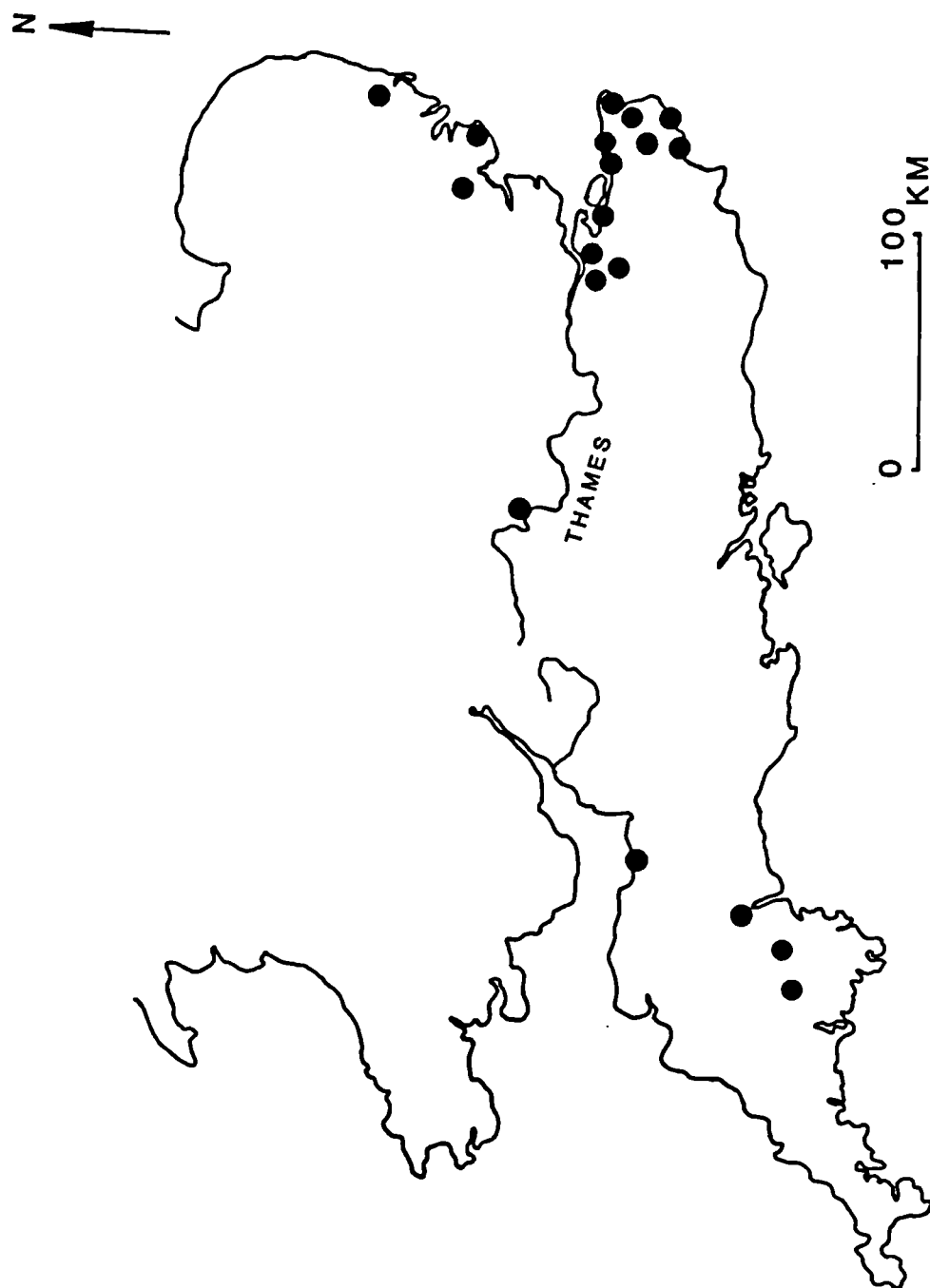


FIGURE 8.6
DISTRIBUTION OF GOLD COINAGE IN BRITAIN DEPOSITED BEFORE AD 600

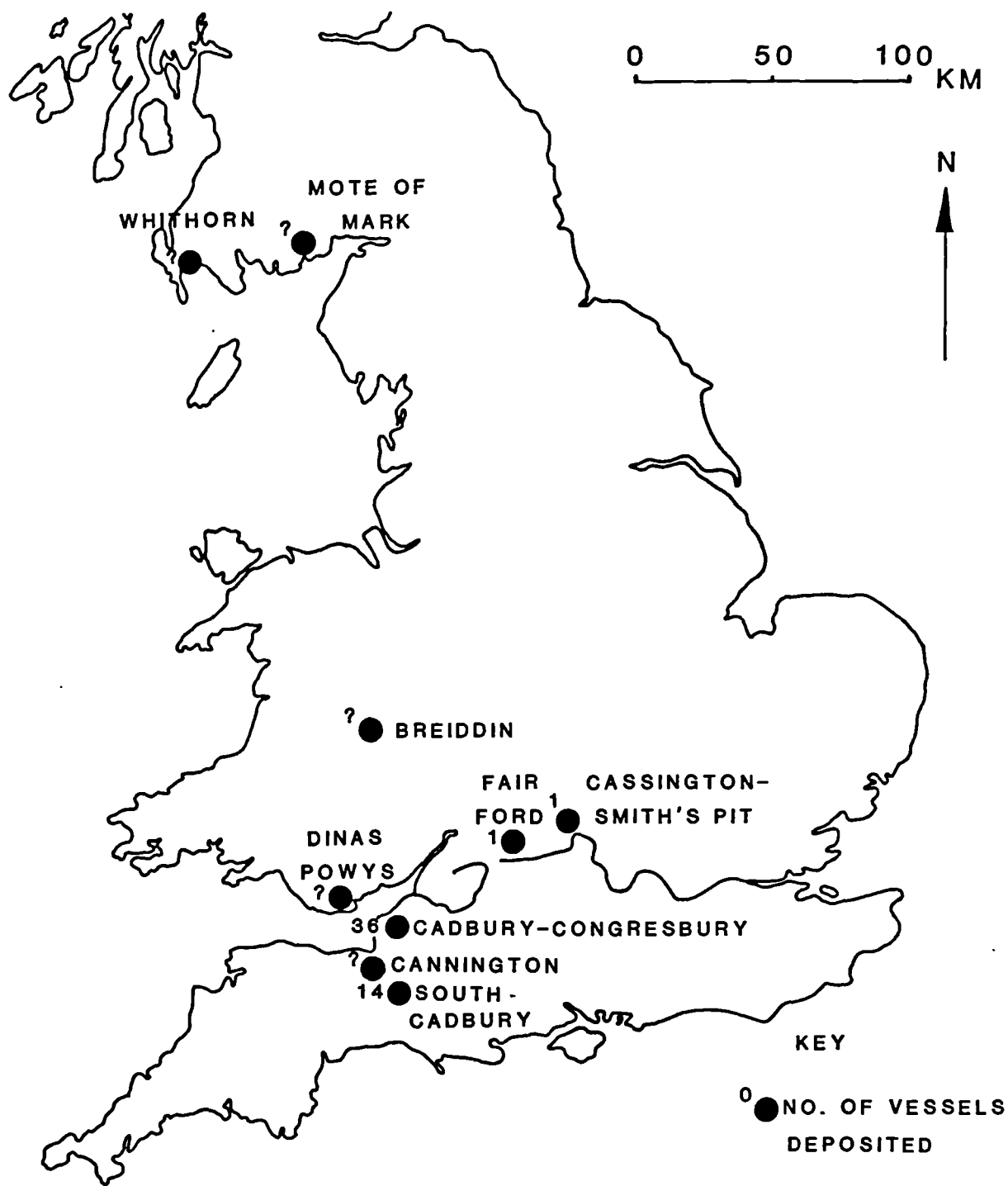


FIGURE 8.7
 5th-6th CENTURY SITES WITH "GERMANIC"
 VESSEL GLASS IN WESTERN BRITAIN

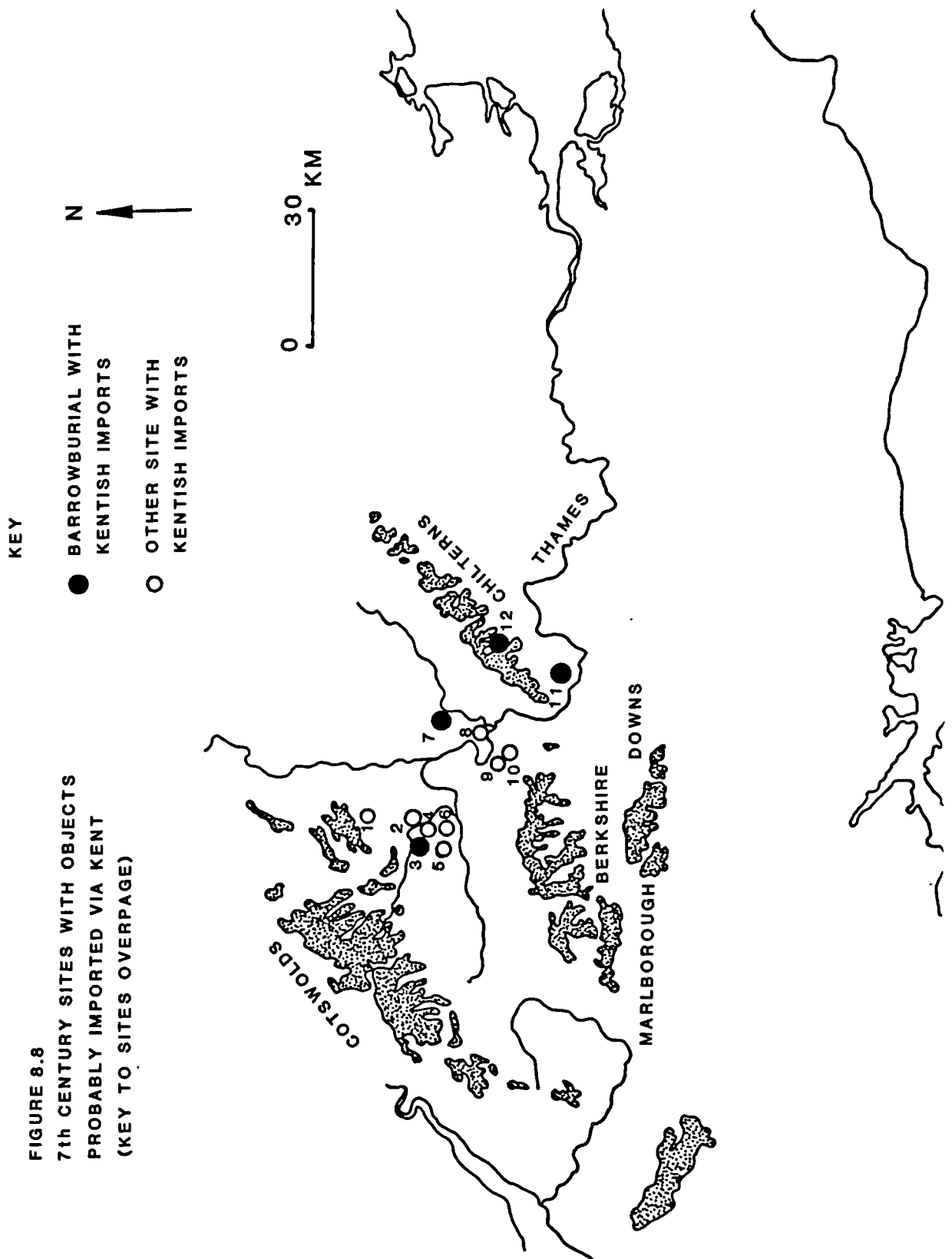


Figure 8.8

Key

1. Chadlington
2. Cokethorpe
3. Astall
4. Ducklington
5. Yelford (cemetery)
6. Stanlake 1
7. Cuddesdon
8. Dorchester-on-Thames
9. Long Wittenham 2
10. Milton
11. Taplow
12. High Wicombe

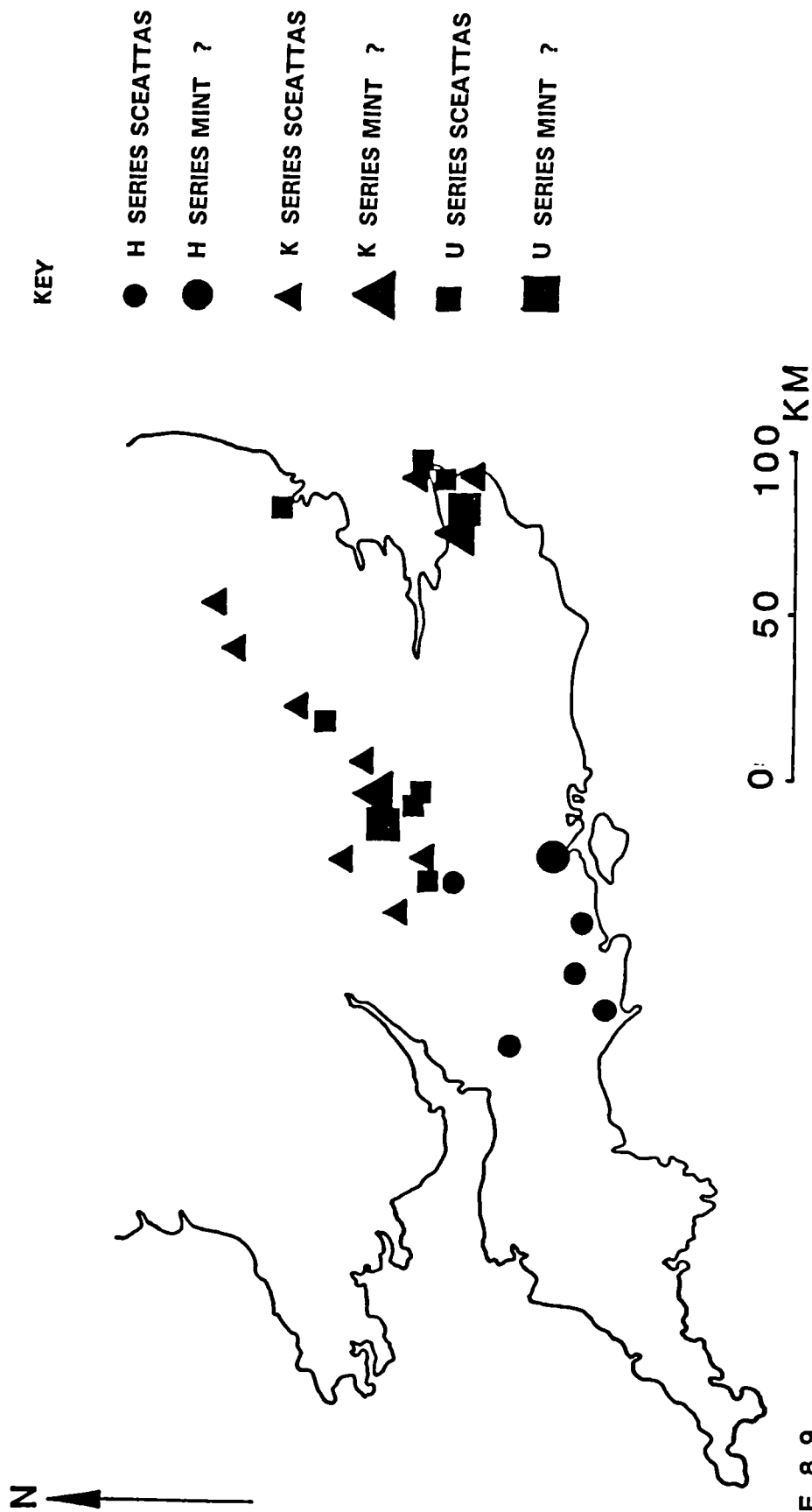


FIGURE 8.9
DISTRIBUTION OF H,K AND U SERIES SCEATTAS
IN CENTRAL AND SOUTHERN ENGLAND IN THE
MID 8th CENTURY(AFTER METCALF)

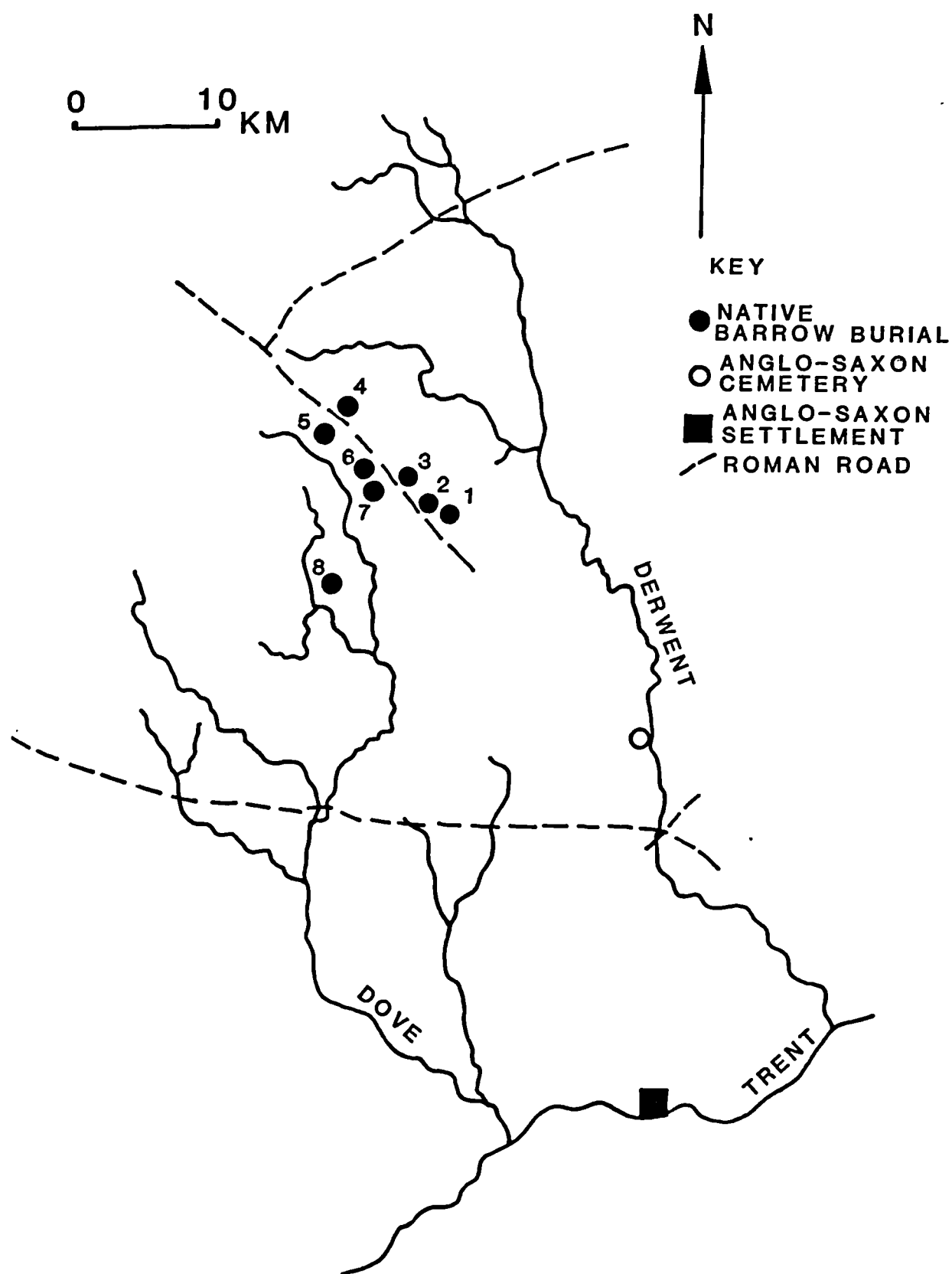


FIGURE 9.1
PRE 7th CENTURY ANGLO-SAXON AND NATIVE EARLY MEDIEVAL
SITES IN THE PEAK DISTRICT SAMPLE

Figure 9.1.

Key

1. Kenslow Knoll
2. Middleton
3. Rusden Low
4. Chelmorton 2
5. Hurdlow 2 (East Sterndale 2)
6. Waggon Low
7. Pilsbury
8. Borough Fields, Wetton

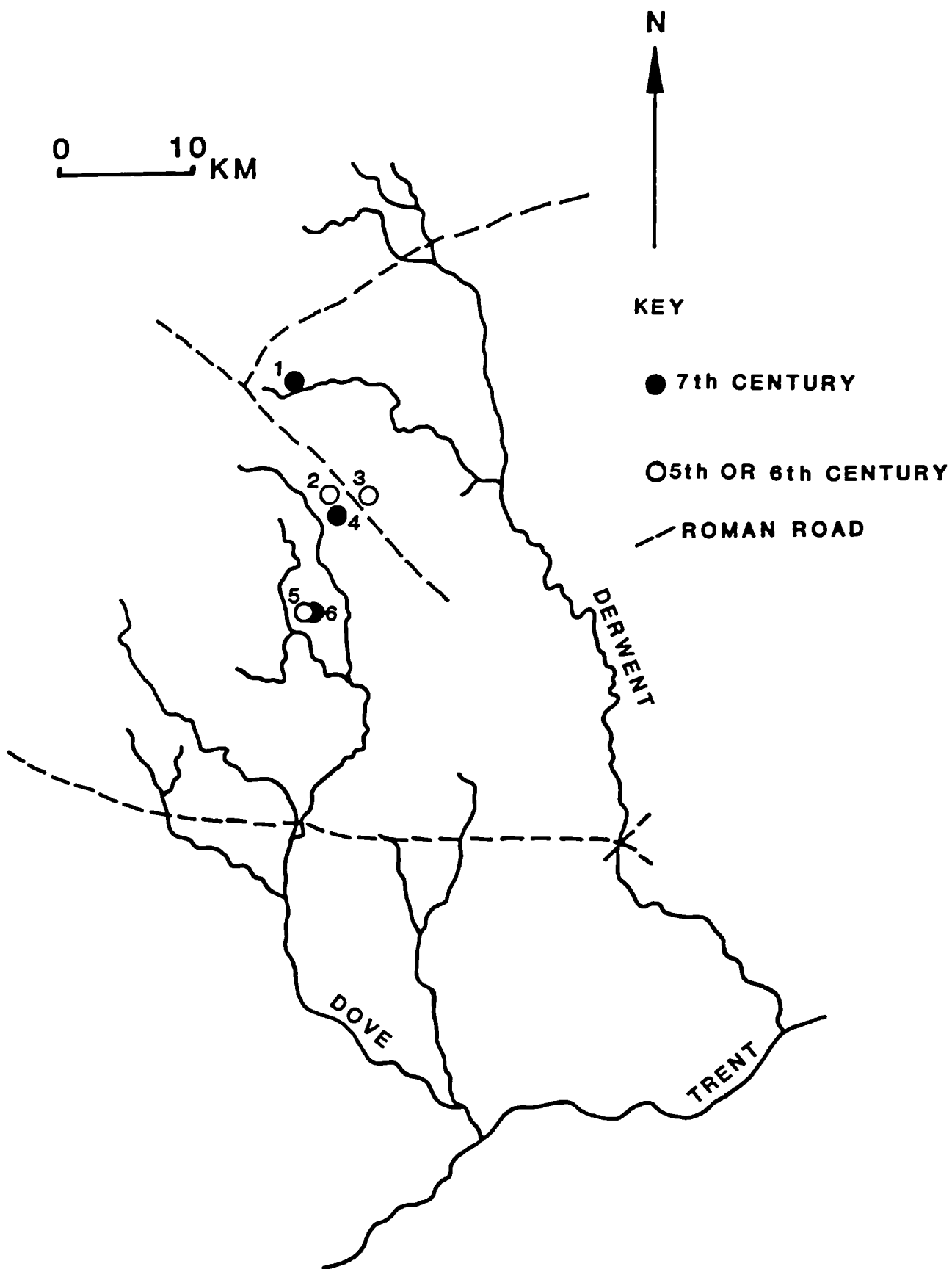


FIGURE 9.2
DISTRIBUTION OF BARROW BURIALS WITH ANTLER TINES
(KEY TO SITES OVER PAGE)

Figure 9.2.

1. Cow Low
2. Waggon Low
3. Rusden Low
4. Brundcliff
5. Borough Fields, Wetton
6. Borough Fields, Wetton (cist burial associated with
barrows).

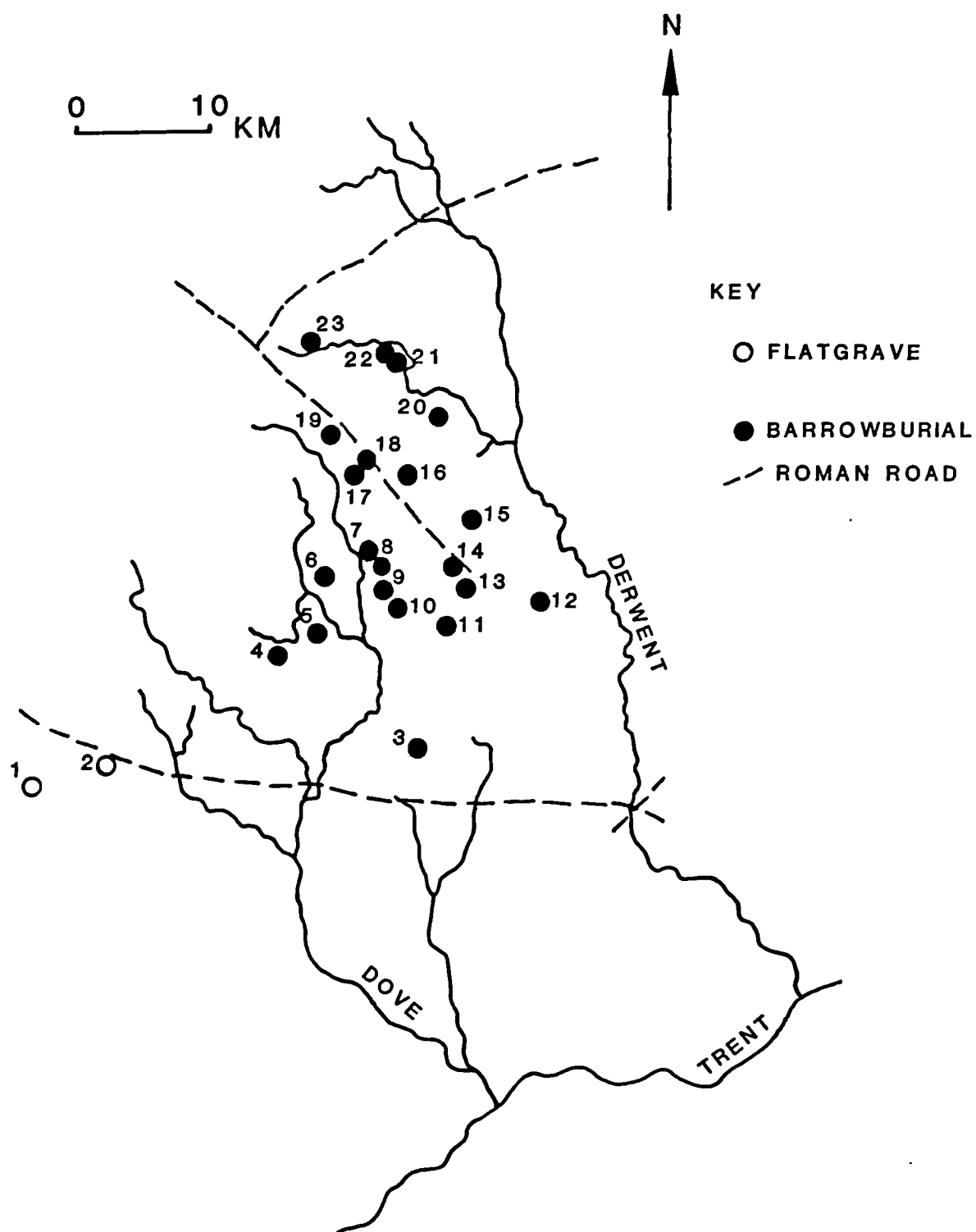


FIGURE 9.3
7th CENTURY BARROW AND FLAT GRAVE
BURIALS DISCUSSED IN TEXT
(KEY TO SITES OVER PAGE)

Figure 9.3.

Key

1. Barlaston
2. Forsbrook
3. Wyaston
4. Cauldon
5. Musden 4
6. Borough Fields, Wetton
7. Coldeaton
8. Alsop-en-le-Dale
9. Stand Low
10. Bower's Low/Rose Low
11. Wigber Low
12. Middleton - Moor, Wirksworth
13. Brassington Moor 2
14. Galley Low (Brassington Moor 1)
15. White Low
16. Garrat's Piece
17. Brundcliff
18. Benty Grange
19. Hurdlow/East Sterndale 1
20. Grind Low
21. Lapwing Hill, Brushfield 1
22. Lapwing Hill, Brushfield 2
23. Cow Low

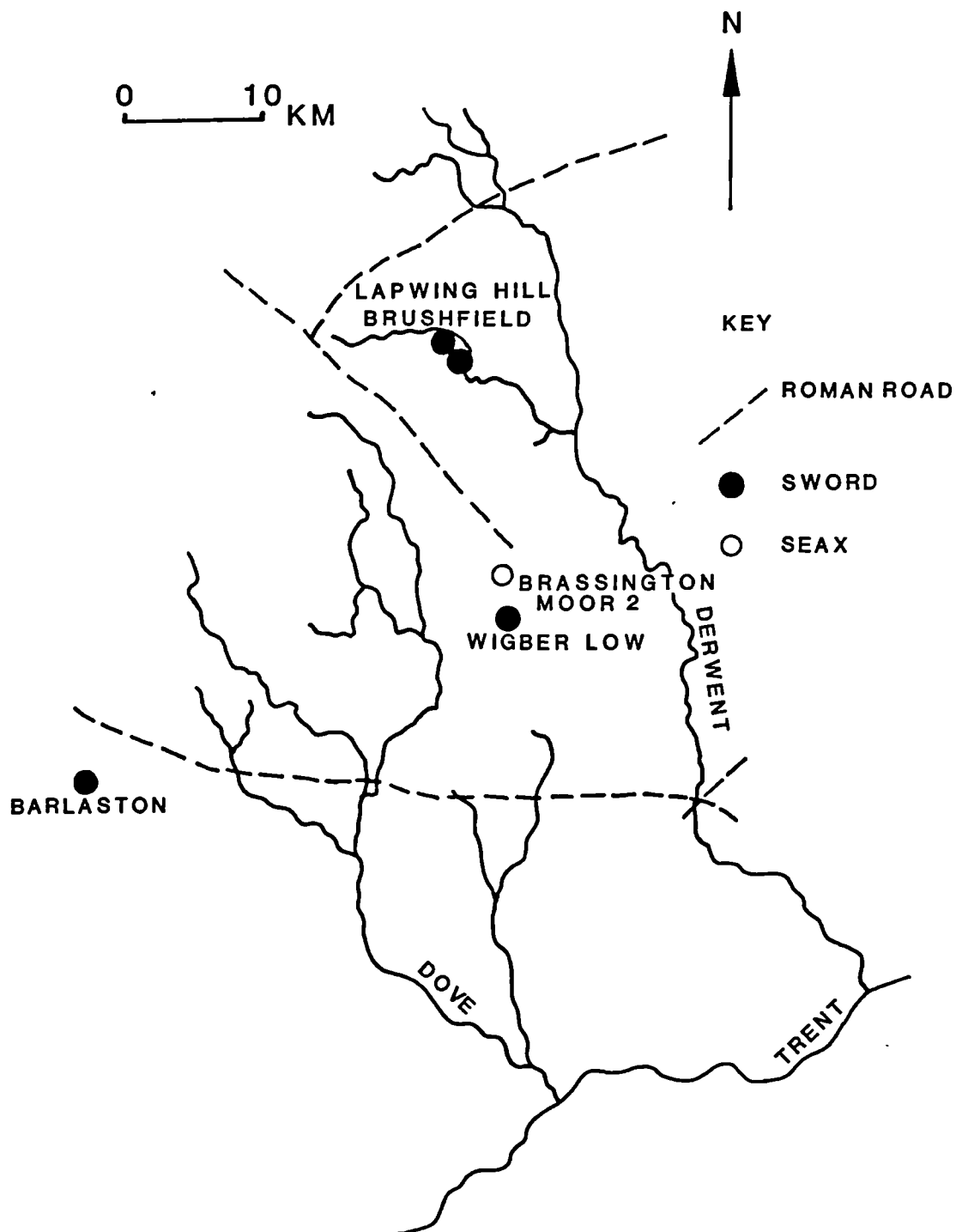


FIGURE 9.4
LOCATION OF SWORD AND SEAX
DEPOSITIONS IN 7th CENTURY BURIALS

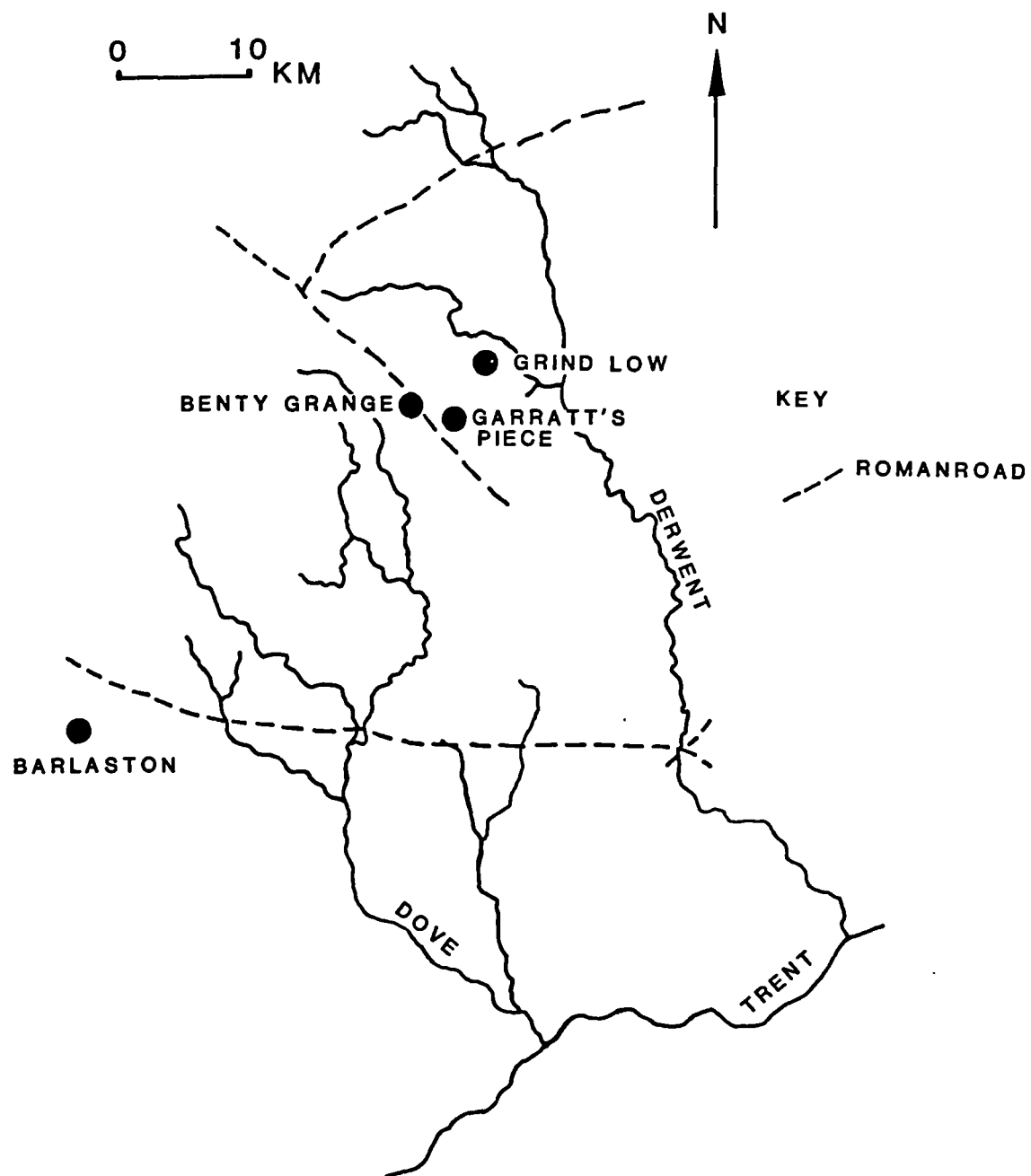


FIGURE 9.5
DISTRIBUTION OF SITES WITH HANGING-BOWLS
(ALL 7th CENTURY)

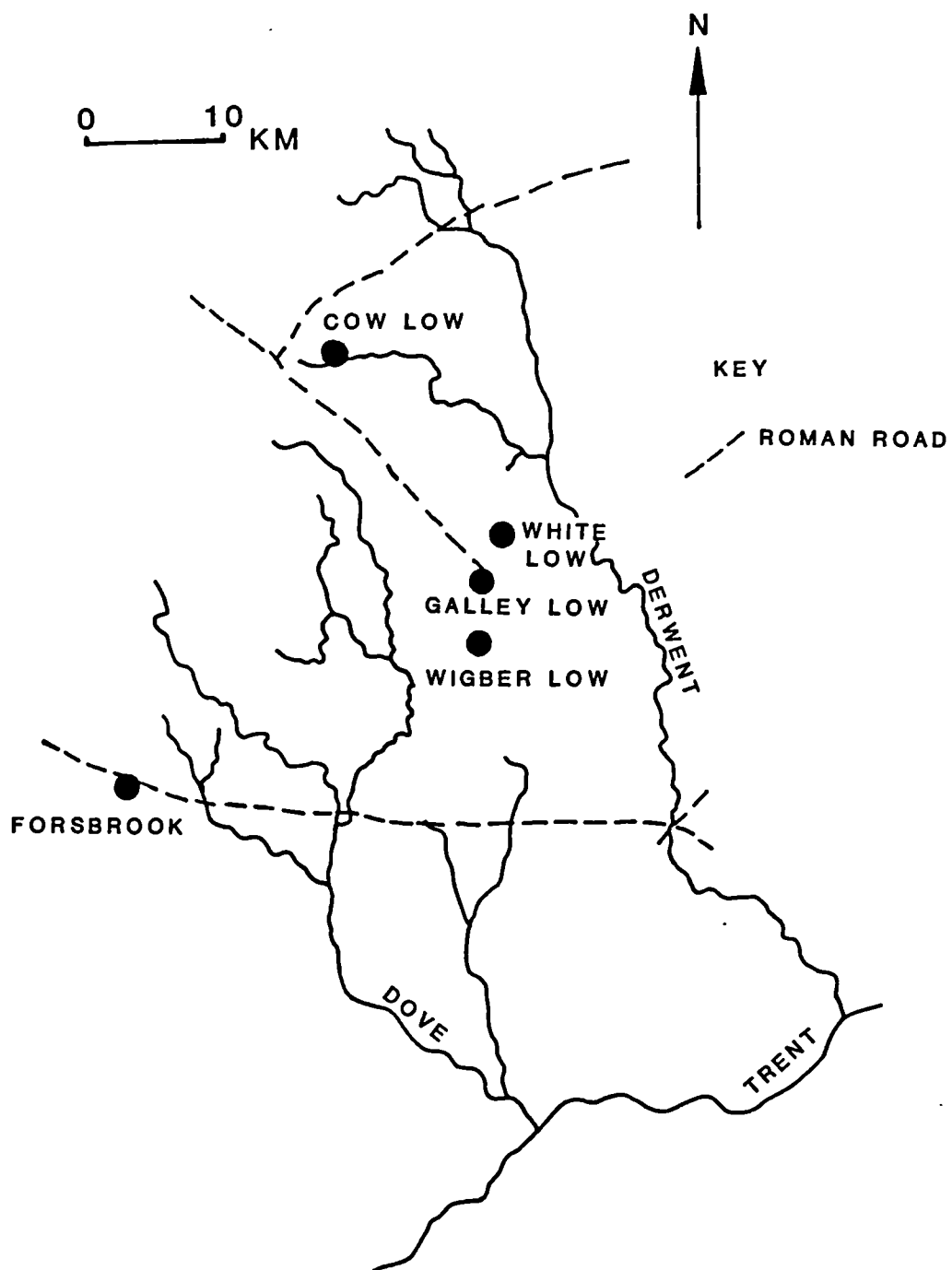
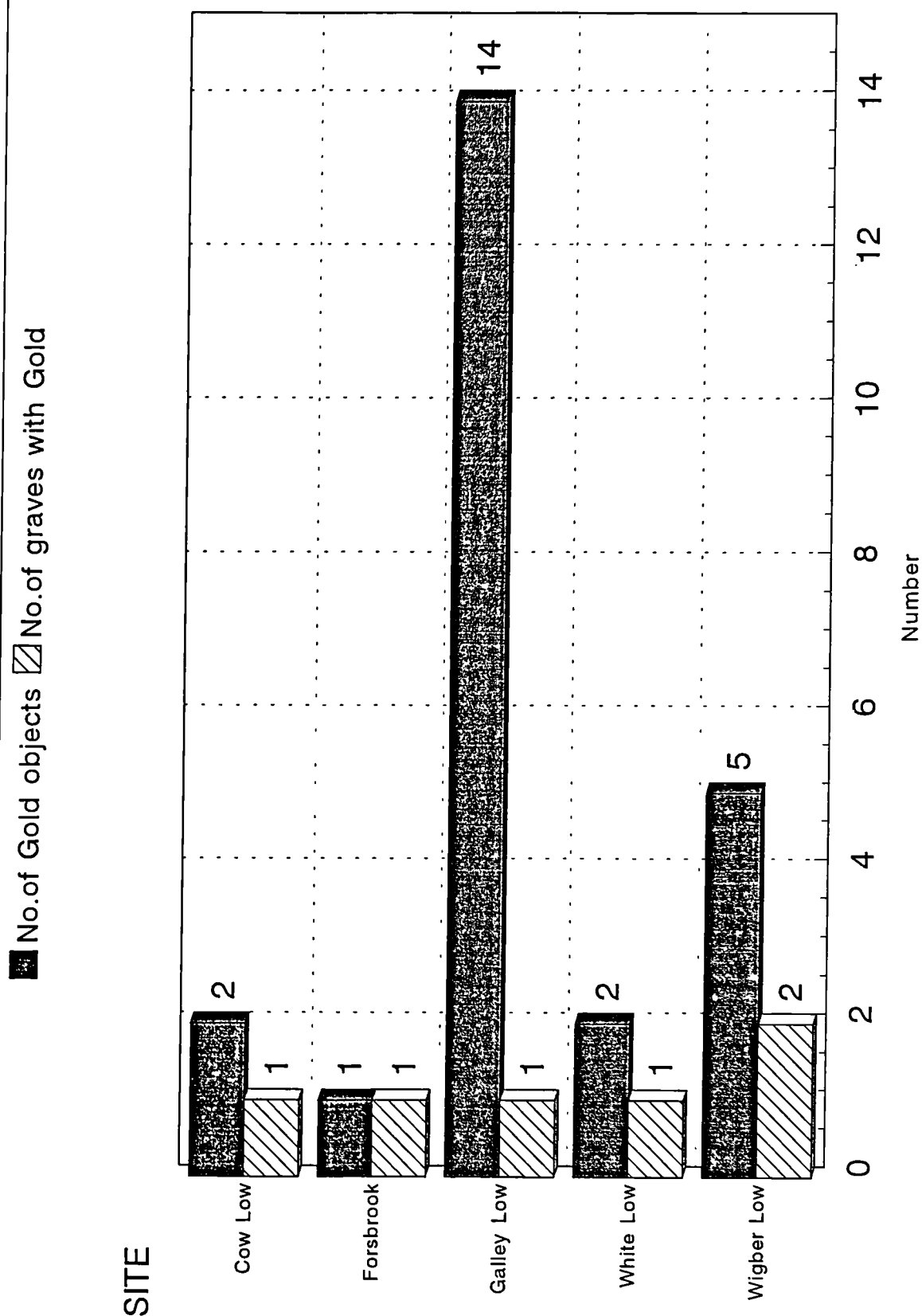


FIGURE 9'6
DISTRIBUTION OF SITES WITH GOLD OBJECTS

Figure 9.7 Number of Gold objects in relation to the number of graves containing gold depositions.



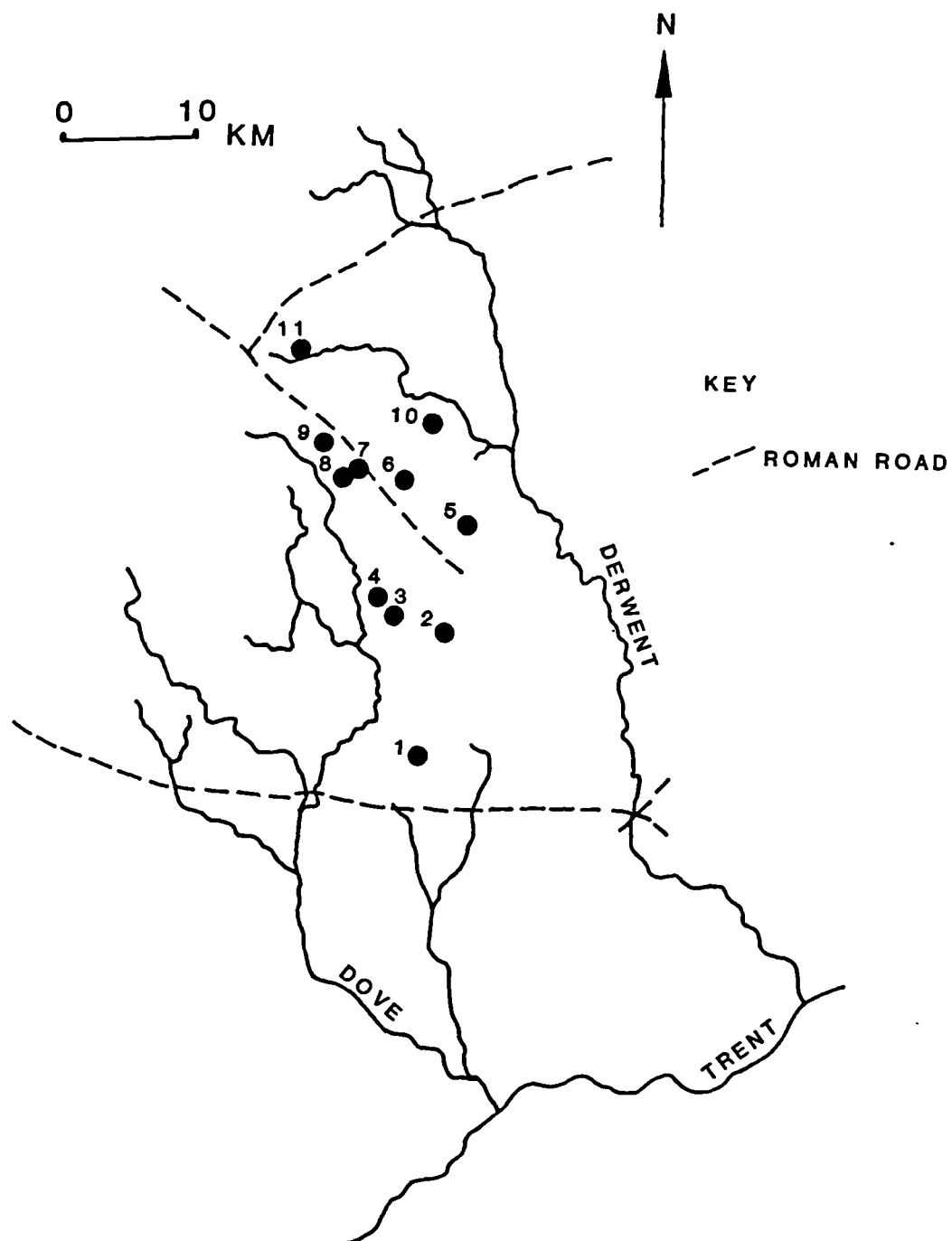


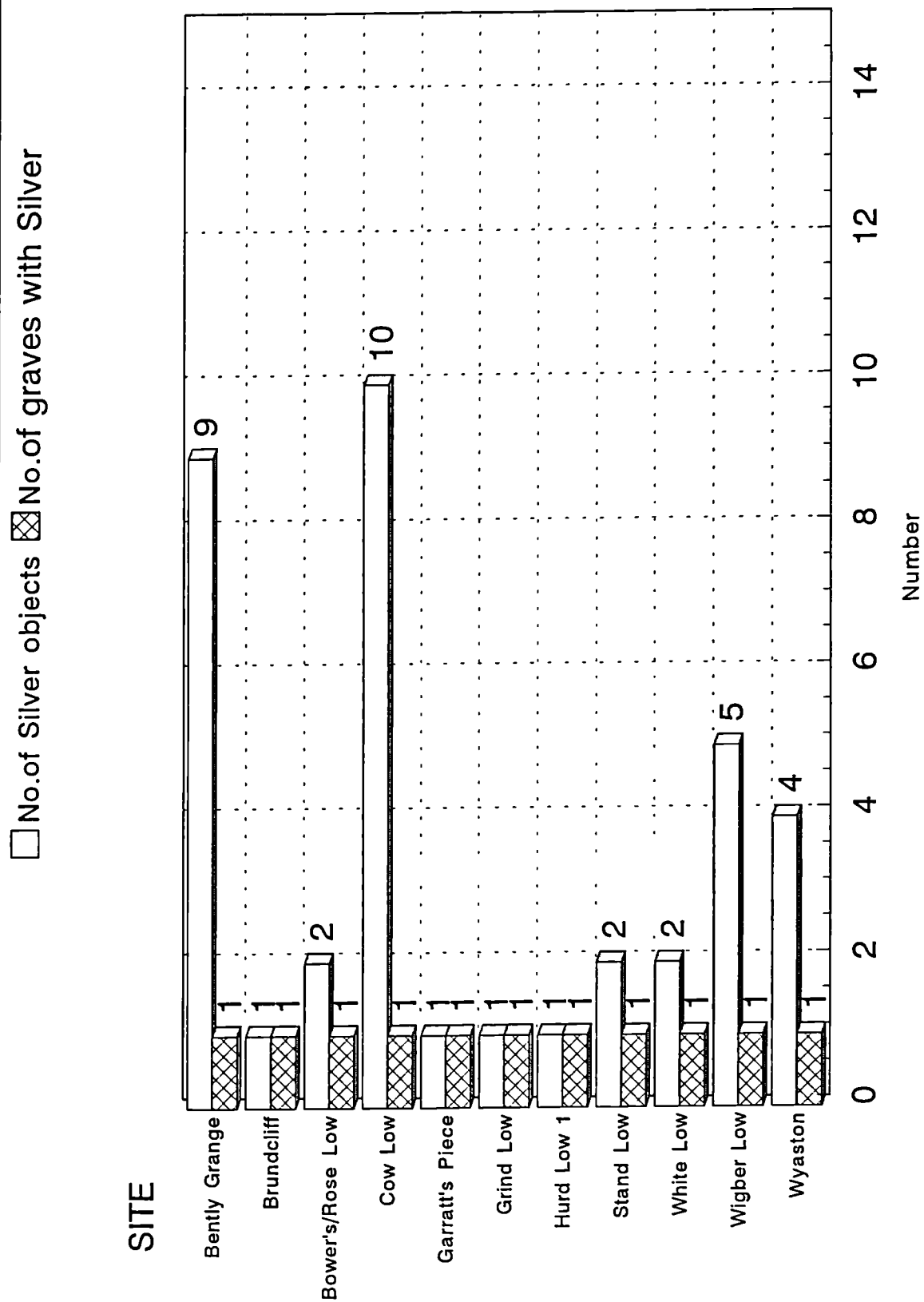
FIGURE 9.8
DISTRIBUTION OF SITES WITH SILVER OBJECTS
(KEY TO SITES OVER PAGE)

Figure 9.8

Key

1. Wyaston
2. Wigber Low
3. Rose Low/Bower's Low, Tissington
4. Stand Low
5. White Low
6. Garrett's Piece
7. Benty Grange
8. Brundcliff
9. Hurdlow/East Sterndale 1
10. Grind Low
11. Cow Low

Figure 9.9 Number of Silver objects in relation to the number of graves containing Silver depositions.



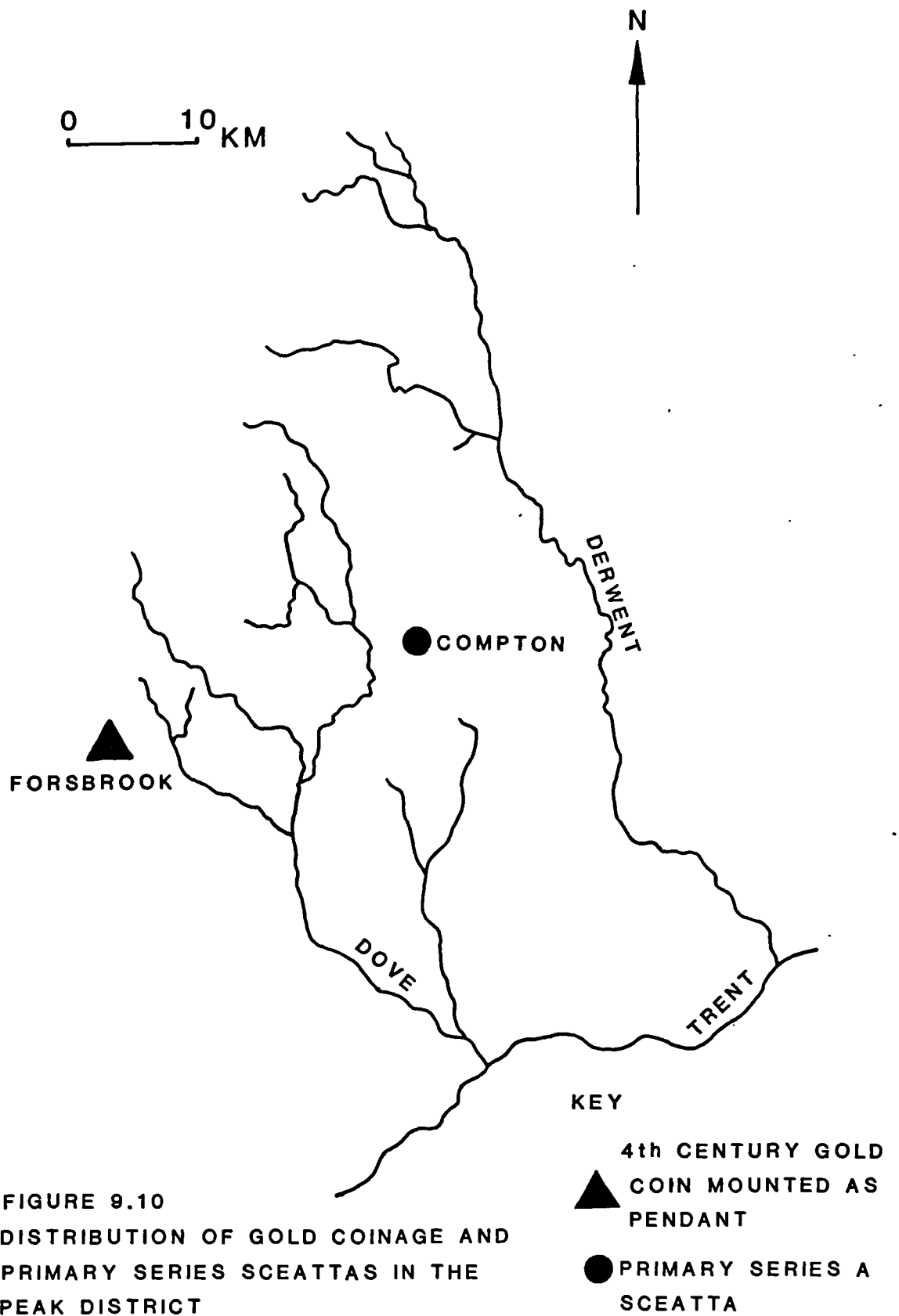


FIGURE 9.10
DISTRIBUTION OF GOLD COINAGE AND
PRIMARY SERIES SCEATTAS IN THE
PEAK DISTRICT

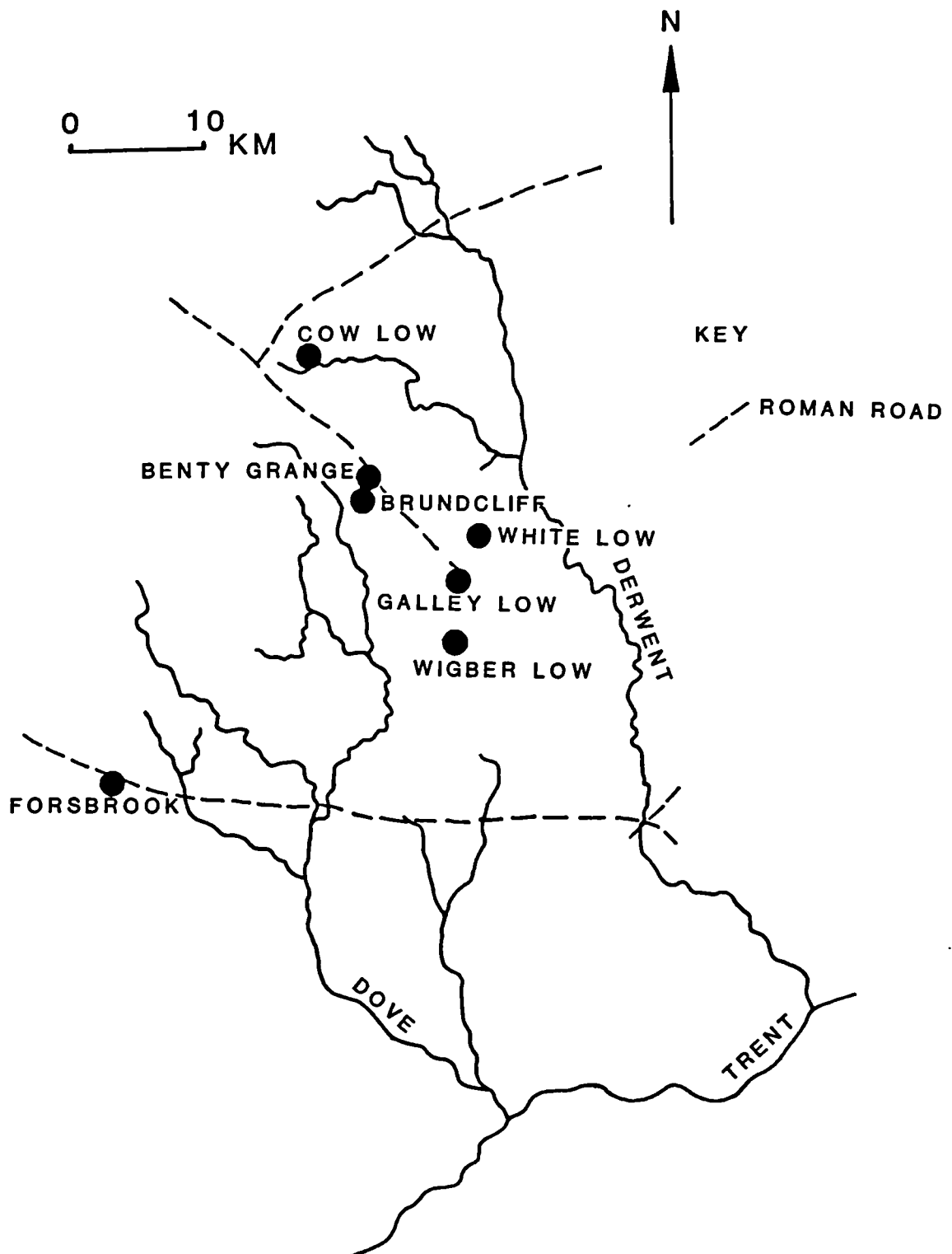
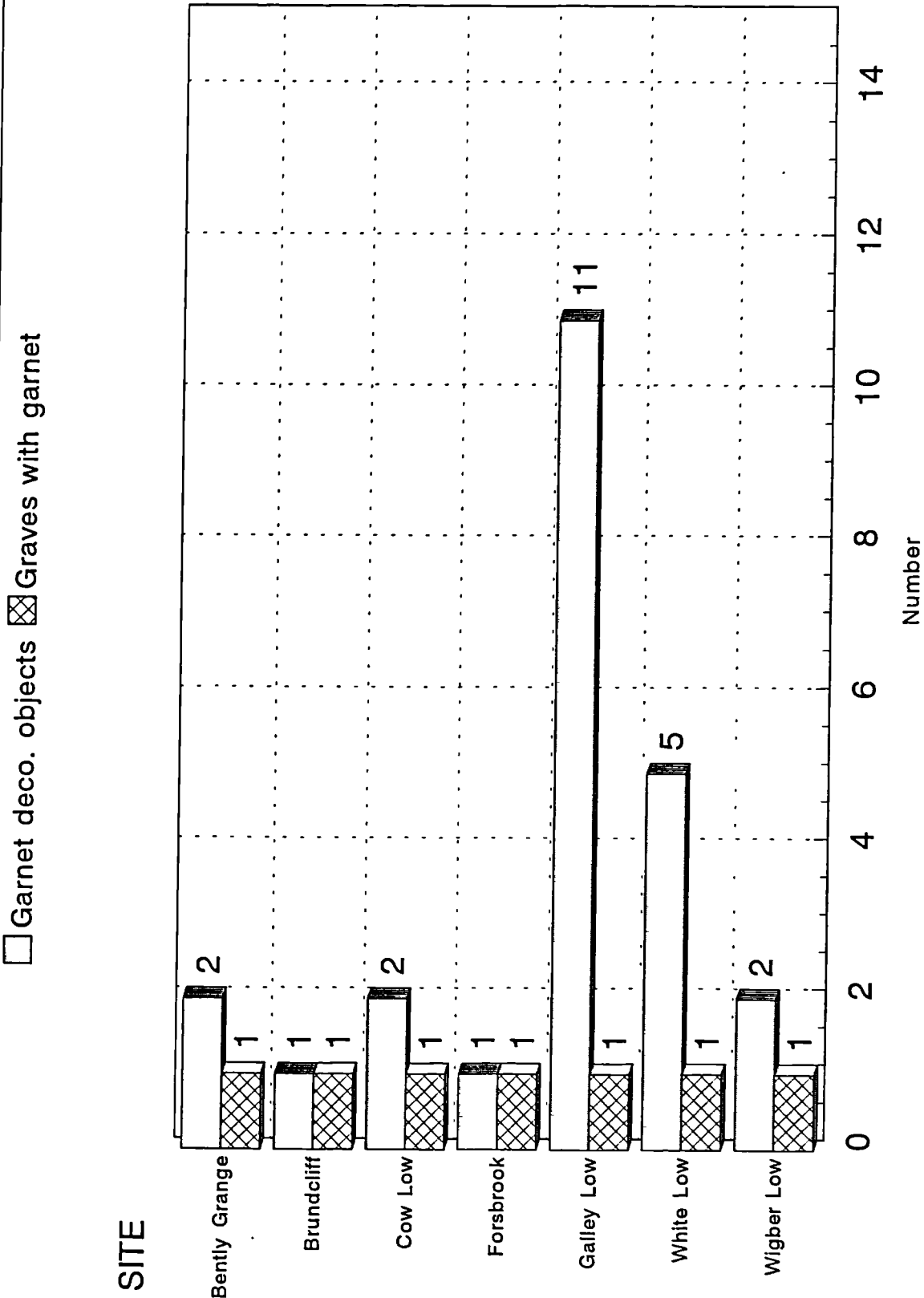


FIGURE 9.11
DISTRIBUTION OF SITES WITH GARNET

Figure 9.12 Number of Garnet-decorated objects in relation to the number of graves in which they occur.



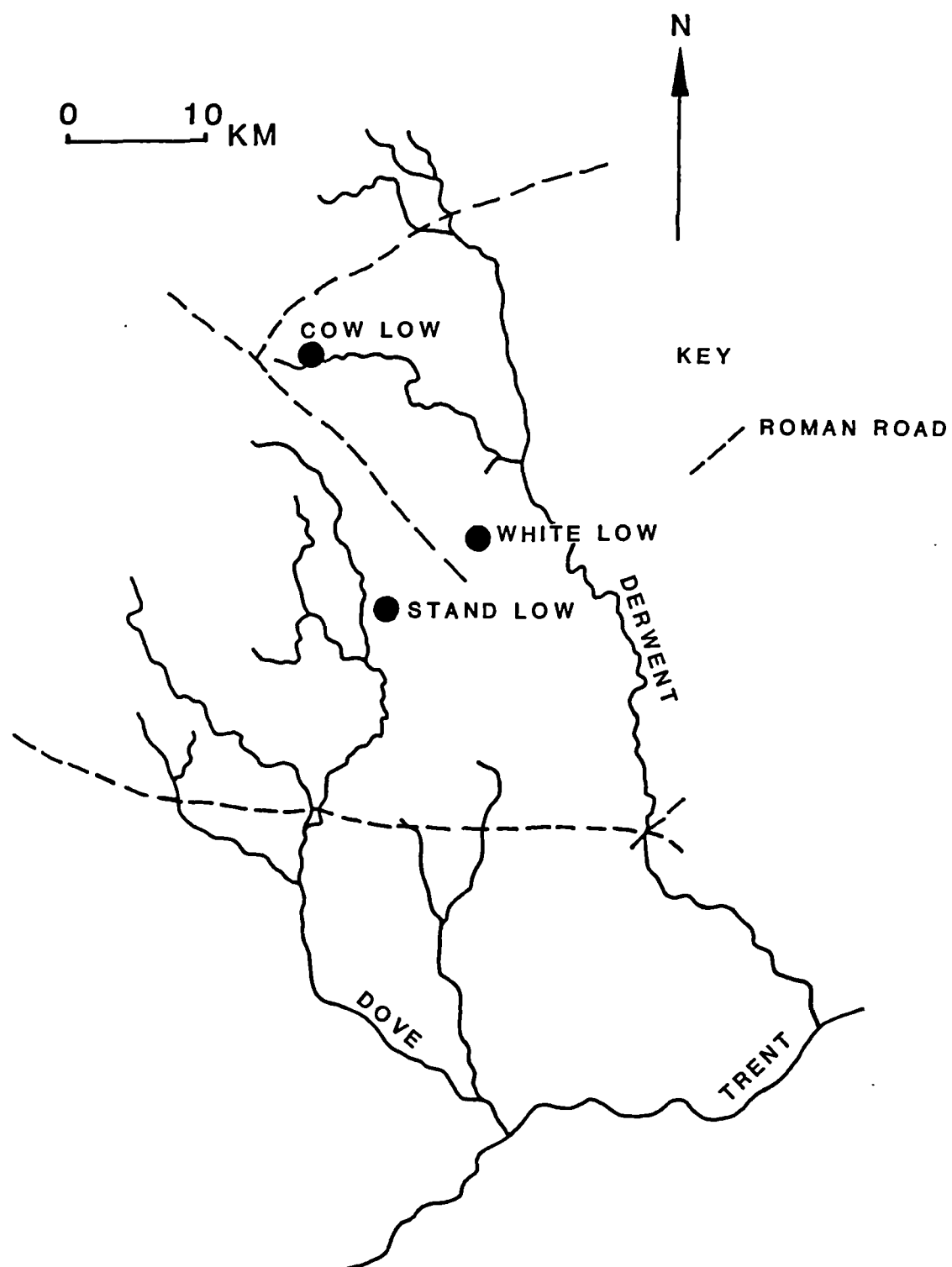


FIGURE 9.13
DISTRIBUTION OF SITES WITH GLASS VESSELS

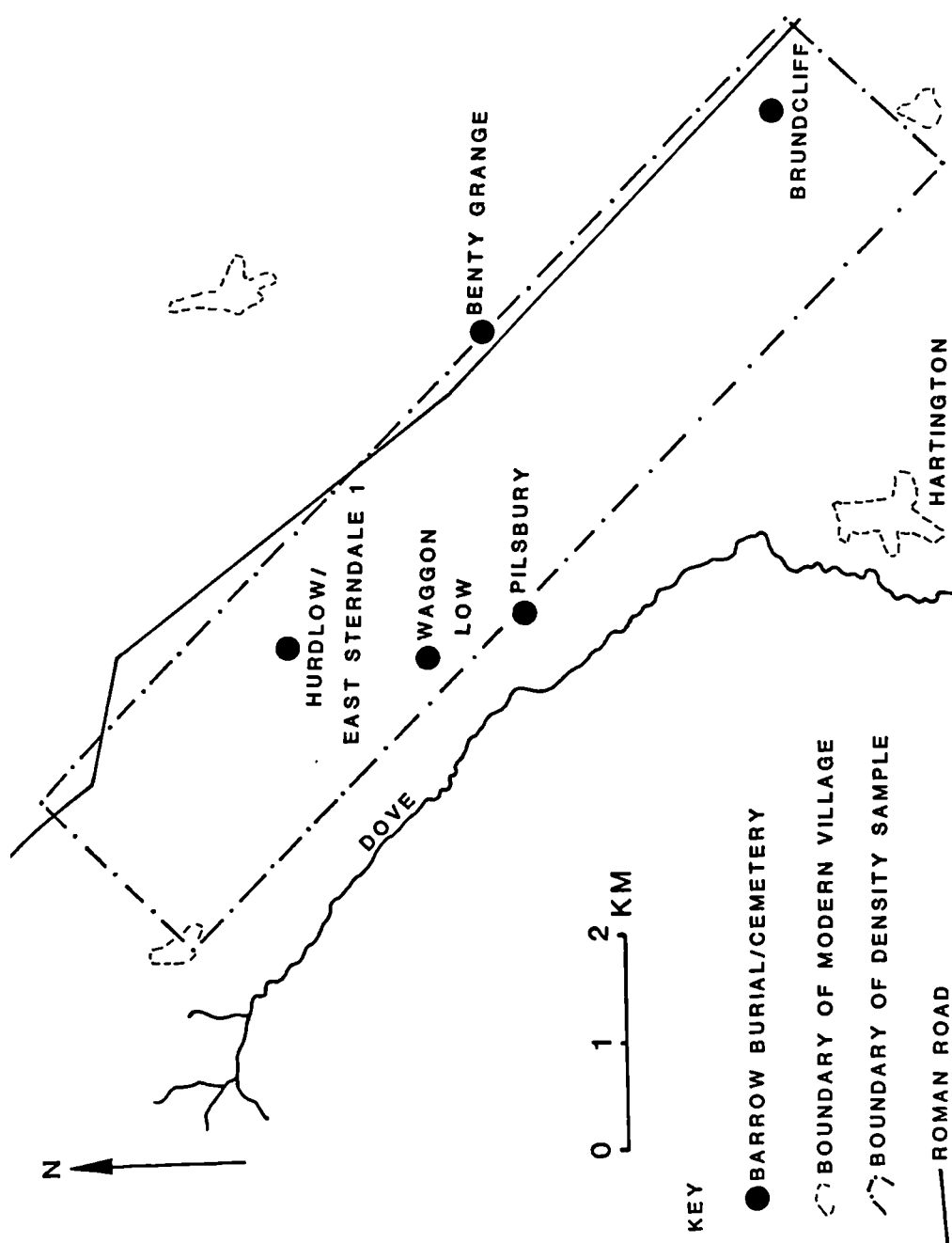


FIGURE 9.14
LOCATION OF SITES IN THE HARTINGTON DENSITY SAMPLE

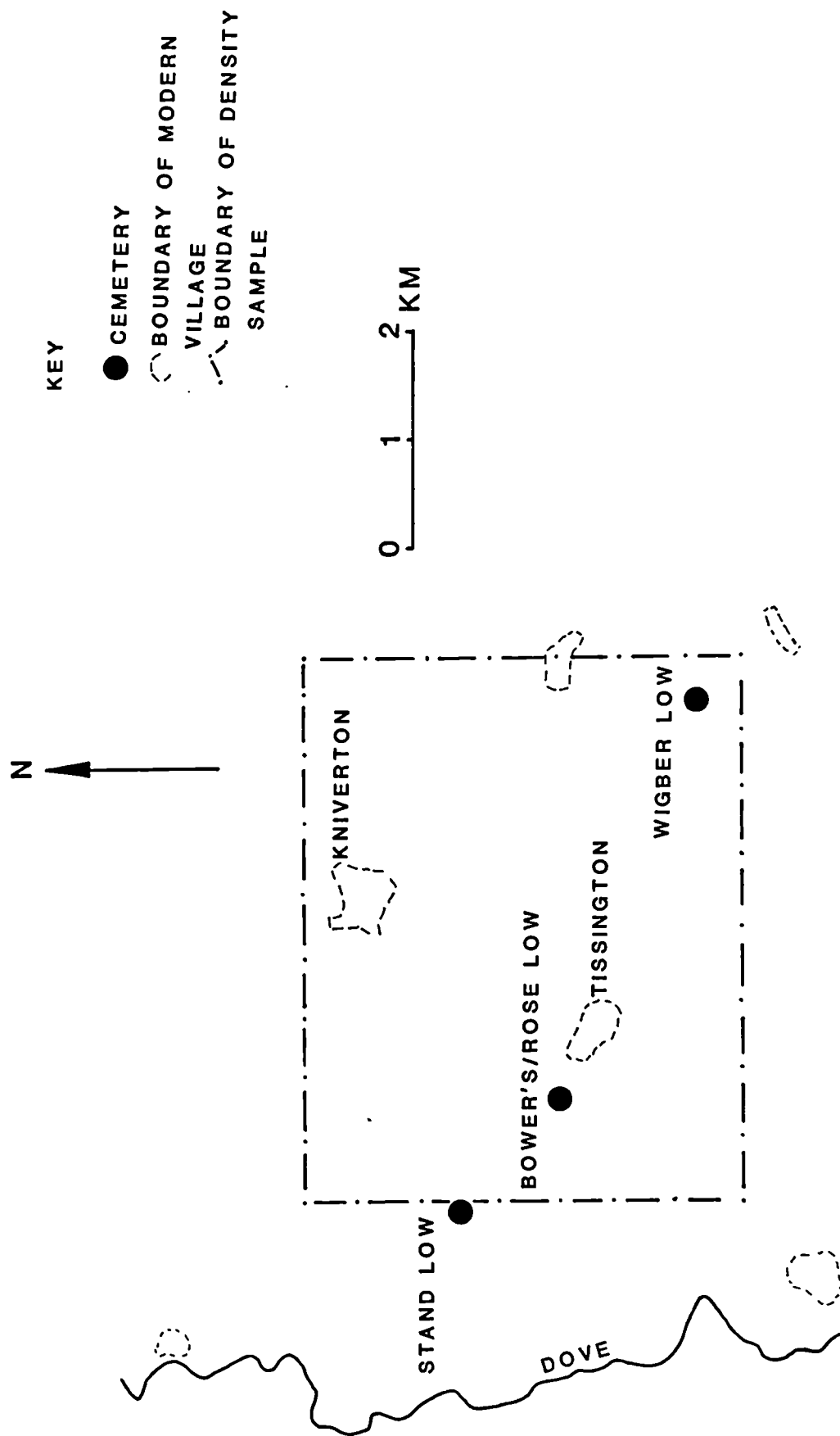
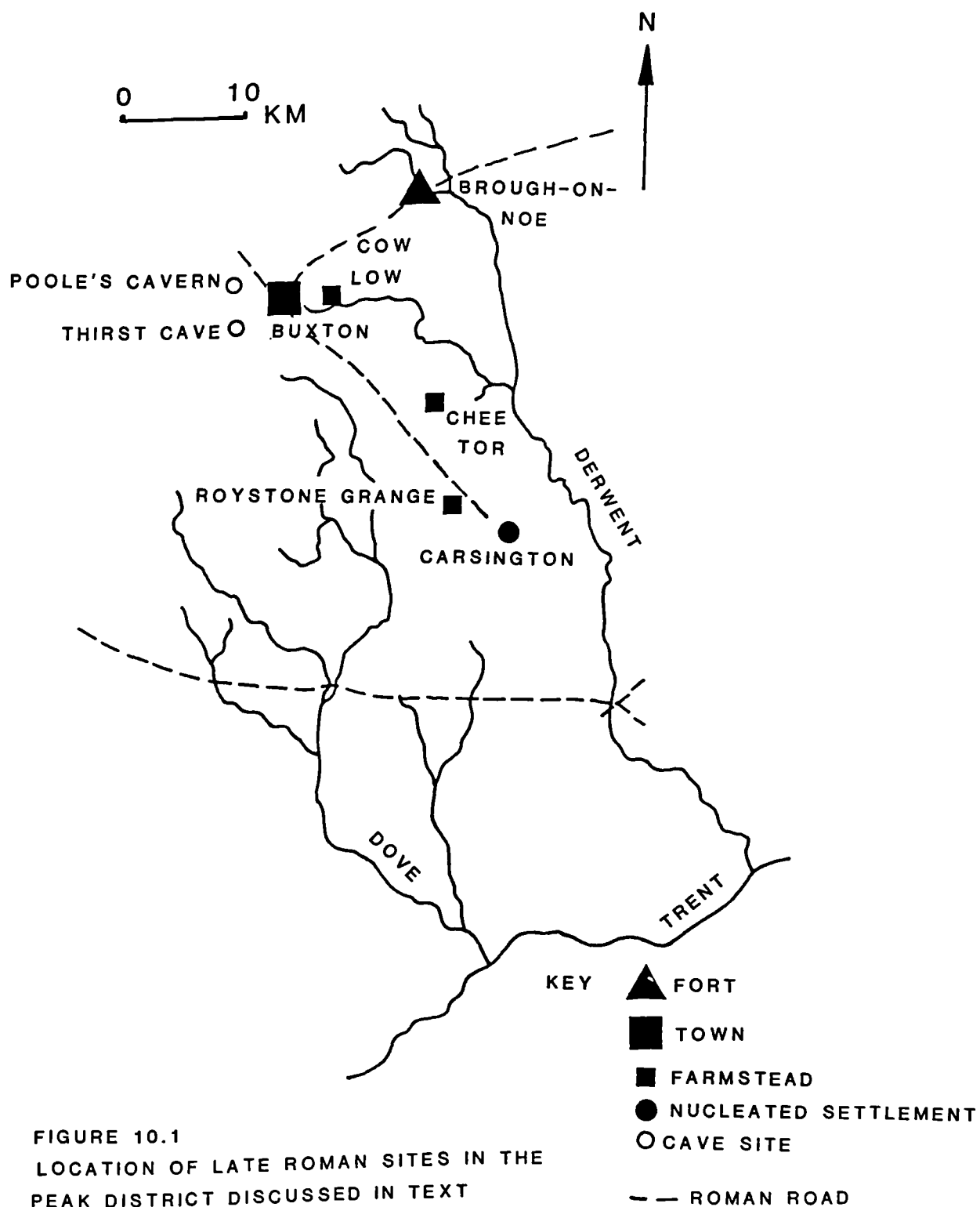


FIGURE 9.15
LOCATION OF SITES IN THE TISSINGTON-KNIVERTON DENSITY SAMPLE



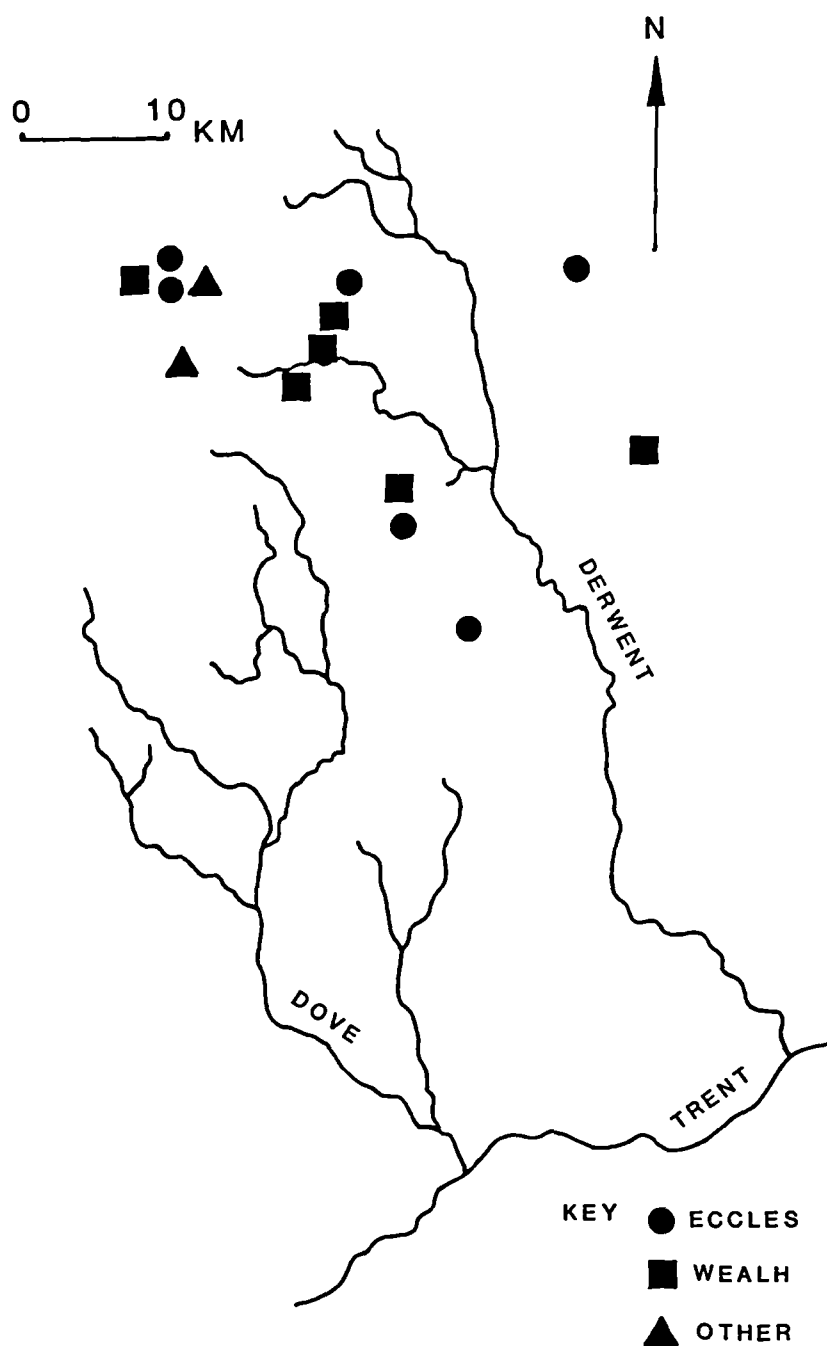


FIGURE 10.2
 PLACE-NAMES OF 'P'CELTIC BRITISH DERIVATION AND ANGLO-SAXON NAMES
 FOR BRITISH SETTLEMENTS IN THE PEAK DISTRICT
 (ECCLES AND CERTAIN 'WEALH' NAMES AFTER HART 1981)

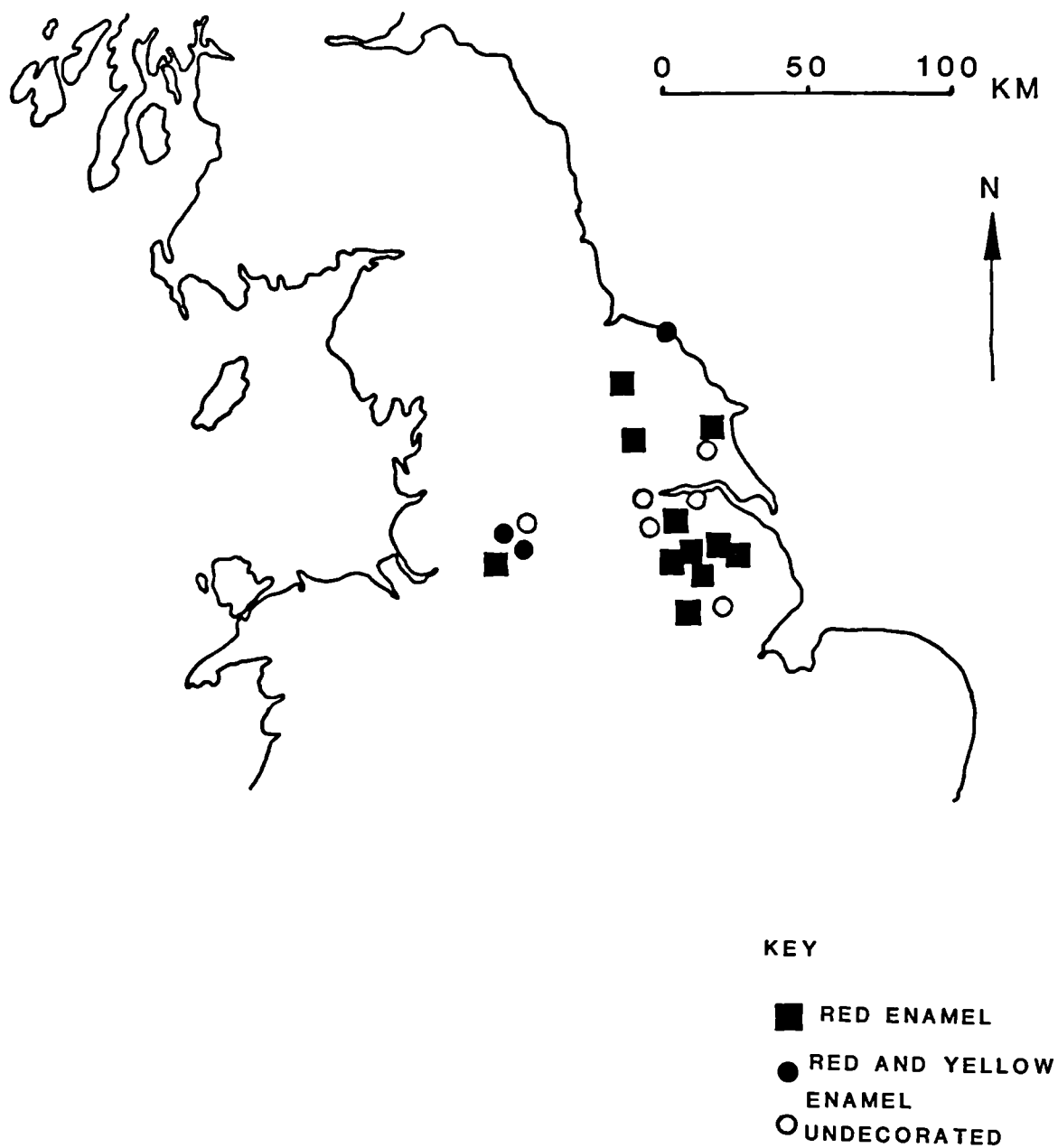


FIGURE 10.3
USE OF YELLOW AND RED ENAMEL DECORATION ON HANGING-BOWL
ESCUTCHEONS IN CENTRAL AND NORTHERN ENGLAND FROM MID 7th-
EARLY 8th CENTURY CONTEXTS

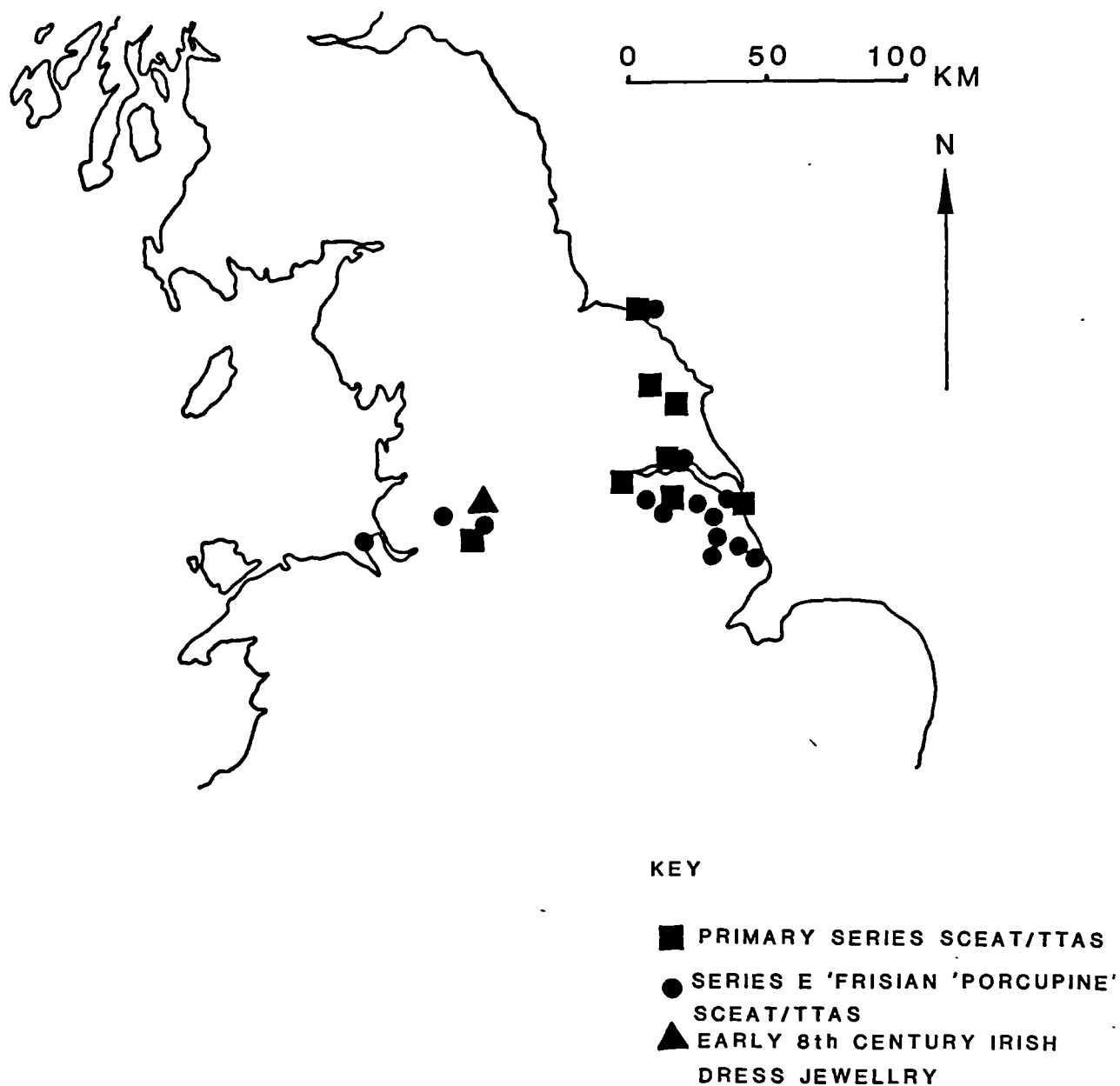


FIGURE 10.4
DISTRIBUTION OF PRIMARY AND EARLY SECONDARY SERIES
SCEATTAS IN CENTRAL AND NORTHERN ENGLAND

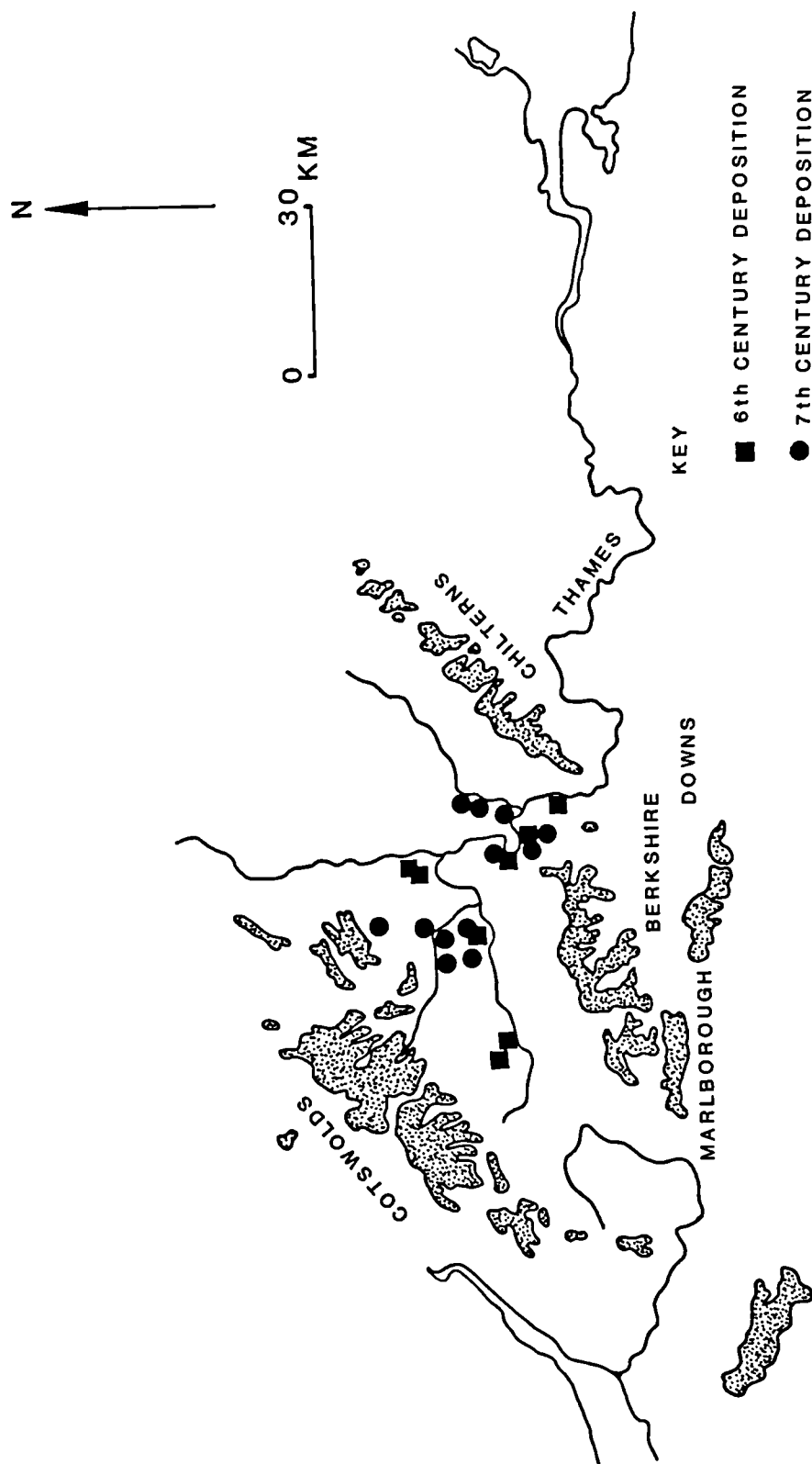


FIGURE 11.1
CLUSTERING OF CONTINENTAL IMPORTS IN THE UPPER
THAMES VALLEY DURING THE 6th AND 7th CENTURIES
(NOT INCLUDING GLASS OR AMBER BEADS)

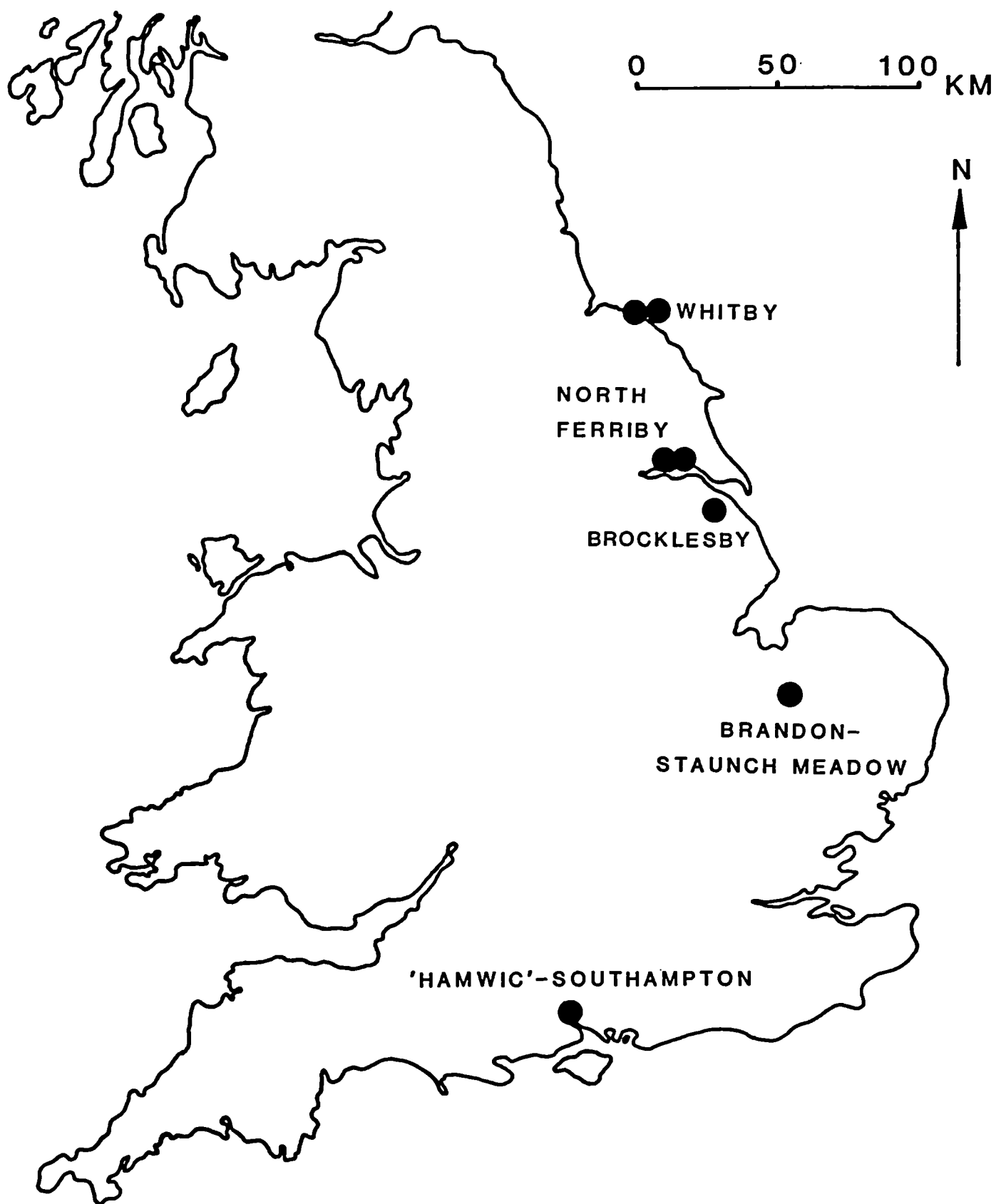


FIGURE 11.2
DISTRIBUTION OF 'ALDFRITH' SERIES SCEATTAS

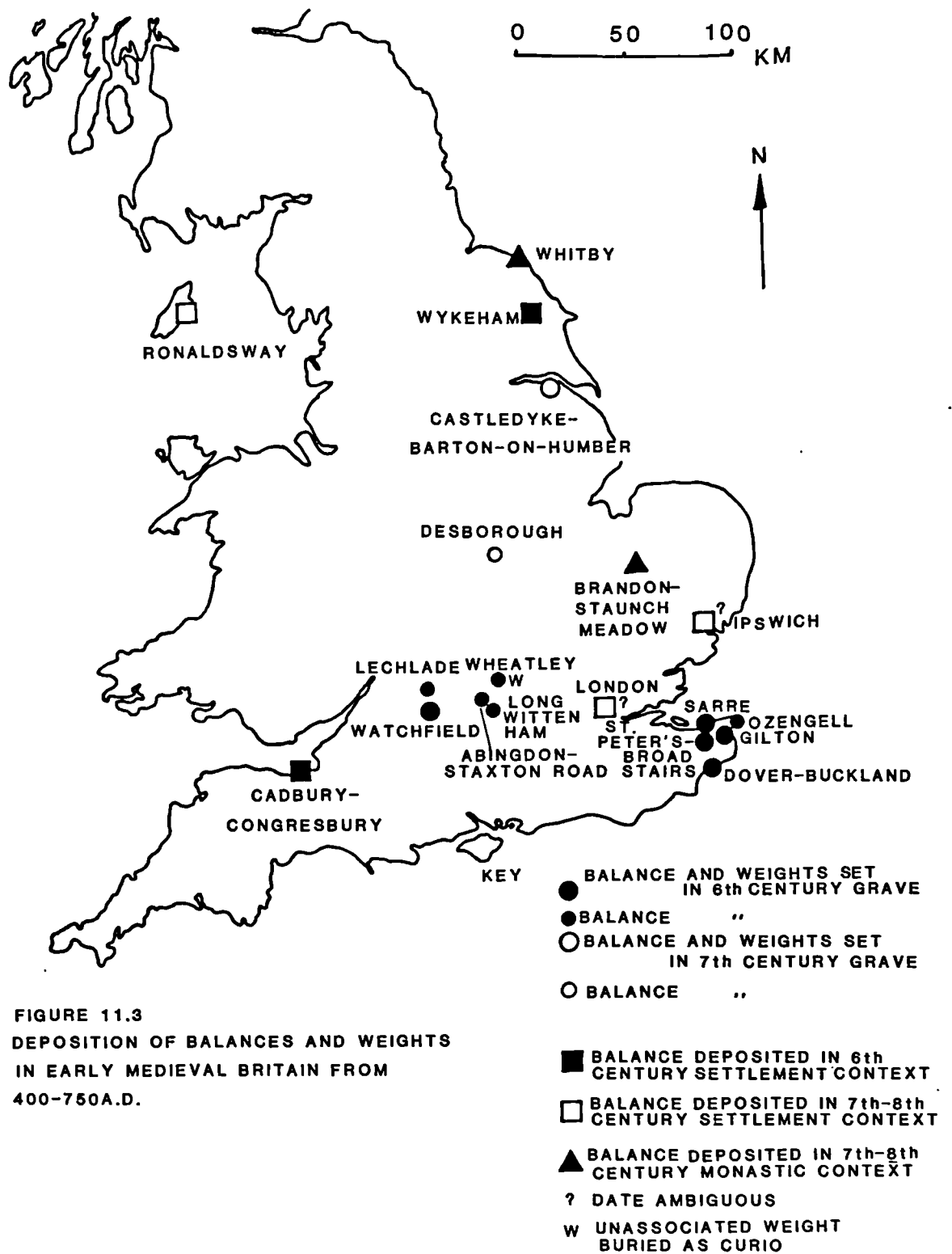


FIGURE 11.3
DEPOSITION OF BALANCES AND WEIGHTS
IN EARLY MEDIEVAL BRITAIN FROM
400-750A.D.

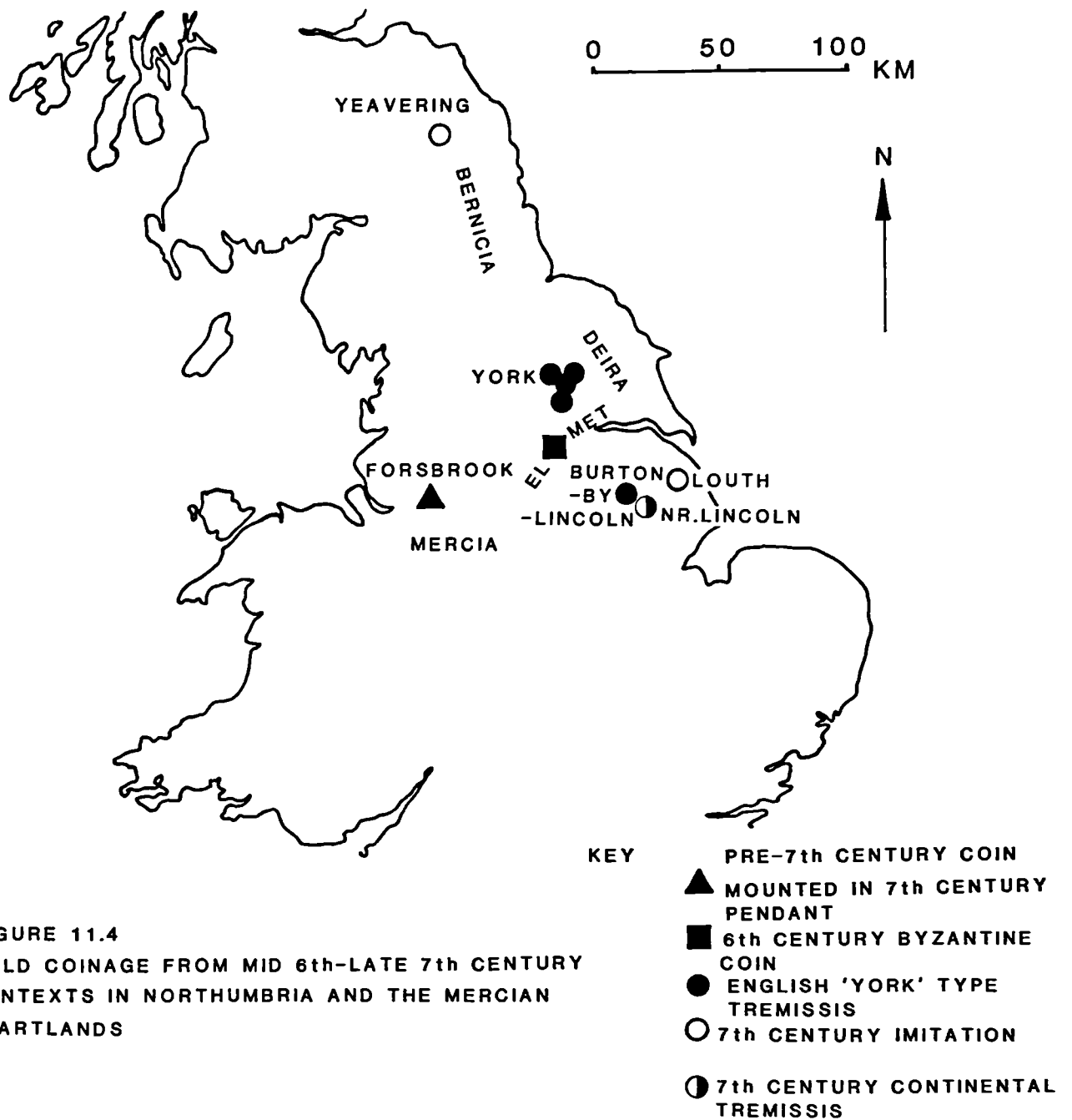


FIGURE 11.4
GOLD COINAGE FROM MID 6th-LATE 7th CENTURY
CONTEXTS IN NORTHUMBRIA AND THE MERCIAN
HEARTLANDS

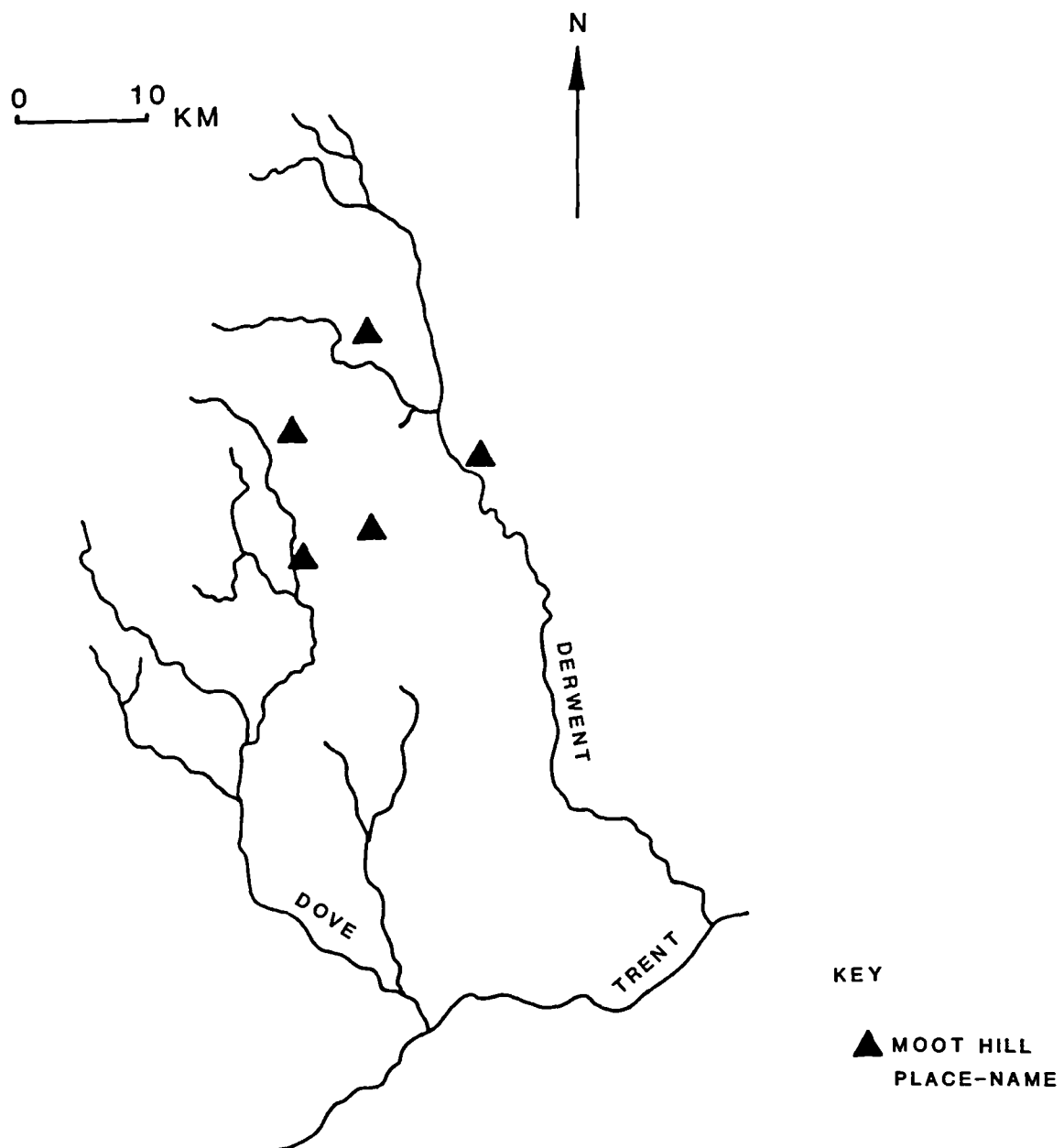


FIGURE 11.5
DISTRIBUTION OF 'MOOT' PLACE-NAMES IN THE
PEAK DISTRICT - AFTER HART 1981

APPENDIX 1

TABULAR SUMMARIES OF COMMODITY DISTRIBUTIONS

IN THE STUDY AREAS

APPENDIX 1

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS IN THE TABLES

No. of Graves	Number of excavated graves in a cemetery
No. of Graves with Grave - Goods	Number of excavated graves with grave - goods
% No. of Graves with Grave - Goods	Percentage of excavated graves with grave - goods
C5	fifth century
C6	sixth century
C7	seventh century
C8	eighth century
EAS	Early Anglo-Saxon - between 400-700 AD
E.Med	Early Medieval (non-Anglo-Saxon) - between 400-700 AD
No. of C's of D	Number of Contexts of deposition in which artefacts made from a specific raw material were placed. In the case of a cemetery, the number of contexts of deposition would equate with the number of graves in which specific raw materials were found. The contexts of deposition on settlements could be pits, ditches, building remains or finds scatters etc.
% of Total No. of C's of D	The percentage of contexts of deposition in which specific raw materials were found in a cemetery or on a settlement. This figure equates with the percentage of graves containing artefacts made from specific raw materials in cemeteries and the percentage of structural features yielding artefacts made from specific raw materials on settlement sites.

TABULAR SUMMARIES OF THE ANALYSES OF COMMODITY DISTRIBUTIONS ON
SITES IN THE EAST YORKSHIRE SAMPLE

T A B L E 1

Site	: Acklam Wold Inhumation Cemetery					
Mode of Sample	: Transect 3					
No. of Graves	: 7+					
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 7+					
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 100% of graves found to date. The Cemetery is unlikely to have been completely excavated					
No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition						
	C7 Early-Mid	C7 Mid-Late	No. of C's of D	% of Total No. of C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
Iron Objects	5	10	6	86%	6	15
Gold Objects	1	1	2	29%	2	2
Amber Objects	1?	-	?	?	1	1
Vessel Glass Objects	1?	?	?	?	1?	2?

T A B L E 2

Site : Crambeck Castle Howard - Inhumation Cemetery

Mode of Sample : Random Sample

No of Graves : 2

No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 2

% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 100% of graves excavated in 1927

No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total No. of C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
-	-	-	-	-

(None of the grave-goods included commodities for analysis in this sample)

* Special Note

The graves from Crambeck, excavated in 1927, are extended inhumations in stone cists buried on a North-South alignment. They were cut into abandoned Crambeck pottery kilns. On stratigraphic grounds they should be seen as 5th century native burials. 3 further stone cist burials were discovered in the mid 19th century. Both the 1927 examples contained unique wheelmade Crambeck and other unique pottery wares.

Site : Driffield 1 - Kellythorpe
Inhumation Cemetery

Mode of Sample : Density Sample 1 - The Garton Driffield group

No. of Graves : 41

No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 24

% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 59%

No. of Objects
Deposited Differentiated
by Date of Deposition

	C6 Early-Mid	C6 Mid-Late	C7 Early-Mid	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
Iron Objects	14	42	-	24	54%	14	63
Silver Objects	-	5	1	4	10%	5	6
Copper Alloy Objects	12	26	-	17	41%	12	41
Amber Beads	5	34	-	5	12%	1	42
Rock Crystal Objects	-	1	-	1	2%	1	1
Antler Objects	-	1	-	1	2%	1	1

T A B L E 4

Site : DRIFFIELD 2 - 'King's Mill Rd'
Inhumation Cemetery

Mode of Sample : Random Sample

No. of Graves : 12*

No. of Graves with Grave Goods : ?

% No. of Graves with Grave Goods : ?

No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	C7 Early - Late		% of Total C's of D	No. of C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
152	1		?	1	1	1

Imported Ceramic Objects 1

* Special Note

The Cemetery is not likely to have been fully excavated. Only ceramic vessel grave goods were found. The above seems to be a Merovingian wheel-made import.

Site : Driffield 3 - Cheesecake Hill
Mixed Cemetery

Mode of Sample : Density Sample 1 - Garton - Driffield group

No. of Graves : 35

No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 16+

% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 46%+

No. of Objects Deposited
Differentiated by Date
of Deposition

	C6 Early-Mid	C6 Mid-Late	C7 Early-Mid	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
Iron Objects	2	16	5	11	29%	12	28
Gold Objects	-	1?	-	1?	3%	1?	1?
Copper Alloy Objects	12	22	1	12	34%	16	37
Amber Beads	26	299	1	9	26%	1	326
Rock Crystal Objects	-	3	-	1	3%	1	3
Antler Objects	-	1	-	1	3%	1	1

TABLE 6

Site	: Driffield 4 - Cake Hill Inhumation Cemetery				
Mode of Sample	: Random Sample				
No. of Graves	: ?				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: ?				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: ?				
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition C7?	No. of C 's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
Iron Objects	1	?	?	?	1

T A B L E 7

Site	: Driffield 5 - 'Moot Hill'				
	Inhumation Cemetery				
Mode of Sample	: Random Sample				
No. of Graves	: ?				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: ?				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: ?				
Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C 's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
	C7-Early-Mid				
	Iron Objects	1	?	?	1

T A B L E 8

Site	:	Eastburn Inhumation Cemetery										
Mode of Sample	:	Density Sample 1 - Garton-Driffield group										
No. of Graves	:	?										
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	?										
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	?										
No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition												
		C6 Mid-Late	C7 Early-Mid	C7 Mid-Late	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity				
Iron Objects	-	14		1	?	?	8	15				
Gold Objects	-	1		-	?	?	1	1				
Silver Objects	-	2		-	?	?	1	2				
Copper Alloy Objects	4	6		-	?	?	7	11				
Amethyst Objects	-	1		-	?	?	1	1				
Jet Objects	-	1		-	?	?	1	1				
Vessel Glass Objects	-	1		-	?	?	1	1				

T A B L E 9

Site	:	Elloughton Inhumation Cemetery
Mode of Sample	:	Transect 1
No. of Graves	:	9+
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	?
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	?
No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition		
	C6 Mid-Late	C7 Early-Mid
Iron Objects	1	1
Silver Objects		1
Copper Alloy Objects	<-----3----->	
	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D
	?	?
	?	?
	?	?
	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
	2	2
	1	1
	2	3

T A B L E 10

Site	: ELMSWELL Settlement								
Mode of Sample	: Density Sample 1 - Garton-Drifffield group								
			No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition			No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
			C4 Mid-Late-EAS	C4 Late-C7	C5-C7	C6 Early-Mid	C7 Late-C8 Early		
Iron Objects	22	3	2	1	1	4	?	16	27
Copper Alloy Objects	6	-	1	1	1	2	?	7	9
Jet Objects	2	1	1	-	-	2	?	3	4
Vessel Glass Objects	-	3	-	-	-	2	?	1	3
Antler Objects	-	1	-	-	-	1	?	1	1

T A B L E 11

Site :		Everthorpe Inhumation Cemetery					
Mode of Sample		:	Transect 1				
No. of Graves		:	3+				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods		:	?				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods		:	?				
No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition				No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
C7 Early-Mid							
Iron Objects		2		2	?	1	2
Silver Objects		1		?	?	1	1
Copper Alloy Objects		1		1	?	1	1
Amethyst Objects		1		1	?	1	1

T A B L E 12

Site	: Garton 2a Inhumation Cemetery
Mode of Sample	: Density Sample 1 - Garton-Driffield group
No. of Graves	: 30
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 23
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 77%
No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	
C7 Early-Mid C7 Mid-Late	
Iron Objects	26 35 19 63% 13 51
Gold Objects	1 1 2 7% 2 2
Silver Objects	1 3 2 7% 3 4
Copper Alloy Objects	11 10 13 43% 12 21
Amber Beads	8 3 3 10% 1 11
Amethyst Objects	- 2 1 3% 1 2
Vessel Glass Objects	2 3 2 7% 2 5
Antler Objects	1 - 1 3% 1 1

T A B L E 13

Site	: GARTON STATION Inhumation Cemetery
Mode of Sample	: Density Sample 1 - Garton-Drifffield group
No. of Graves	: 37
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 31
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 84%
No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	
	C7 Early-Mid C7 Mid-Late
Iron Objects	55 52 29 78% 22 108
Gold Objects	1 2 2 5% 2 3
Silver Objects	3 5 3 8% 6 8
Copper Alloy Objects	27 26 20 54% 15 53
Vessel Glass Objects	2 - 1 5% 1 2

T A B L E 14

Site	:	HAYTON 1 Settlement				
Mode of Sample	:	Random Sample				
		No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
		C7 Early-Late				
Antler Objects		1	1	?	1	1

TABLE 15

Site	:	Hayton 2 Inhumation Cemetery?																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								</
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T A B L E 17

Site	:	Hornsea							
		Inhumation Cemetery							
Mode of Sample	:	Random Sample							
No. of Graves	:	12+							
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	7+							
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	58%							
			No. of Objects Deposited						
			Differentiated by						
			Date of Deposition						
			C6 Early-Mid	C6 Mid-Late	C7 Early-Mid				
Iron Objects	-	1	1		2	17%	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	2	Total No. o Objects mad from the Commodity
Silver Objects	-	2	-		3	25%		3	3
Copper Alloy Objects	4	11	-		5+	42%		7	15
Amber Beads	-	5	-		1	8%		1	5
Jet Objects	-	2+	-		1	8%		2+	2+
Antler Objects	-	1	-		1	8%		1	1

TABLE 18

Site	: Londesborough Inhumation Cemetery						
Mode of Sample	: Transect 1						
No. of Graves	: 10+?						
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 10+?						
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: ?						
		No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Obect Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects from made from the Commodity	
		C6 Early-Mid	C6 Mid-Late				
Iron Objects		5	9	7	70%	9	14
Silver Objects		1	1	2	20%	2	2
Copper Alloy Objects		17	23	6+	60%	15	40
Amber Objects		7	33	3	30%	1	40

T A B L E 19

Site : North Ferriby/Redcliff
 Temporary Settlement Form/Site of Exchange?

Mode of Sample : Random Sample

No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
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C7 Late - C8 Early

Silver Objects	11	1 (broad scatter)	?	1	11+
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* Special Note

This site is represented by a scatter of primary and very early secondary series sceatta coins. Information from metal detectorists would suggest that they were found over a broad area and are unlikely to be a hoard. Other primary series sceattas are also being recovered from adjacent Humber shore sites such as Wetton.

TABLE 20

Site	: Painsthorpe Wold 1 Inhumation Cemetery				
Mode of Sample	: Random Sample				
No. of Graves	: 6+				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 1				
(- evidence is unclear for graves other than 6a)					
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 17%				
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
C7 Early-Mid					
Iron Objects	3	1	17%	3	3
Copper-Alloy Objects	6	1	17%	4	6
Amethyst Objects	2	1	17%	1	2

T A B L E 21

Site : Sancton 1
Cremation Cemetery

Mode of Sample : Density Sample 2 - Sancton-Hayton group

No. of Urned Cremations : 259+

No of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition						
C5 Mid-Late	C5 Mid-C6 Early	C6 Early-Mid	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
Iron Objects -	10	8	15	6%	10	22
Copper Alloy Objects 15	-	31	51+	20%	20	69
Rock Crystal Objects -	-	2	2	1%	2	2
Vessel Glass Objects -	-	3	3	1%	1	3
Antler Objects 2	-	2	4	2%	1	4

T A B L E 22

Site	:	Sancton 2
	:	Inhumation Cemetery
Mode of Sample	:	Density Sample 2 - Sancton-Hayton group
No. of Graves	:	?
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	?
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	?

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
	C6 Early-Mid	C6 Mid-Late			
Iron Objects	-	1	?	1	1
Copper Alloy Objects	2	13	?	6	19
Amber Beads	-	16	?	1	16

23

- 171

T A B L E 24

Site	: Sewerby Mixed Cemetery						
Mode of Sample	: Transect 2						
No. of Graves	: 60						
No. of Grave with Grave-Goods	: 41						
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 68%						
No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition							
	C6 Early-Mid	C6 Mid-Late	C7 Early-Mid	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
Iron Objects 7		41	-	26	43%	10	53
Gold Objects -		8	-	2	3%	1	8
Silver Objects -		2	1	3	5%	3	3
Copper Alloy Objects 23		69	1	22	37%	19	95
Amber Beads 31		374	-	14	23%	1	405
Rock Crystal Objects 1		5	-	3	5%	2	6
Jet Objects 1		2	-	3	5%	1	3

TABLE 25

Site	:	Shiptonhorpe Inhumation Cemetery?
Mode of Sample	:	Random Sample
No. of Graves	:	?
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	?
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	?
No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D
	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
C6 Late-C7 Mid		
Copper Alloy Objects	1	1? ?
		1

TABLE 26

Site	: Staxton Inhumation Cemetery
Mode of Sample	: Transect 3
No. of Graves	: ?
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: ?
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: ?
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition
	C6 Early-Mid C6 Mid-Late C7 Early-Mid
Iron Objects	1 7 - 3+ ? 8 23
Gold Objects	- 2 - ? ? 1 2
Silver Objects	- 4 - ? ? 3 4
Copper Alloy Objects	17 50 - ? ? 25 70
Amber Beads	18 218 24 ? ? 1 260
Antler Objects	- 1 - 1 ? 1 1

TABLE 27

Site	:	Tatton Sykes 1 - Garton Stack Inhumation Cemetery
Mode of Sample	:	Transect 2
No. of Graves	:	58
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	7
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	12%
<div> <div>No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition</div> <div> <div>No. of C's of D</div> <div>% of Total C's of D</div> <div>No. of Object Types made from the Commodity</div> <div>Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity</div> </div> </div>		
C7 Late-C8 Early		
Iron Objects	3	2+ 5 4%
		5

T A B L E 28

Site : Tatton Sykes 2 - Garton Slack
Inhumation Cemetery

Mode of Sample : Random Sample

No. of Graves : 7 (- partially excavated)

No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 3

% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 43%

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
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C7 Late-C7 Early C7 Early- Mid

Iron Objects	1	-	1	14%	1	1
Silver Objects	-	8	1	14%	1	8
Copper Alloy Objects	-	1	1	14%	1	1

T A B L E 30

Site	:	Wykeham Settlement					
Mode of Sample	:	Transect 3					
			No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	C6 Early-Mid	C6-C7	C6 Mid-C7	
				C6 Early-Mid	C6-C7	C6 Mid-C7	
Iron Objects -			7	37	-	10	? No. of Object Types made from the Commodity
Copper Alloy Objects -			2	3	10	9	? No. of Object Types made from the Commodity
Amber Beads -			-	-	3	2	? No. of Object Types made from the Commodity
Antler Objects 2			-	1	-	1	? No. of Object Types made from the Commodity
							Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity

TABULAR SUMMARIES OF THE ANALYSES OF COMMODITY DISTRIBUTIONS
ON SITES IN THE UPPER THAMES SAMPLE

T A B L E 1

Site	: Abingdon-Staxton Road - Mixed Cemetery									
Mode of Sample	: Transect 2									
No. of Graves	: 82 Cremations, 119 inhumations									
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 107									
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 53%									
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated Date of Deposition									
	C5 Mid-Late	C6 Early Mid	C6 Mid-Late	C7 Early-Mid	EAS					
Iron Objects	44	51	29	2	34	75	37%	No. of C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
Silver Objects	-	2	3	-	-	4	2%			5
Tin Objects	-	14	4	2	1	12	6%			21
Copper Alloy	26	104	28	5	6	60	30%			169
Vessel Glass	2	1	-	1	-	4	2%			4
Jet	-	2	-	-	-	1	0.5%			2
Rock Crystal	-	-	2	-	-	2	1%			2
Amber	-	23	352	2	-	17	8%			377

T A B L E 2

Site	: Astall - Cremation Burial in barrow				
Mode of Sample	: Transect 2				
No. of Graves	:				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 1				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 100%				
C7 Mid					
Iron Objects	1	1	100%	1	1
Silver Objects	4	1	100%	3	4
Copper Alloy	9	1	100%	7	9

T A B L E 3

Site : Barrow Hills - Settlement

Mode of Sample : Random Sample

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
EAS					
Iron Objects	86	*	*	26	86
Tin Objects	1	*	*	1	1
Lead Objects	3	*	*	2	3
Copper Alloy	30	*	*	12	30
Vessel Glass	12	*	*	9+	12
Antler	56	*	*	8	56

* Special Note

At the time of examination the Barrow Hills material was under process of analysis for publication. As a result depositional information was not available. I am, however, very grateful for access to the finds prior to publication.

T A B L E 4

Site : Barton Court Farm - Settlement & Inhumation Cemetery

Mode of Sample : Random Sample

No. of Graves : 4+

% No of Graves with Grave-Goods : 100% of graves recovered.

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition			No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
	C5 Mid- Late	C6 Early- Mid	C6 Mid- Late				
Iron Objects	-	2	2	3	15%	3	5
Silver Objects	-	-	4	2	50%*	3	4
Lead Objects	-	-	16	1	11%	1	16
Copper Alloy	-	1	6	4	44%	7	10
Rock Crystal	-	-	2	1	11%	1	2
Amber	-	1	2	3	33%	1	3

T A B L E 5

Site : Berinsfield, Dorchester-on-Thames - Mixed Cemetery
 Mode of Sample : Density Sample 2 - The Dorchester-on-Thames group
 No. of Graves : 161 Inhumations, 4 cremations
 No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 77
 % No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 48%

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition			No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
	C6 Early-Mid	C6 Mid-Late	EAS				
Iron Objects	91	34	43	61	38%	13	168
Silver Objects	1	2	-	2	1%	2	3
Tin Objects	4	-	5	3	2%	2	9
Lead Objects	-	1	-	1	1%	1	1
Copper Alloy	68	15	8	37	23%	21	92
Vessel Glass	1	-	-	1	1%	1	1
Jet	-	1	-	1	1%	1	1
Amber	61	180	-	21	13%	1	241

T A B L E 6

Site	: Brighthampton - Mixed Cemetery									
Mode of Sample	: Density Sample 2 - The Stanlake group									
No. of Graves	: 54 inhumations, several cremations									
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 40									
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 74%									
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition				No. of C's of D	% Total of C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity		
	C5 Mid- Late	C6 Early- Mid	C6 Mid- Late	C7 Early Mid						
Iron Objects	-	22	15	-	17	50%	14	54		
Silver Objects	-	-	15	-	-	2%	3	15		
Tin Objects	-	-	2	-	-	2%	2	2		
Copper Alloy	1	43	9	-	3	46%	22	56		
Rock Crystal	-	1	2	-	-	5%	2	3		
Amber	-	76	41	-	-	20%	1	117		

T A B L E 7

Site	: Cassington - Purwell Farm - Inhumation Cemetery									
Mode of Sample	: Random Sample									
No. of Graves	: 21 Inhumations									
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: ?									
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: ?									
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition				No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity		
	C6 Early-Mid	C6-Mid-Late	C7 Early-Mid	EAS						
Iron Objects	14	9	1	7	8	38%	8	30		
Silver Objects	-	-	1	-	1	5%	1	1		
Tin Objects	-	1	-	-	1	5%	1	1		
Copper Alloy	6	12	1	-	7	33%	12	19		
Vessel Glass	-	1	-	-	1	5%	1	1		
Rock Crystal	-	1	-	-	1	5%	1	1		
Amber	-	80	<-----	70 ----->	4	19%	1	150		

T A B L E 8

Site : Cassington - Purwell Farm - Settlement
 Mode of Sample : Random Sample

No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
-	-	-	-	-

None of the commodities selected for analysis were present at this site.

T A B L E 9

Site	: Cassington-Smith's Pit - Inhumation Cemetery					
Mode of Sample	: Random Sample					
No. of Graves	: 13+					
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 6+					
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 46%*					
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% Total of C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity	
	C6 Early-Mid	EAS				
Iron Objects	3	5	7	54%*	4	8
Copper Alloy	5	1	4	31%	4	6
Vessel Glass	1	-	1	8%*	1	1
Amber	5	-	1	8%	1	5

* Special Note

A number of finds were made by chance. They are not associated with any of the excavated graves.

T A B L E 10

Site : Chadlington - Inhumation Cemetery
 Mode of Sample : Transect 1.
 No. of Graves : 25 inhumations (possibly up to 50 originally)
 No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 7+
 % No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 28%

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition		No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
	C7 Early-Mid	C7 Mid-Late	EAS			
Iron Objects	2	9	-	32%	4	11
Gold Objects	1	-	-	4%	1	1
Lead Objects	-	1	-	4%	1	1
Copper Alloy	-	1	-	4%	1	1

T A B L E 11

Site : Chavenage - Inhumation Cemetery
 Mode of Sample : Random Sample
 No. of Graves : 3+
 No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 3+
 % No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 100% of graves recorded.

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
	C6 Mid-Late	EAS			
Silver Objects	3	-	?	1	3
Tin Objects	4	-	?	1	4
Copper Alloy	5	1	?	3	6
Amber	3	-	?	1	3

T A B L E 12

Site : Crawley - Inhumation burial in barrow
 Mode of Sample : Random Sample
 No. of Graves : 1
 No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 1
 % No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 100%

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
Copper Alloy	1	1	100%	1	1

C7 Mid-late

TABLE 13

[illegible]

T A B L E 14

Site	: Dorchester-on-Thames - Inhumation Cemetery 'Amey's Pit'						
Mode of Sample	: Density Sample 1 - The Dorchester-on-Thames group						
No. of Graves	: 9						
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 3						
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 33%						
	<div>No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition</div> <div>C6 Early-Mid EAS</div>						
Iron Objects	2	1	2	22%	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	3	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
Tin Objects	2	-	1	11%		1	2
Copper Alloy	6	-	1	11%		5	6
Amber	1	-	1	11%		1	1

T A B L E 15

Site : Dorchester-on-Thames - Beech House Hotel - Settlement
 Mode of Sample : Density Sample 1 - The Dorchester-on-Thames group

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition		No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
	C6-C6	C5-C7				
Iron Objects	1	7	?	?	6	8
Copper Alloy Objects	3	5	?	?	7	8
Vessel Glass Objects	2	4	?	?	3	6

* Special Note

The desposition contexts of the artefacts are described according to 'layers'. As a result, it is impossible to assess any concentration of objects in specific structures or features.

T A B L E 16

Site	: Dorchester-on-Thames - Bishop's Court - Inhumation Cemetery
Mode of Sample	: Density Sample 1 - The Dorchester-on-Thames group
No. of Graves	: 10
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 1
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 10%

No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
C7 Early- Mid				
C7 Mid- Late				
Iron Objects	-	2	1	2

T A B L E 17

Site	: Dorchester-on-Thames, Queenford Farm - Inhumation Cemetery
Mode of Sample	: Density Sample 1 - The Dorchester-on-Thames group
No. of Graves	: 332 graves excavated (Estimated total cemetery population 2000+ graves)
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 1 (out of 332)
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 0.003% (out of 332)

No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
Only 1 bone comb was interred as a grave-good				

* Special Note

The date-range for the interment of the excavated graves from this cemetery was obtained from 5 Carbon 14 dates taken from different graves in different parts of the cemetery. The dates were calibrated using the Stuiver-Pearson curve. At a 93% level of confidence it can be said that the graves were used between A.D. 430 - A.D. 630.

T A B L E 18

Site	: Dorchester-on-Thames, associated gold coins and gold and cloisonne garnet pyramid stud.
Mode of Sample	: Density Sample 1 - The Dorchester-on-Thames group

* Special Note

The deposition context of thes coins and the pyramid stud is uncertain. It is also unclear whether all three were recovered together along with the pyramid stud.

If all the objects were deposited at the same time it would appear that this action should be dated to the mid 7th century. With so many uncertainties, however, it would be foolish to further represent this assemblage in a tabular manner.

T A B L E 19

Site	: Ducklington - Inhumation Cemetery
Mode of Sample	: Density Sample 2 - The Stanlake group
No. of Graves	: 2 (the cemetery is unlikely to be completely excavated)
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 2
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 100% of the Graves recorded.

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
C7 Mid-Late					
Gold Objects	1	1	?	1	1
Silver Objects	2	1	?	2	2
Copper Alloy	1	1	?	1	1

TABLE 20

Site	: Eynsham - Inhumation Cemetery				
Mode of Sample	: Random Sample				
No. of Graves	: ?				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: ?				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: ?				
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
	C6 Early-Mid	EAS			
Iron Objects	4	7	?	4	11
Copper Alloy	2	3	?	4	5
Amber	2	-	?	1	2

T A B L E 21

Site	: Long Wittenham - Mixed Cemetery										
Mode of Sample	: Transect 3										
No. of Graves	: 189 Inhumations, 5+ cremations.										
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 131										
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 69%										
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition			No. of C's of D		% of Total C's of D		No. of Objects Types made from the Commodity		Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity	
	C5 Mid- Late	C6 Early- Mid	C6 Mid- Late	C7 Early- Mid	EAS						
Iron Objects 3	47		60	6	94	106	55%	17		210	
Silver Objects -	6		3	-	-	4	2%	6		9	
Tin Objects -	9		6	-	-	4	2%	3		15	
Copper Alloy 3 <-----	102	----->	23	7	10	73	38%	29		145	
Rock Crystal -	-		3	-	-	3	2%	2		3	
Amber -	9		131	<-----	280	---->	2	1		422+	

Site : Long Wittenham 2 - Inhumation Cemetery

C7 Mid-Late

TABLE 23

Site	Milton - Inhumation Cemetery				Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
Mode of Sample	Random Sample				
No. of Graves	? * not completely excavated				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	2				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	100% of Graves recovered				
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	
	C7	Mid-Late	EAS		
Iron Objects	-	1	?	1	1
Gold Objects	1		?	1	1
Silver Objects	1		?	1	1
Copper Alloy	1		?	1	1

T A B L E 24

Site	: North Leigh - Inhumation Cemetery				
Mode of Sample	: Transect 1				
No. of Graves	: 8				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: ?				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: ?				
No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity	
C7 Mid-Late					
Iron Objects	6	2	25%	4	6
Silver Objects	4	1	13%	2	4
Copper Alloy	2	?	?	2	2

T A B L E 25

Site : Radley - Settlement
 Mode of Sample : Transect 2

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition			No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
	C6 Mid-Late	C7 Early-Mid	EAS				
Iron Objects	-	-	2	1	33%	2	2
Copper Alloy	-	-	1	1	33%	1	1
Amethyst	-	1	-	1	33%	1	1

T A B L E 26

Site : Shakenoak - Settlement & Inhumation Cemetery

Mode of Sample : Transect 1

No. of Graves : 22

No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : -

% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : -

No. of Objects
Deposited Differentiated
by Date of Deposition

No. of C's of D
% of Total C's of D
No. of Object Types made from the Commodity
Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity

C6 Early-Mid C6 Mid-Late C7 Mid-Late C8 Early-Mid EAS

Iron Objects -	<-----	200	----->	-	3	?	34	200
Silver Objects -	-	-	3	-	3	?	1	3
Lead Objects -	-	4	-	-	1	?	2	4
Copper Alloy 1	<-----	48	----->	2	4	?	19	52
Vessel Glass -	-	2	-	-	2	?	1	2
Antler -	<-----	5	----->	-	1	?	5	5

T A B L E 27

Site	: Stanlake - Inhumation Cemetery					
Mode of Sample	: Density Sample 2 - The Stanlake group					
No. of Graves	: 25+					
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 13					
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 52%					
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity	
	C6 Early-Mid	C7 Mid-Late				
Iron Objects	6	5	6	24%	11	
Gold Objects	-	3	2	8%	3	
Silver Objects	-	2	2	8%	2	
Tin Objects	1	-	1	4%	1	
Copper Alloy	2	3	5	20%	5	
Vessel Glass	2	4	3	12%	6	
Amethyst	-	1	1	4%	1	
Amber	20	-	2	8%	20	

TABLE 28

[illegible]

T A B L E 29

Site : Stanton Harcourt - Inhumation Cemetery

Mode of Sample : Random Sample

No. of Graves : 22

No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 4

% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 18%

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition			No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
	C6 Early-Mid	C6 Early-Late	EAS				
Iron Objects	1	2	3	3	14%	3	6
Silver Objects	1	-	-	1	5%	1	1
Copper Alloy	-	2	-	1	5%	2	2

T A B L E 30

Site	: Sutton Courtenay - Inhumation Cemetery				
Mode of Sample	: Random Sample				
No. of Graves	: 3				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 1				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 33% of graves recorded				
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
	C6 Early-Mid C6 Mid-Late EAS				
Copper Alloy	-	1?	-	1	1
Amber	<----->	2	----	1	2

T A B L E 31

Site : Sutton Courtenay - Settlement, 27 SFB's
 Mode of Sample : Transect 3

	C5 Mid-C6 Early	C7 Early-Mid	EAS	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
Iron Objects	2	6	35	18	67%	15	43
Silver Objects	1	-	-	1	4%	1	1
Lead Objects	-	-	1	1	4%	1	1
Copper Alloy	1	-	9	9	33%	8	10
Vessel Glass	1	-	-	1	4%	1	1
Jet	-	-	1	1	4%	1	1
Antler	-	-	3	3	11%	3	3

T A B L E 32

Site : Wallingford - Mixed Cemetery

Mode of Sample : Transect 3

No. of Graves : 26

No. of Graves with Grave Goods : 14

% No. of Graves with Grave Goods : 54%

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated Date of Deposition			No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
	C5 Mid- Late	C6 Early- Mid	C6 Mid- Late				
Iron Objects	11	4	6	11	42%	13	24
Silver Objects	-	-	1	1	4%	1	1
Tin Objects	-	1	2	2	8%	1	3
Copper Alloy	3	6	9	9	35%	12	24
Vessel Glass	1	-	-	1	4%	1	1
Rock Crystal	-	-	4	3	12%	2	4
Amber	-	1	25	5	19%	1	26

T A B L E 33

Site : Wheatley - Inhumation Cemetery [possibly mixed]

Mode of Sample : Transect 2

No. of Graves : 46+ inhumations

No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 28+

% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 61%+

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition				No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
	C5 Mid- Late	C6 Early- Mid	C6 Mid- Late	C7 Early- Mid				
Iron Objects -	9	8	6	21	27	59%	12	44
Silver Objects -	-	1	2	7	4	9%	4	10
Tin Objects -	-	1	-	-	1	2%	1	1
Lead Objects -	-	-	-	1	1	2%	1	1
Copper Alloy -	23	13	1	5	14	30%	20	37
Vessel Glass -	-	1	-	-	1	2%	1	1
Rock Crystal -	-	< --- 2 --- >	-	-	1	2%	1	2
Amber -	5	59 < --- 25 --- >	2	7	15%	1	1	93

T A B L E 34

Site	: Wytham - Inhumation Cemetery + some settlement evidence
Mode of Sample	: Random Sample
No. of Graves	: 2 [certain grave deposits]
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: ?
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: ?
<div> <div>No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated Date of Deposition</div> <div> <div>No. of C's of D</div> <div>% of Total C's of D</div> <div>No. of Objects Types made from the Commodity</div> <div>Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity</div> </div> </div>	
C6 EAS	
Iron Objects	3 1 ? ? 2 3
Amber	6 - ? ? 1 6

Site : Yarnton - Inhumation Cemetery

Mode of Sample : Random Sample

No. of Graves

No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	?
1	1	1
2	1	1
3	1	1
4	1	1
5	1	1
6	1	1
7	1	1
8	1	1
9	1	1
10	1	1
11	1	1
12	1	1
13	1	1
14	1	1
15	1	1
16	1	1
17	1	1
18	1	1
19	1	1
20	1	1
21	1	1
22	1	1
23	1	1
24	1	1
25	1	1
26	1	1
27	1	1
28	1	1
29	1	1
30	1	1
31	1	1
32	1	1
33	1	1
34	1	1
35	1	1
36	1	1
37	1	1
38	1	1
39	1	1
40	1	1
41	1	1
42	1	1
43	1	1
44	1	1
45	1	1
46	1	1
47	1	1
48	1	1
49	1	1
50	1	1
51	1	1
52	1	1
53	1	1
54	1	1
55	1	1
56	1	1
57	1	1
58	1	1
59	1	1
60	1	1
61	1	1
62	1	1
63	1	1
64	1	1
65	1	1
66	1	1
67	1	1
68	1	1
69	1	1
70	1	1
71	1	1
72	1	1
73	1	1
74	1	1
75	1	1
76	1	1
77	1	1
78	1	1
79	1	1
80	1	1
81	1	1
82	1	1
83	1	1
84	1	1
85	1	1
86	1	1
87	1	1
88	1	1
89	1	1
90	1	1
91	1	1
92	1	1
93	1	1
94	1	1
95	1	1
96	1	1
97	1	1
98	1	1
99	1	1
100	1	1

% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : ?

No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
1	1	100	1	1
2	2	100	2	2
3	3	100	3	3
4	4	100	4	4
5	5	100	5	5
6	6	100	6	6
7	7	100	7	7
8	8	100	8	8
9	9	100	9	9
10	10	100	10	10
11	11	100	11	11
12	12	100	12	12
13	13	100	13	13
14	14	100	14	14
15	15	100	15	15
16	16	100	16	16
17	17	100	17	17
18	18	100	18	18
19	19	100	19	19
20	20	100	20	20
21	21	100	21	21
22	22	100	22	22
23	23	100	23	23
24	24	100	24	24
25	25	100	25	25
26	26	100	26	26
27	27	100	27	27
28	28	100	28	28
29	29	100	29	29
30	30	100	30	30
31	31	100	31	31
32	32	100	32	32
33	33	100	33	33
34	34	100	34	34
35	35	100	35	35
36	36	100	36	36
37	37	100	37	37
38	38	100	38	38
39	39	100	39	39
40	40	100	40	40
41	41	100	41	41
42	42	100	42	42
43	43	100	43	43
44	44	100	44	44
45	45	100	45	45
46	46	100	46	46
47	47	100	47	47
48	48	100	48	48
49	49	100	49	49
50	50	100	50	50
51	51	100	51	51
52	52	100	52	52
53	53	100	53	53
54	54	100	54	54
55	55	100	55	55
56	56	100	56	56
57	57	100	57	57
58	58	100	58	58
59	59	100	59	59
60	60	100	60	60
61	61	100	61	61
62	62	100	62	62
63	63	100	63	63
64	64	100	64	64
65	65	100	65	65
66	66	100	66	66
67	67	100	67	67
68	68	100	68	68
69	69	100	69	69
70	70	100	70	70
71	71	100	71	71
72	72	100	72	72
73	73	100	73	73
74	74	100	74	74
75	75	100	75	75
76	76	100	76	76
77	77	100	77	77
78	78	100	78	78
79	79	100	79	79
80	80	100	80	80
81	81	100	81	81
82	82	100	82	82
83	83	100	83	83
84	84	100	84	

C7 Mid - Late EAS

Iron Objects	1	4	?	?	3	5
Copper Alloy	-	1	?	?	1	1

T A B L E 36

Site : Yarnton - Settlement
 Mode of Sample : Random Sample

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
Iron Objects	27	?	?	2	27

TABLE 37

Site	: Yelford - Inhumation Cemetery				
Mode of Sample	: Density Sample 2 - The Stanlake group				
No. of Graves	: 26+				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 12				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 46%+				
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
C7 Early-Mid					
Iron Objects	13	11	42%	3	13
Copper Alloy	2	1	4%	2	2
Amethyst	1	1	4%	1	1
Amber	1	1	4%	1	1

T A B L E 3 8

Site : Yelford Settlement

Mode of Sample : Density Sample 2 - The Stanlake group

No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
---	--------------------	------------------------	--	---

EAS

-	-	-	-	-
---	---	---	---	---

None of the commodities analysed were present on this site.

TABULAR SUMMARIES OF THE ANALYSES OF COMMODITY DISTRIBUTIONS
ON SITES IN THE PEAK DISTRICT SAMPLE

T A B L E 1

Site	:	Alsop-en-le Dale - Inhumation Cemetery Secondary Interment in Barrow
Mode of Sample	:	Random Sample
No. of Graves	:	1
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	1
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	100%
<div> <div>No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition</div> <div> <div>No. of C's of D</div> <div>% of Total C's of D</div> <div>No. of Object Types made from the Commodity</div> <div>Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity</div> </div> </div>		
C7 Early-Mid		
Iron Objects	3	1 100% 2 3
Copper Alloy Objects	1	1 100% 1 1

TABLE 2

Site	Barlaston - Inhumation Burial (isolated)				
Mode of Sample	Transect 3				
No. of Graves	1				
No of Graves with Grave-Goods	1				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	100%				
No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity	
C7 Early-Mid					
Iron Objects	2	1	100%	2	2
Copper Alloy Objects	4	1	100%	1	1

TABLE 3

Site	Benty Grange - Inhumation Burial Primary Interment in Barrow				
Mode of Sample	Density Sample 1 - Hartington group				
No. of Graves	1				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	1				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	100%				
C7 Early-Mid					
No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity	
Iron Objects	6	1	100%	4	6
Silver Objects	9	1	100%	5	9
Copper Alloy Objects	3	1	100%	1	1

T A B L E 4

Site	: Borough Fields, Wetton - Inhumation Burials Primary and Secondary Interments in Barrow				
Mode of Sample	: Random Sample				
No. of Graves	: 3+				
No. of Graves with Grave Goods	: 3+				
% No. of Graves with Grave Goods	: 100% of excavated graves				
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
C7 Early-Mid EAS/E.Med					
Iron Objects	5	2	67%+	5	7
Copper Alloy Objects	1	3	33%+	3	4
Antler Objects	2	3	67%	1	5

T A B L E 5

Site	:	Bower's Low/Rose Low - Inhumation Burial Secondary Interment in Barrow
Mode of Sample	:	Density Sample 2 - Tissington-Kniverton group
No. of Graves	:	1
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	1
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	100%

1
23
1

No of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
--	--------------------	------------------------	--	---

C7 Early-Mid

Iron Objects	4	1	100%	3	4
Silver Objects	2	1	100%	2	2

9

**Brassington Moor 2 - Inhumation Burial
Primary or Secondary Interment in Barrow**

Random Sample

1

1

100%

**No. of Objects
Deposited Differentiated
by Date of Deposition**

No. of C's of D	
1	1
2	1
3	1
4	1
5	1
6	1
7	1
8	1
9	1
10	1
11	1
12	1
13	1
14	1
15	1
16	1
17	1
18	1
19	1
20	1
21	1
22	1
23	1
24	1
25	1
26	1
27	1
28	1
29	1
30	1
31	1
32	1
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37	1
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42	1
43	1
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76	1
77	1
78	1
79	1
80	1
81	1
82	1
83	1
84	1
85	1
86	1
87	1
88	1
89	1
90	1
91	1
92	1
93	1
94	1
95	1
96	1
97	1
98	1
99	1
100	1

% of Total
C's of D

No. of Object
Types made
from the
Commodity

Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity

C7 Early-Mid

Iron Objects

2

1

100%

2

2

T A B L E 7

Site	:	Brundcliff - Inhumation Burial. Primary Interment in Barrow
Mode of Sample	:	Density Sample 1 - Hartington group
No. of Graves	:	1
No. of Graves with Grave Goods	:	1
% No. of Graves with Grave Goods	:	100%

No. of Objects
Deposited Differentiated
by Date of Deposition

C7 Mid-Late

Iron Objects	2	1	100%	2	2
Silver Objects	1	1	100%	1	1
Garnet Objects	1	1	100%	1	1
Antler Objects	1	1	100%	1	1

T A B L E 8

Site	: Cauldon - Inhumation Burial. Primary Interment in Barrow
Mode of Sample	: Random Sample
No. of Graves	: 1
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 1
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 100%

N.B. Barrow was disturbed. Only remains of a wheelmade ceramic vessel were found. It appears to be a 7th Century continental product.

T A B L E 9

Site : Chelmorton 2 - Inhumation Burial. Primary Interment in Barrow

Mode of Sample : Random Sample

No. of Graves : 1

No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 1

% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 100%

No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
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E. Med

Iron Objects	3	1	100%	2	3
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T A B L E 10

Site	: Cold Eaton - Cremation Burial.	Primary Interment in Barrow
Mode of Sample	: Transect 2	
No. of Graves	: 1	
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 1	
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 100%	
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D
		% of Total C's of D
		No. of Object Types made from the Commodity
		Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
C7 Early-Med		
Iron Objects	1	1 100% 1
Antler Objects	28	1 100% 1 2

T A B L E 11

Site : Cow Low - Inhumation Burial. Secondary Interment in Barrow

Mode of Sample : Transect 1

No. of Graves : 1

No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 1

% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 100%

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
C7 Mid - Late					
Iron Objects	2	1	100%	2	2
Gold Objects	2	1	100%	1	2
Silver Objects	10	1	100%	3	10
Copper Alloy Objects	2	1	100%		2
Garnet Objects	2	1	100%	1	2
Vessel Glass Objects	1	1	100%	1	1
Antler Objects	1	1	100%	1	1

T A B L E 12

Site : East Sterndale 1/Hurdlow 1 - Inhumation Burial.
Primary Interment in Barrow

Mode of Sample : Density Sample 1 Hartington group

No. of Graves : 1

No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 1

% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 100%

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
C7 Early-Mid					
Iron Objects	2	1	100%	2	2
Silver Objects	1	1	100%	1	1
Copper Alloy Objects	3	1	100%	3	3

T A B L E 13

Site	: East Sterndale 2 / Hurdlow 2 - Inhumation Burial. Primary Interment in Barrow				
Mode of Samples	: Density Sample 1 - Hartington Sample				
No. of Graves	: 1				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 1				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 100%				
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Objects Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
E. Med					
Iron Objects	1	1	100%	1	1

T A B L E 14

Site : Forsbrook - Isolated find - presumed Inhumation Burial.

Mode of Sample : Random Sample

No. of Graves : ?

No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 1+

% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : ?

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
C7 Early-Mid					
Gold Objects	1	1	100%	1	1**
Garnet Objects	1+	1	100%	1	1**

Special Notes

* Exact number of garnets utilised is unclear as one garnet could be cut for use in several 'cloisons'

** Both commodities used to form one object.

T A B L E 15

Site : Galley Low, Brassington Moor 1 - Inhumation Burial.
Secondary Interment in Barrow

Mode of Sample : Transect 2

No. of Graves : 1

No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 1

% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 100%

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
--	---	--------------------	------------------------	--	---

C7 Mid - Late

Iron Objects	5	1	100%	3	5
Gold Objects	14	1	100%	3	14
Garnet Objects	11	1	100%	1	11

T A B L E 16

Site : Garratt's Piece - Inhumation Burial.
Secondary Interment in Barrow

Mode of Sample : Random Sample

No. of Graves : 1

No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 1

% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 100%

1
23
4
1

No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
---	--------------------	------------------------	--	---

C7 Early-Mid

Iron Objects	1	1	100%	1	1
Silver Objects	1	1	100%	1	1
Copper Alloy Objects	3	1	100%	2	1

T A B L E 17

Site	: Grind Low - Inhumation Burial. Secondary Interment in Barrow.				
Mode of Sample	: Transect 1				
No. of Graves	: 1				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 1				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 100%				
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
C6 Mid-Late					
Silver Objects	1	1	100%	1	1
Copper Alloy Objects	2	1	100%	1	2

T A B L E 18

Site	: Kenslow Knoll - Inhumation Burial. Secondary Interment in Barrow				
Mode of Sample	: Random Sample				
No. of Graves	: 1				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 1				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 100%				
	No. of Objects Deposited Diferentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
C4-C7					
Iron Objects	1	1	100%	1	1
Copper Alloy Objects	1	1	100%	1	1

T A B L E 19

Site : Lapwing Hill, Brushfield. 2 possibly - 3 inhumations all primary interments in Barrows

Mode of Sample : Transect 1

No. of Graves : 2+

No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 2+

% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : ?

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
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C7 Early-Mid

Iron Objects	10	2	67%+	7	10
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T A B L E 20

Site : Middleton - Inhumation Burial. Primary Interment in Barrow

Mode of Sample : Random Sample

No. of Graves : 1

No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 1

% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 100%

No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types Made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects Made from the Commodity

E. Med

Iron Objects	4	1	100%	3	4
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T A B L E 21

Site : Middleton Moor, Wirksworth - Inhumation Burial.
Primary Interment in Barrow

Mode of Sample : Random Sample

No. of Graves : 1

No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 1

% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods : 100%

	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
C6-C7					
Iron Objects	1	1	100%	1	1

T A B L E 22

Site	: Musden 4 - Inhumation Burial. Secondary Interment in Barrow				
Mode of Sample	: Random Sample				
No. of Graves	: 1				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 1				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 100%				
	No. of Graves Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
C7 Early-Mid					
Copper Alloy	2	1	100%	1	2

TABLE 23

Site	:	Pilsbury - Inhumation Burial. Secondary Interment in Barrow
Mode of Sample	:	Density Sample 1 - Hartington group
No. of Graves	:	1
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	1
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	100%
No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D
	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
E. Med		
Iron Objects	1	100%
	1	1

T A B L E 24

Site	: Rusden Low (Cross Flatts) - Inhumation Burials. Primary and Secondary interments in 2 Barrows					
Mode of Sample	: Random Sample					
No. of Graves	: 2					
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 2					
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 100%					
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity	
	C4-C7	E. Med				
Iron Objects	1	2	100%	1	3	
Copper Alloy Objects	1	-	50%	1	1	
Antler Objects	1	-	50%	1	1	

T A B L E 25

Site	:	Stand Low - Inhumation Burial. Primary Interment in Barrow				
Mode of Sample	:	Density Sample 2 - Tissington-Kniverston group No. of Graves : 1				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	1				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	100%				
		No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
Iron Objects	2	1	100%	2	2	2
Silver Objects	2	1	100%	2	2	2
Copper Alloy Objects	3	1	100%	2	3	3
Vessel Glass	1	1	100%	1	1	1

T A B L E 26

Site	: Waggon Low - Inhumation Burial. Secondary Interment in Barrow				
Mode of Sample	: Random Sample				
No. of Graves	: 1				
No. of Graves with Grave Goods	: 1				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 100%				
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
	E. Med				
Iron Objects	2	1	100%	1	2
Antler Objects	1	1	100%	1	1

TABLE 27

Site	: White Low - Inhumation Burial (+ others?). Primary Interments in Barrow				
Mode of Sample	: Transect 2				
No. of Graves	: 1				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 1				
% No. of Graves with Grave- Goods	: 100%?				
No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity	
C7 Mid-Late					
Gold Objects	2	1	100%	2	2
Silver Objects	2	1	100%	2	2
Copper Alloy	1	1	100%	1	1
Garnet Objects	5	1	100%	2	5
Vessel Glass	2	1	100%	1	2

Site	:	Wigber Low - Inhumation Burials. Secondary Interments in and around Barrows
Mode of Sample	:	Density Sample 2 - Tissington-Kniverton group
No. of Graves	:	7-9+
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	7+
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	:	78-100%

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TABLE 29

Site	: Wellington Settlement				
Mode of Sample	: Transect 3				
No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity	
C6 Early - Late					
Iron Objects	6+	4	36%	4	
Copper Alloy Objects	4	3	27%	4	
				6+	
				4	

T A B L E 30

Site	: Wyaston - Inhumation Burial. Primary Interment in Barrow				
Mode of Sample	: Transect 3				
No. of Graves	: 1				
No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 1				
% No. of Graves with Grave-Goods	: 100%				
	No. of Objects Deposited Differentiated by Date of Deposition	No. of C's of D	% of Total C's of D	No. of Object Types made from the Commodity	Total No. of Objects made from the Commodity
C7 Early-Mid					
Silver Objects	4	1	100%	3	4
Copper Alloy Objects	1	1	100%	1	1
Amber Objects/beads	5	1	100%	1	5

APPENDIX 2 -

GAZETTEER OF COINS DATING FROM THE SIXTH TO EARLY EIGHTH

CENTURIES FROM EAST YORKSHIRE, THE UPPER THAMES VALLEY

AND THE PEAK DISTRICT

Appendix 2 - Introduction

The information on the coin finds from the study areas, whether isolated examples, scatters or hoards has been presented according to a set format. Coin finds are listed by study area and each site has its own entry. Where possible the following details are recorded for every site:-

1. The name and location of the site.
2. National Grid Reference (NGR) where known.
3. Type and/or Series of coin.
4. Number of Examples found.
5. Further information.

A) Gold Coin Finds

i) East Yorkshire (including both sides of the Humber estuary and the Vale of York).

1. YORK

NGR - Uncertain

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
'YORK type'	
Gold Shilling/tremissis	3
(early-mid 7th century)	

In the British Museum (CM1850,5-6-1). The three York-type shillings or tremisses listed above were found in York in 1846. The type of deposition context from which they were recovered is not known. It was presumed that these coins were minted in York due to the fact that until 1979 they were the only known examples. Their unique occurrence was thought to indicate a probable mint for the coins at York. They are thought to date from the middle of the 7th-century. This type of gold shilling/tremissis is significantly lighter in weight than contemporary Anglo-Saxon gold coins in southern England. All the above are struck from the same die. Their average weight is 1.13 grammes (17.5 grains).

References: Sutherland, C.H.V., 1948, No. 75; Archibald, M., 1991, p64, No. 49.

2. YORK? (Uncertain)

NGR - Unknown

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
'YORK type'	
Gold Shilling/tremissis	1
(early-mid 7th century)	

In the British Museum (BM 1979, 10-10-1)

This 'York-type' shilling/tremissis is struck with different dies from the examples found in 1846, though identical motifs are used e.g. the stylized face. This coin is known to have been found in Yorkshire but it is unknown whether it actually came from York. It came into the public domain via a Sotheby's catalogue of 9th October 1979 where it was bought by the British Museum. Again this coin is lighter than southern Anglo-Saxon gold coins but it is slightly heavier than the 1846 examples. It weighs 1.26 grammes.

References: Sotheby's Catalogue 9th October 1979.

Marian Archibald pers comm.

3. BURTON-BY-LINCOLN

NGR - Uncertain

<u>Type</u>	<u>No of Examples</u>
'YORK-type'	
Gold Shilling/tremissis	1
(early-mid 7th century)	

This example was found at Burton-by-Lincoln in 1991 with a metal detector. Information on the weight of the coin and the dies of the coin is forthcoming.

References: Blackburn, M.A.S. 1993, p85-87 and Blackburn, Bonser and Chick forthcoming.

4. OSMONDTHORPE - just to the west of Leeds

NGR - Uncertain

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Gold Tremissis - showing the	
Eastern Roman emperor	1
Justinian (527-565 A.D.) -	
Visigothic copy.	

This coin was discovered in 1774. It is thought to be a Visigothic tremissis with the dies derived from contemporary or slightly earlier Justinianic gold coinage. This Visigothic copy would have been struck in Spain between the mid 6th-early 7th centuries.

Reference : Rigold, S. 1975, p665.

5. near LOUTH - in the Hinterland of the southern bank of the Humber estuary

NGR - Uncertain

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Merovingian or Anglo-Saxon contemporary Gold-plated forgery of a Tremissis (7th century?)	1

This coin was found in 1987. It is one of two contemporary gold-plated forged tremisses to have been found inside or on the borders of the Kingdom of Northumbria. The second example was found at Yeavinger. The Yeavinger example is thought to have been minted in the 640's.

References : Blackburn, M.A.S. 1993, p88.

Kent, Lafaurie and Hope-Taylor 1977, p182-183.

ii) The Upper Thames Valley

1. DORCHESTER-ON-THAMES

NGR - SU 57 94

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
a. Gold Solidus of Valentinian I (Western Roman Emperor from 364-375).	1

- b. Gold Tremissis of Mauricius
Tiberius (Eastern Roman 1
Emperor from 582-602 A.D.)
- c. Anglo-Saxon Gold Runic Shilling
(mid 7th century) 1

These three coins are thought to have been found together with a gold and cloisonne garnet pyramid stud in Dorchester-on-Thames in the early 19th century. Unfortunately their exact findspot is unknown. The pyramid study is a product of the early-mid 7th century, while the Anglo-Saxon runic shilling has direct parallels with gold shillings in the Crondall hoard, Hampshire, deposited between the 640's and 650's approximately. If all three coins were associated, they are likely to have been deposited in the mid 7th century.

References : Dickinson, T.M. 1974, p25-30;
Rutherford-Davies, K. 1982, p145.

iii) The Peak District

1. FORSBROOK

NGR - SJ 951 411

<u>Type</u>	<u>No of Examples</u>
Gold Solidus of Valentinian II (struck between 375-379 A.D.)	1

This coin is mounted in a gold and cloisonne garnet pendant. The coin forms the central part of the pendant and cut garnets are placed in gold cloisons around the coin. The pendant was probably made in the early decades of the 7th century. It was found in levelling a hedge-bank at Forsbrook in 1879.

References : Meaney, A.L. 1964, p221; Ozanne, A. 1964, p41.

B) Primary and Early Secondary Series Silver Sceatta Coin Finds

i) East Yorkshire and the south bank of the Humber

1. COTTAM

NGR - Uncertain

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Early Secondary Series J	
Type 37 Sceat (early-mid 8th century)	1

Blackburn dates the production of this coin type to the period between 715 and 730 A.D. This example was found at Cottam near Garton-on-the-Wolds and is in the possession of Mr D. Haldenby.

References : Hull Museum Records.

2. GARTON-ON-THE-WOLDS

NGR - SE 959 618

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Early Secondary Series J, Type 37 Sceattas (early- mid 8th century)	2
Early Secondary Series J, Type 85 Sceattas (early- mid 8th century)	2
Early Secondary Series G, Type 3a Sceattas (early- mid 8th century)	2
Early Secondary Series K, Type 32a Sceat (early- mid 8th century)	1
Early Secondary Series R, Type R22 'Epa' Sceat	1

This collection of eight early secondary series sceattas was found inside the remains of a leather purse accompanying a male inhumation burial in the early-mid 8th century cemetery at Tatton Sykes 2-Garton Slack. It is the only directly associated hoard of coins to have found in East Yorkshire. Blackburn has previously ascribed the date of 725 A.D. for the deposition of the coins in the grave. The coins are in the Grantham collection in Driffield.

References : Teasdill, G. 1965, p358 in Grantham, C. and
 Grantham E. 1965, p355-360; Blackburn, M.A.S.
 1984, p167; Rigold, S.E. and Metcalf, D.M. 1984,
 p252.

3. NORTH FERRIBY

NGR - along the shore and immediate hinterland of the
 Humber estuary from North Ferriby to Welton.

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Primary Series B, Type Bii Sceat - 'Bird on cross type' (late 7th century)	1
Primary Series C, Type - Runic Sceattas (late 7th-early 8th centuries)	2
Primary Series D, Type 2c Sceat (late 7th-early 8th century)	1
Primary Series D, Type 8 Sceattas (late 7th-early 8th century)	2
Primary/Early Secondary Series E 'Porcupine' Type E (fragment) Sceat (early 8th century)	1

Primary/Early Secondary

Series E 'Porcupine' Type K 1

Sceat (early 8th century)

Primary/Early Secondary

Series X, Type 30 variant 1

(early 8th century)

Primary Series, Aldfrith Type

Sceattas (late 7th-early 8th 2

centuries)

Early Secondary Series BZ Type 1

variant (early 8th century)

These coins were found by metal detector between 1979 and the mid 1980's. They are found in a scatter along the shore and immediate hinterland of the Humber estuary between North Ferriby and Welton, a distance of over 2 kilometres. The two Aldfrith sceattas from this area are in the British Museum collection. The remainder of the coins are in the possession of Mr D. Haldenby, apart from the Series X Sceat which was donated to Hull Museum Service by a different metal detectorist.

References : Hull Museum Records for details of find locations and photographs of the coins.

British Museum Records for photographs and details of the Aldfrith Sceattas.

Rigold, S.E. and Metcalf, D.M. 1984, p257.

4. THWING

NGR TA 05 70

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Primary Series D, Type 8 Sceat (late 7th-early 8th centuries)	1
Primary Series F, Type 24a Sceat (late 7th-early 8th centuries)	1

These two sceattas were recovered in the course of the excavation of the 8th-10th century Anglo-Saxon settlement on Paddock Hill, Thwing, by Mr Terry Manby. The coins were recovered from a midden deposit which also contained later Northumbrian Sceattas dating to the mid 8th century. In this case the primary series sceattas may have stayed in circulation into the mid 8th century due to their high silver content compared to later sceatta coinages.

References : Hull Museum Records.

Mr T. Manby pers comm.

Rigold, S.E. and Metcalf, D.M.

1984, p264.

5. WHITBY

NGR NZ 493112

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Primary Series Aldfrith Type Sceattas (late 7th-early 8th centuries).	2
Primary Series C Runic Type R2 Sceat (late 7th-early 8th centuries).	1
Primary Series D Frisian Runic Sceat (late 7th-early 8th centuries).	1
Primary Series D Type 8 variant (late 7th-early 8th centuries)	1
Primary/Early Secondary Series E 'Porcupine' Type D Sceat (early-mid 8th century).	1
Primary/Early Secondary Series E 'Porcupine' Type BMC 67 (British Museum Catalogue 67).	1
Primary/Early Secondary Series E 'Porcupine' Type G Sceat (early -8th century).	1
Early Secondary Series G Type 3a Sceat (early-mid 8th century).	1

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Early Secondary Series BZ, Type 29	
Sceat (early 8th century).	1
Early Secondary Series J, Type 27	
Sceat (early-mid 8th century).	1
Early Secondary Series K, Type 32a	
Sceat (early-mid 8th century).	1

The primary and early secondary series sceattas listed above were recovered from the excavations of Peers and Radford at the Anglo-Saxon monastery of Whitby, occupied from the mid 7th-late 9th centuries. Due to the low standard of excavation and recording it is not known where the coins were found within the monastery area. Later sceattas of the secondary series and Northumbrian Series Y were also found on the site.

References : Allan, J. 1943, p85-86.

Rigold, S.E. and Metcalf, D.M. 1984, p265.

6. ALKBOROUGH

NGR - Uncertain.

In the immediate hinterland of the southern shore
of the Humber estuary.

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Early Secondary, Series X,	
Type 30/51 variant (early- mid 8th century.	1

Reference : Blackburn, M.A.S. 1993, p87.

7. BROCKLESBY

NGR - Uncertain.

In the immediate hinterland of the southern shore of
of the Humber estuary.

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Primary Series 'Aldfrith' Type	
Sceat (late 7th-early 8th century)	1

This coin was found in 1987.

Reference : Blackburn, M.A.S. 1993, p87.

8. GRIMSBY (near)

NGR - Uncertain.

- Southern bank of the Humber.

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Primary Series D, Type 2c Sceat (late 7th-early 8th centuries)	1
Primary/Early Secondary, Series E 'Porcupine' Sceattas (early 8th century.	4
Early Secondary, Series K, Type 32a Sceat (early-mid 8th century)	1

Reference : Blackburn, M.A.S. 1993, p88.

9. SOUTH FERRIBY

NGR - Uncertain - Southern shore of the Humber estuary.

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Early Secondary Series J, Type 85	
Sceat (early-mid 8th century)	1
Early Secondary Series G, Type 3a	
Sceat (early-mid 8th century)	1

References : Leahy pers comm.

Blackburn, M.A.S. 1993, p89.

10. WINTERINGHAM

NGR - SE 934 223 - Southern shore of the Humber estuary.

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Early Secondary Series J,	
Type 37 Sceat (early-mid	1
century)	
Early Secondary Series J,	
Type 27 - contemporary	1
plated forgery (early-	
mid 8th century)	

References : Rigold, S.E. and Metcalf D.M. 1983, p266.
Blackburn, M.A.S. 1993, p89.

ii) The Upper Thames Valley

1. ABINGDON

NGR - SU 493980

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Primary/Early Secondary	
Series E 'Porcupine' Sceat,	1
Type - uncertain (early- mid 8th century)	

This coin was recovered during the excavations of the Anglo-Saxon minster church in Wootton Road, Abingdon before 1941. It was found with other secondary series sceattas of the mid 8th century.

Reference : Rigold, S.E. and Metcalf, D.M. 1984, p246.

2. ASTON ROWANT

NGR - SU 743 983

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Primary Series A,	
Type 2a sceattas	4
(mid-late 7th century)	

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Primary Series B, Type 27 Sceat (late 7th century)	1
Primary Series BX, Type 26 Sceat (mid-late 7th century)	1
Primary/Early Secondary Series BZ, Type 29 Sceat (early 8th century)	1
Primary Series F, Type 24 Sceattas (late 7th-early 8th centuries)	8
Primary Series D Sceattas - various types (late 7th-early 8th centuries)	162
Primary/Early Secondary Series E 'Porcupine' Sceattas - various types (early 8th century)	62
Primary Series C Sceattas - various types (late 7th-early 8th centuries)	46

This group of sceattas form the Aston Rowant hoard. It is the largest hoard of sceattas to have been found in Britain to date. The hoard was found at Grove Wood near the Icknield Way - a major prehistoric trackway running from East Anglia into the upper Thames valley travelling through the Great Ouse and Thame valleys at the northern base of the Chilterns scarp. This prehistoric trackway seems to have remained a major communication route into the early medieval period. Part of the original total of 324 sceattas is now in private hands. It is thought that the hoard was deposited in the first decade of the 8th century around 710 A.D. approximately.

References : Kent, J.P.C. 1972, p243-244.

Blackburn M.A.S. 1984, p167.

Rigold, S.E. and Metcalf, D.M. 1984, p246.

3. BANBURY

NGR - SP 451 394

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Early Secondary Series J, Type 37 Sceat - contemporary plated imitation (early-mid 8th century)	1

- isolated find south-west of Banbury town centre.

Reference : Rigold, S.E. and Metcalf, D.M. 1984, p246.

4. BINSEY

NGR - SP451 394

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Primary/Early Secondary	
Series E 'porcupine' Sceat,	1
Type/variant uncertain (early- mid 8th century)	

This coin was found on an 'island' settlement on the Thames,
two kilometres north-west of Oxford town centre.

Reference : Rigold, S.E. and Metcalf, D.M. 1984, p247.

5. BLEDLOW

NGR - SP 780 015

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Primary/Early Secondary	
Series E 'Porcupine',	1
Type G Sceat (early-mid C8)	
Secondary Series K, Type 42	
Sceat (mid 8th century)	1

These coins were found by metal detector in a field near
Bledlow.

Reference : Rigold, S.E. and Metcalf, D.M. 1984, p247.

6. EWELME

NGR - SU 643 917

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Primary/Early Secondary	
Series E 'Porcupine' Sceat.	1
Type? (early-mid 8th century)	

Isolated metal detector found in a field north-west of Ewelme church.

Reference : Rigold, S.E. and Metcalf D.M. 1984, p247.

7. LONG WITTENHAM

NGR - SU 541 937

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Frisian Sceat, minted at Tiel, contemporary with primary series-British	1
Museum Catalogue 86, Type 10 (late 7th-early 8th centuries)	

Isolated metal detector find in a field beside the river Thames.

Reference : Metcalf D.M. 1984, p194-195.

8. MARSTON

NGR - SP 519 088

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Primary/Early Secondary	
Series E 'Porcupine',	1
'Plumed-Bird' variant Sceat	

Isolated metal detector find in a field beside the river Cherwell.

Reference : Rigold, S.E. and Metcalf, D.M. 1984, p255-256.

9. NORTH MORETON

NGR - SU 562 897

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Primary/Early Secondary	
Series E, Type 3a? Sceat	1
(early-mid 8th century)	

Isolated metal detector find north of the modern village.

Reference : Rigold, S.E. and Metcalf, D.M. 1984, p257.

10. TACKLEY

NGR - SP 47 20

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Early Secondary Series X, Type 31 Sceat (early-mid 8th century)	1

Found before 1937.

Reference : Rigold, S.E. and Metcalf, D.M. 1984, p264.

11. WOODEATON

NGR - Metal detector find from the vicinity of the Romano-Celtic temple site.

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Frankish/Frisian 'Maastricht Interlace' Type Sceat, contemporary with the primary -early secondary series (early 8th century?)	1

The coin was discovered on the Romano-Celtic site in 1978 and is now in the private collection of D.M. Metcalf.

Reference : Rigold, S.E. and Metcalf D.M. 1984, p266.

iii) The Peak District

1. COMPTON

NGR - SO 885 988?

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Primary Series A, Type 2a Sceat (mid- late 7th century)	1
Primary/Early Secondary Series E 'Porcupine' Type - uncertain (early- mid 8th century)	1

These two coins were found at Compton in Staffordshire on the south-western border of the Peak District. They are the the earliest Anglo-Saxon coins that have been found in the north-west Midlands.

Reference : Rigold, S.E. and Metcalf, D.M. 1984, p250.

2. REPTON

NGR SK 303 272

<u>Type</u>	<u>No. of Examples</u>
Early Secondary Series J, Type 27 Sceat (early-mid 8th century)	1

This coin was found by the chancel of the Anglo-Saxon Minister church during the excavations of M. Biddle and H.M. Taylor. The sceat has a low silver content and is likely to be a product of the mid rather than the early 8th century. Repton was the parent Mercian royal monastery of the Peak District abbey at Wirksworth.

Reference : Rigold, S.E. and Metcalf, D.M. 1984, p260.

PHOTOGRAPHIC EXAMPLES OF SIXTH TO EARLY EIGHTH CENTURY COINAGE
DISCUSSED IN THE TEXT AND LISTED IN APPENDIX 2

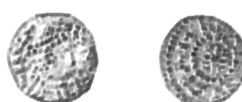
Key to Appendix 2, Plate 1 (overleaf)

1. Merovingian Gold Tremissis minted at Quentovic (mid-late 6th century).
2. Anglo-Saxon 'Pada' type Base Gold Shilling (mid 7th century)
3. Merovingian Gold Tremissis Quarter.
4. Visigothic Gold Tremissis - 'Justinian derivative (early-mid 7th century).
5. Anglo-Saxon Gold Shilling - 'Crispus' Variant (early-mid 7th century).
6. Anglo-Saxon 'York type' Gold Shilling (early-mid 7th century).
7. Anglo-Saxon 'York type' Gold Shilling struck with a different die from above (early-mid 7th century).
8. Primary Series 'Aldfrith' Sceat (685-705 A.D.).
9. Primary Series A 'Tic' Type Sceat.
10. Primary Series Bii 'Bird on cross' type Sceat.

1.



2.



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9.



10.



VOLUME 2 APPENDIX 2 PLATE 1
PHOTOGRAPHS SUPPLIED BY THE BRITISH MUSEUM

Key to Appendix 2, Plate 2 (overleaf)

11. Primary Series C Runic Sceat
12. Primary Series D 'Cross and Pellets' type Sceat.
13. Primary/Early Secondary Series E 'Porcupine' Sceat.
14. Primary Series F 'Cross on steps' type Sceat.
15. Primary Series B Type 26-BX Sceat
16. Primary/Early Secondary Series BZ type Sceat.

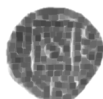
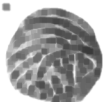
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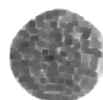
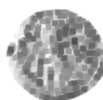
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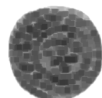
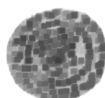
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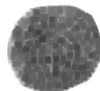
14.



15.



16.



VOLUME 2 APPENDIX 2 PLATE 2
PHOTOGRAPHS SUPPLIED BY THE BRITISH MUSEUM

APPENDIX 3

PHOTOGRAPHS OF A SELECTION OF ARTEFACTS FROM THE THREE STUDY

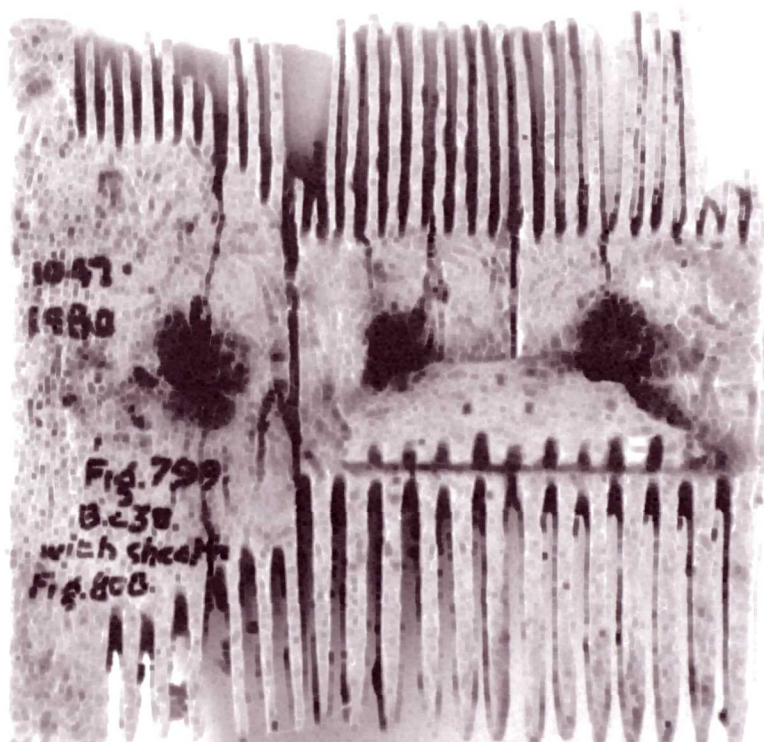
AREAS



Driffield 1 - Kellythorpe, DRF 1, 158; Silver Type D Bracteate from grave 26 (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D : Mid-late C6.

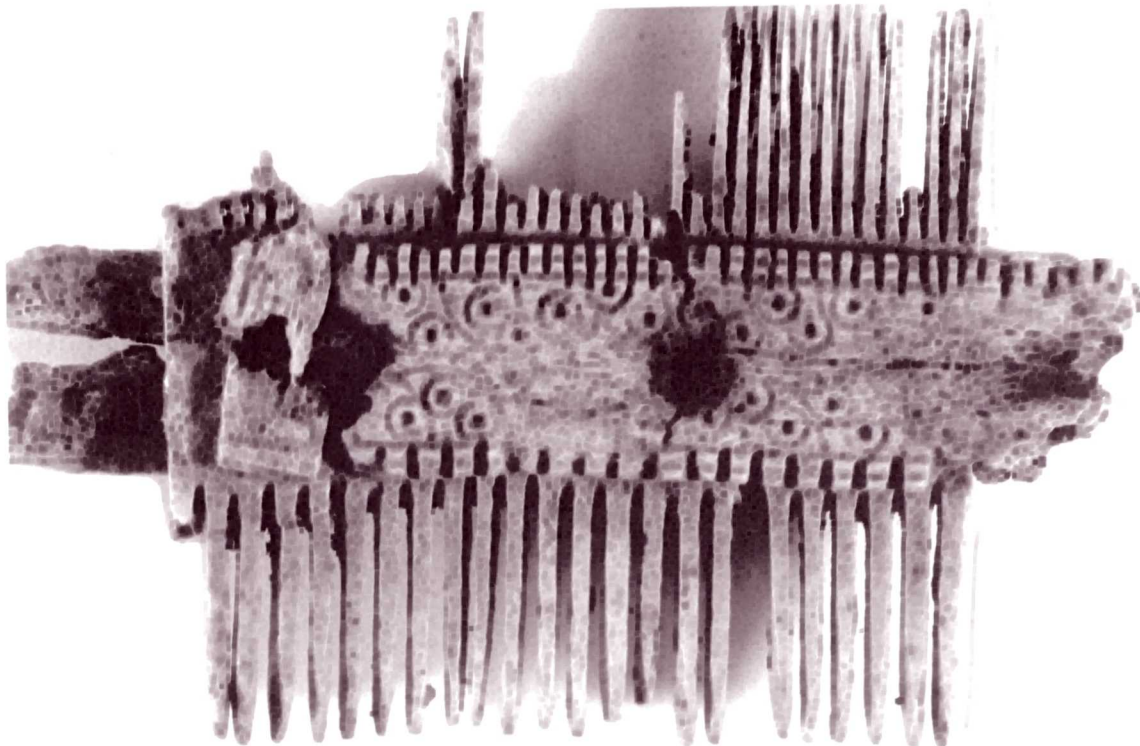
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



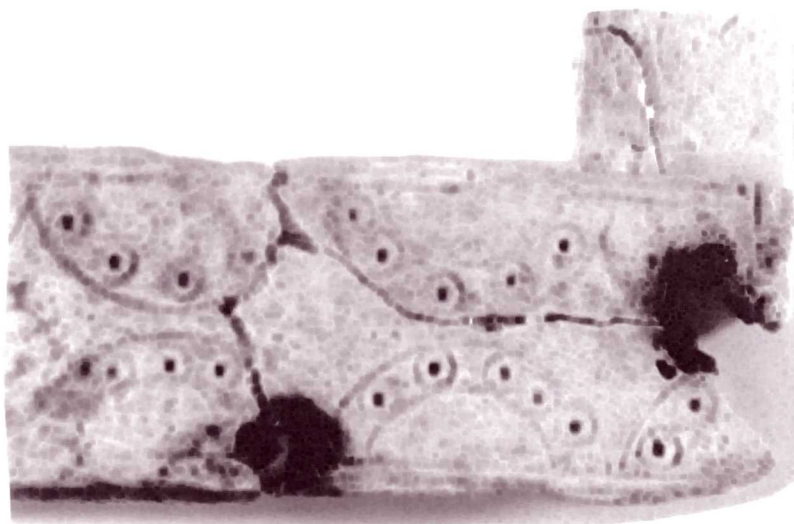
Driffield 1 - Kellythorpe, DRF 1, 143, Composite, double-sided bone comb from grave 21 -detail of endpiece (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid C6.

(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Drifffield 1 - Kellythorpe, DRF1, 143, Double-sided composite bone comb from grave 21 - central section (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Mid C6.
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



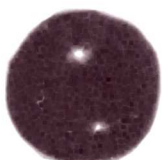
Drifffield 1 - Kellythorpe, DRF1, 144, Comb sheath for DRF1, 143 from grave 21. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Mid C6.
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Eastburn, EAS 29, Large fragment of a Pear-shaped amethyst bead from a grave context. (Scale 1:2.5).

D of D: Early-mid C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Eastburn, EAS 25, Silvered copper-alloy study from a grave context. (Scale 1:2.5).

D of D: Early-mid C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



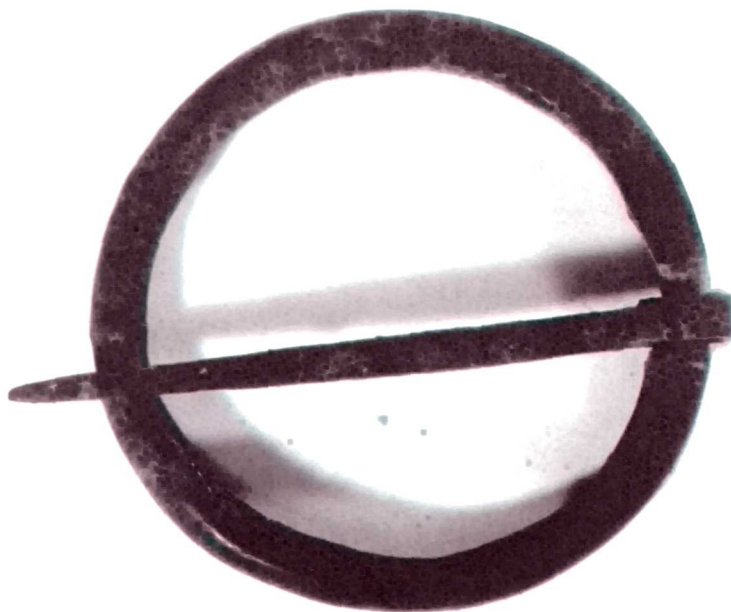
Eastburn, EAS 30, Blue glass bead from a grave context. (Scale 1:2.5).

D of D: Early-mid C7?

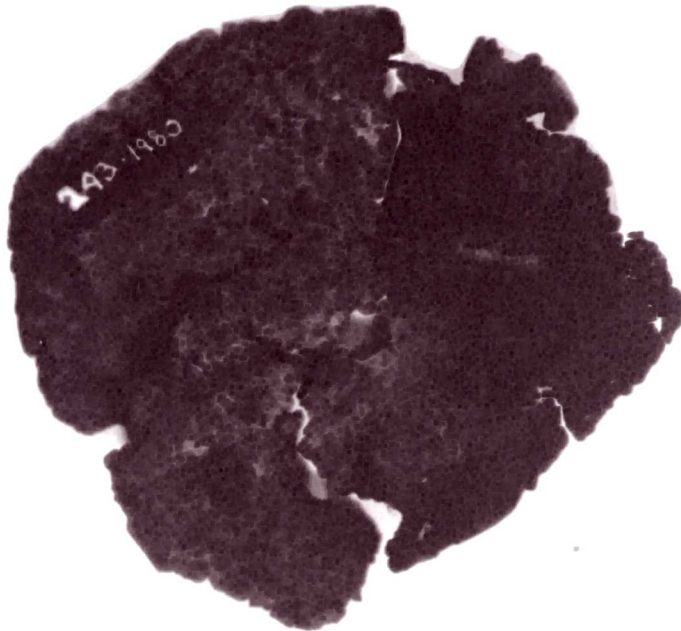
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Eastburn, EAS 36, Blue glass vessel fragment from a grave context. (Scale 1:2.5).
D of D: Early-mid C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



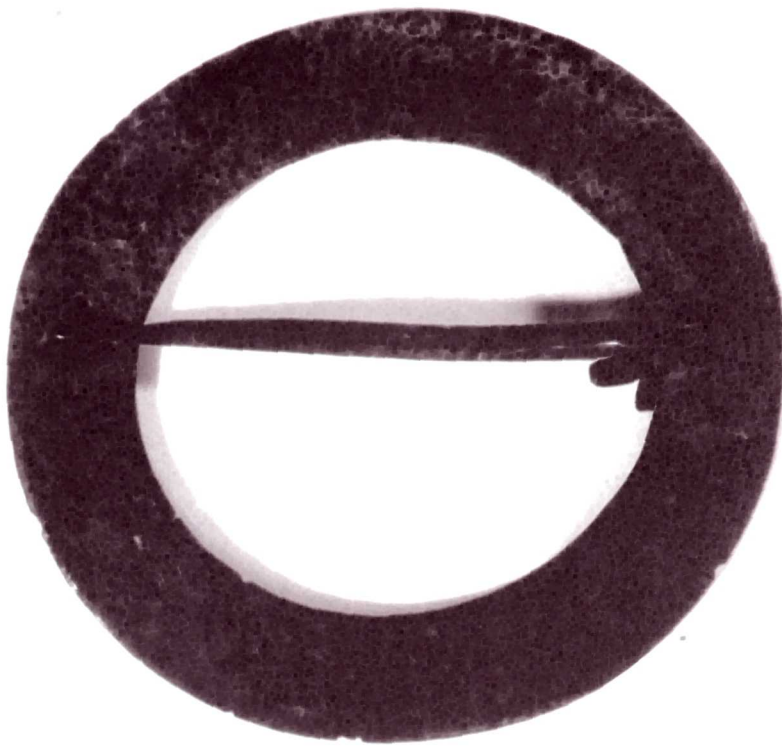
Eastburn, EAS 16, Annular Brooch from a grave context. (Scale 1:2.5).
D of D: Early-mid C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



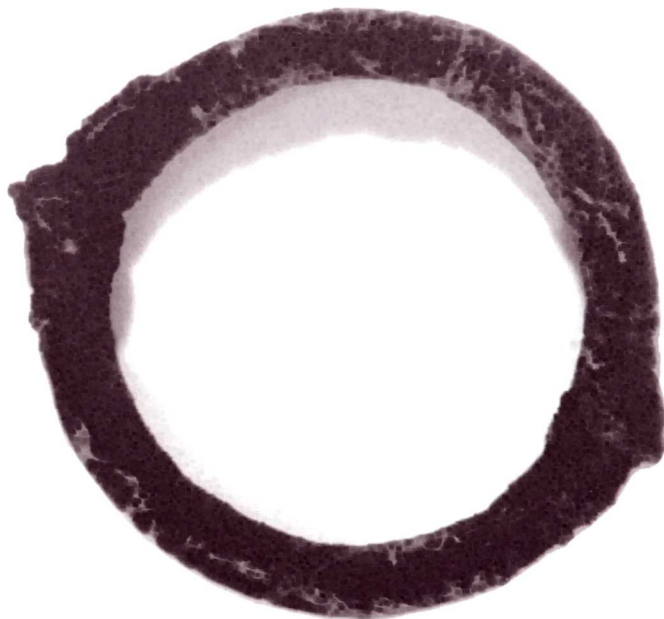
Eastburn, EAS 22, Copper-alloy disc from a grave context.
 (Scale 1:2.50.
 D of D: Early-mid C7?
 (Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



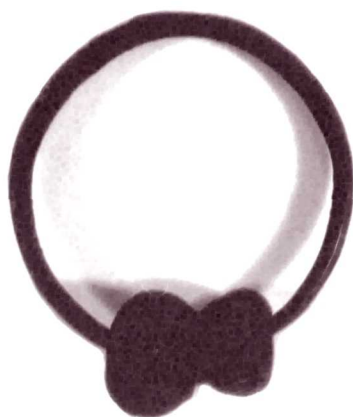
Eastburn, EAS 28, Jet bead (possibly lathe-turned) from a grave context. (Scale 1q:2.5).
 D of D: Early-mid C7.
 (Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Elloughton, ELL 3, Annular Brooch from a female grave. (Scale 1:3).
D of D: C6.
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Elloughton, ELL 2, Annular Brooch from a female grave. (Scale 1:3).
D of D: Late C6/early C7?
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Elloughton, ELL 4, Silver earring with two blue glas beads from a female grave. (Scale 1:2.5).

D of D: C6 - early C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



c

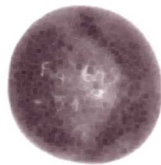
Everthorpe, EVE 7, Silver and polychrome glass cabachon pendant. (Scale 1:2.5)
D of D: Mid-late C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



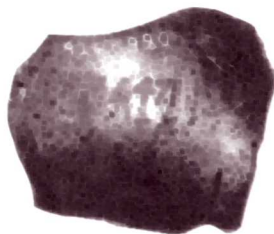
Everthorpe, EVE 1, Pear-shaped amethyst bead. (Scale 1:2.5).
D of D: Early-mid C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Garton 2 - 'Green Lane Crossing', GAR 15, Gold 'Bulla' with keeled garnet set in centre from grave 7. (Scale 1:3.50.
D of D: Mid-late C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Garton 2 - 'Green Lane Crossing', GAR 40, Hemispherical stud of blue glass from grave 7. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Mid-late C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



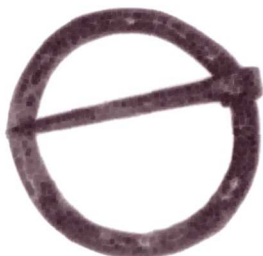
Garton 2 'Green Lane Crossing', GAR 42, Blue vessel glass fragment from grave 7.
D of D: Mid-late C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Garton 2 - 'Green Lane Crossing', GAR 67, Almond shaped gold and lignite pendant from grave 12. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Mid C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



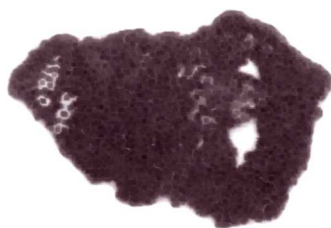
Garton 2 - 'Green Lane Crossing', GAR 68, Annular Brooch from grave 12. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Mid C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Garton 2 - 'Green Lane Crossing', GAR 115, Annular Brooch from grave 27. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid C7.

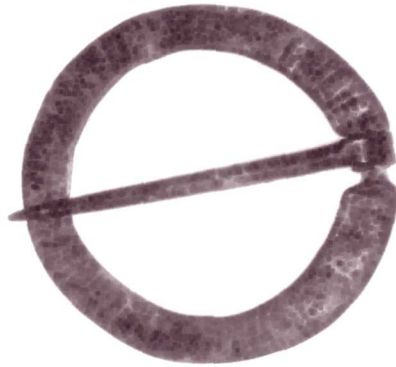
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Garton 2 - 'Green Lane Crossing', GAR 90, Small Iron Buckle from grave 19. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid C7.

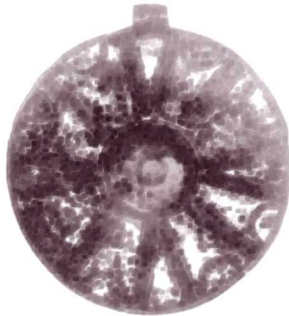
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Garton 2 - 'Green Lane Crossing', GAR 110, Annular Brooch from grave 22. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Early-mid C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Garton Station, GARST 195, Gold Bulla from grave 39. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid-late C7.

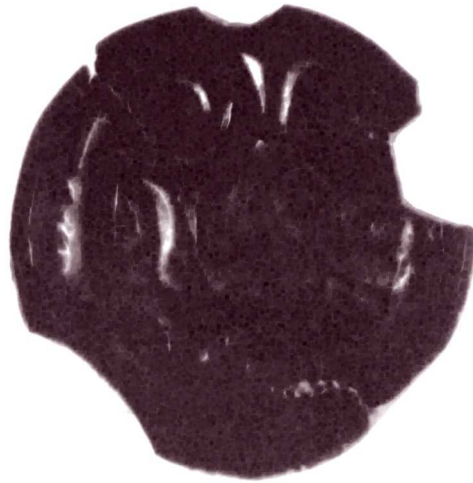
(Photographed with kind permission of British Museum).



Acklam Wold, ACK 12, Gold Bulla with keeled garnet settings - from a disturbed grave context. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid-late C7.

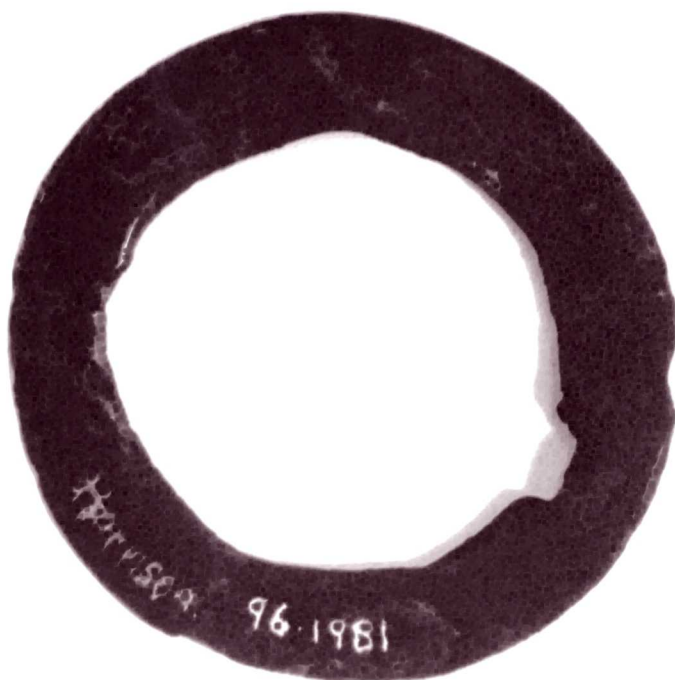
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



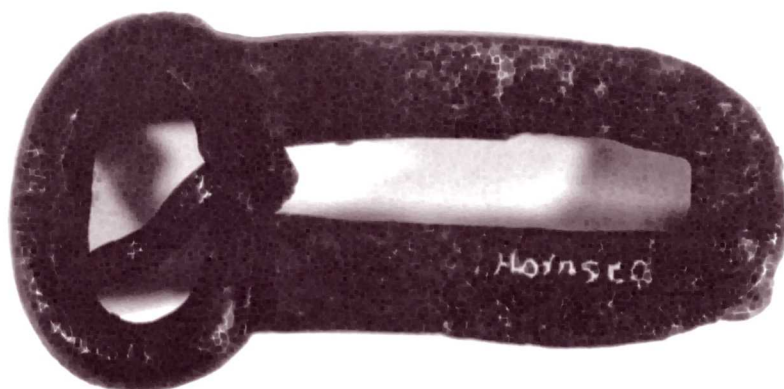
Hornsea, HON 5, Type D Silver Bracteate with penannular decoration from grave 2. (Scale 1:2.5).
D of D: Mid C6.
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Hornsea, HON 53, Silver Shield Pendant from a female grave context. (Scale 1:2.5).
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



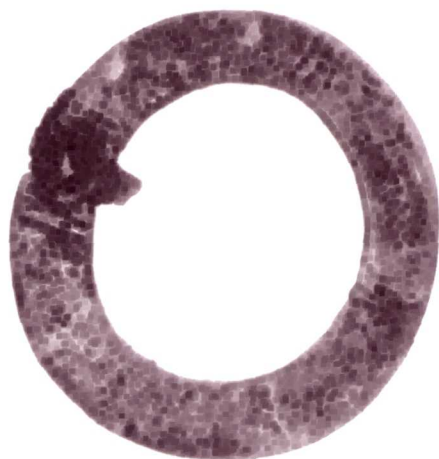
Hornsea, HON 11, Annular Brooch from grave 10.
D of D: Early-mid C6.
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



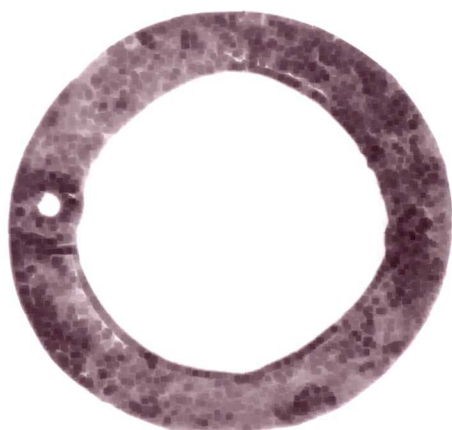
Hornsea, HON 49, Silvered bronze buckle from an unprovenanced
grave context. (Scale 1:2.5).
D of D: Early-late C6.
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



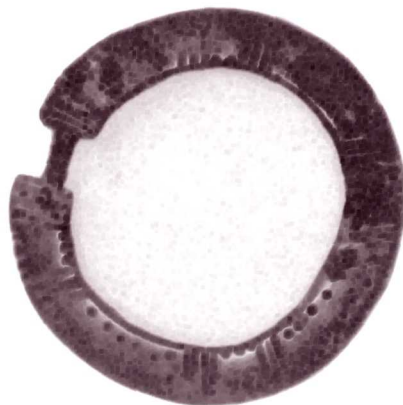
Hornsea, HON 6, Leeds Type C2 Great Square-Headed Brooch from grave 3 - detail of headplate (Scale 1:2.5).
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Sancton 2, SANC 2, 6, Annular Brooch from female grave context.
 (Scale 1:3.5).
 D of D: Mid-late C6?
 (Photographed with kind permission of Ashmolean Museum).



Sancton 2, SANC 2,9, Annular Brooch from female grave context.
 (Scale 1:3.5).
 D of D: Mid-late C6?
 (Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Sancton 2, SANC 2,8, Annular Brooch from female grave context.
 (Scale 1:3.5).
 D of D: Mid-late C6?
 (Photographed with kind permission of Ashmolean Museum).



Sancton 2, SANC2, 1, Annular Brooch from female grave context.
 (Scale 1:3.5).
 D of D: Mid-late C6?
 (Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Seamer, SEA 40, Silver gilt and cabachon garnet plaque from grave context. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of the British Museum).



Seamer, SEA 41, Silver, gilt and cabachon garnet plaque from grave context. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid C7.

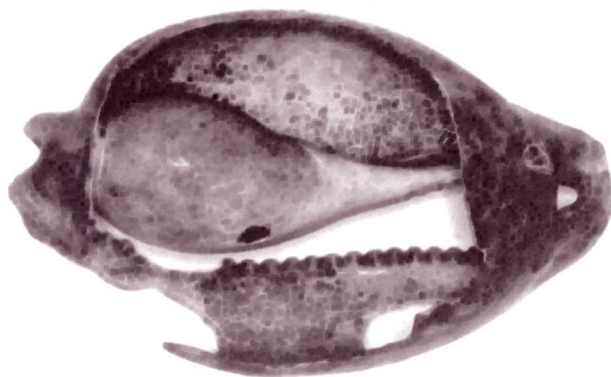
(Photographed with kind permission of the British Museum).



Seamer, SEA 42, Silver gilt and cabachon garnet plaque from grave context. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid C7.

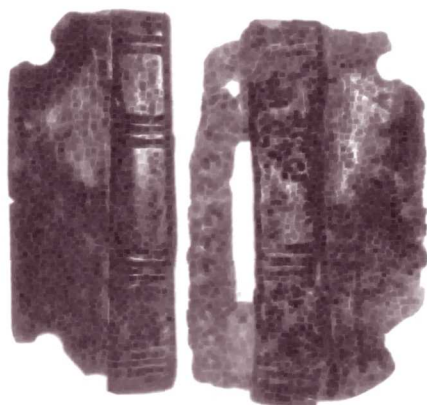
(Photographed with kind permission of the British Museum).



Staxton, STA 102, Cowrie shell pendant from 'grave 1'. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid-late C6.

(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Staxton, STA 220, Wrist Clasps, from 'grave 3'. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Late C6/early C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Staxton, STA 211, Buckle plate, from 'grave 2'. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid-late C6.

(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Staxton, STA 212, Horse-shaped allique from 'grave 2'. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid-late C6.

(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Staxton, STA 359, Radiate-headed Brooch (upper part only. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid-late C6.

(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Staxton, STA 218, Leeds Type C2 Great Square-headed brooch from
'grave 3'. (Scale 1:7.5).
D of D: Late C6 - early C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of Hull Museums Service).



Abingdon-Staxton Rd, ABI 221-222, Cast Saucer brooch pair with Style 1 ornament from inhumation grave 31. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid-late C6.

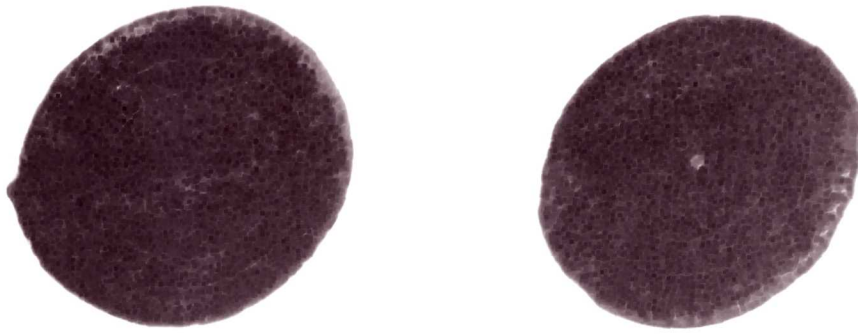
(Photographed with kind permission of Ashmolean Museum).



Abingdon - Staxton Road, ABI 136 & 137, Cast Saucer brooches from inhumation grave 6. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid C5 - early C6.

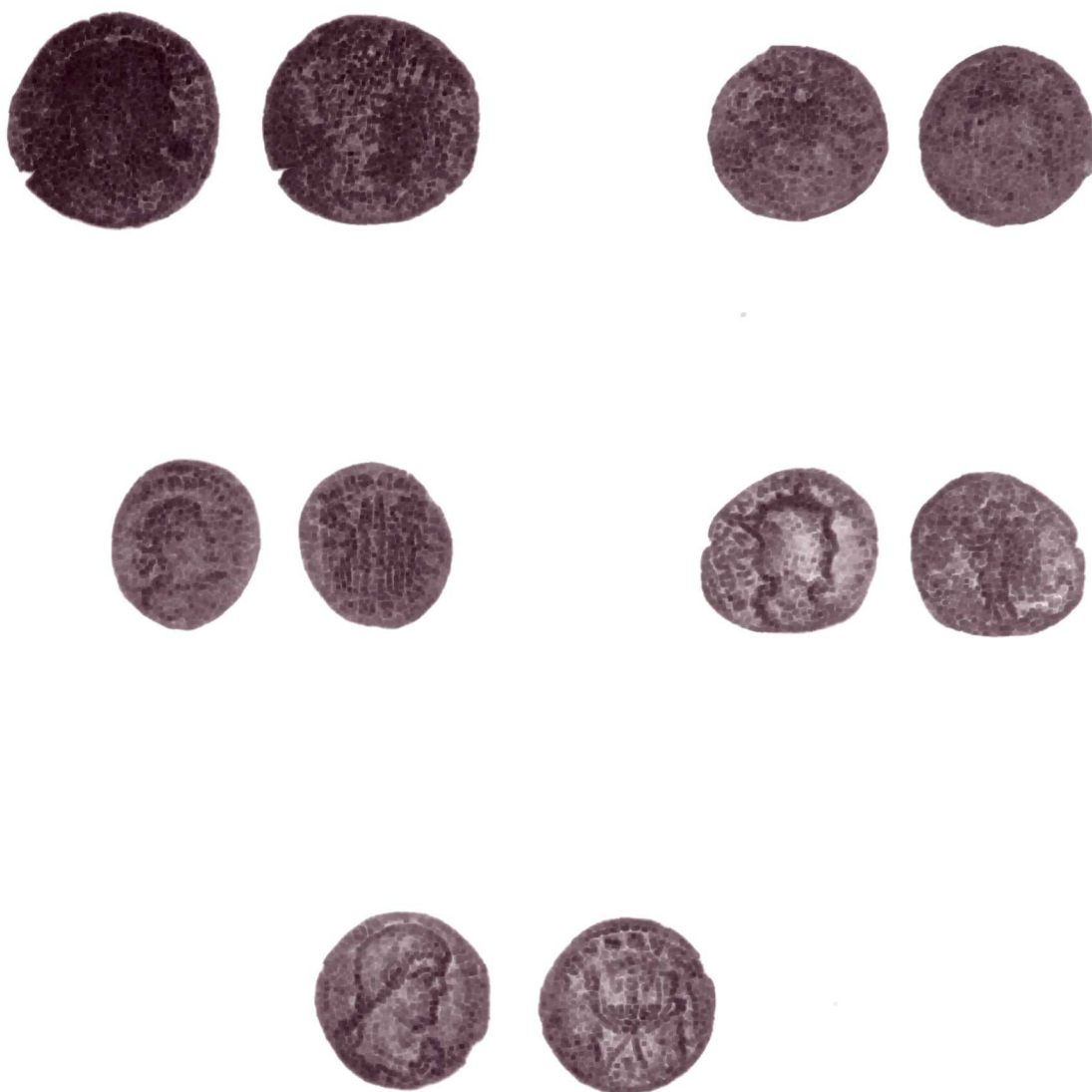
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Abingdon - Staxton Road, ABI 512 & 513, Pair of disc brooches from inhumation grave 59. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Late C5 - mid C6.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Abingdon-Staxon Road, ABI 517, Lid and seal attachment of a wooden box from inhumation grave 59. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Late C5 - mid C6.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Musuem).



Abingdon - Staxton Road, ABI 515-517 and 519-520, Late Roman
Copper coinage from inside the wooden box in inhumation grave
59. (Scale 1:3.5).
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Abingdon - Staxton Road, ABI 873, Applied Saucer Brooch from inhumation grave 106. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid - late C5.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Abingdon - Staxton Road, ABI 904, Cast Saucer brooch with 'floriate' cross design from inhumation grave 118. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Early - mid C6.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Abingdon- Staxton Road, ABI 313, Trefoil headed small-long brooch from inhumation grave 46. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Early - mid C6.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Abingdon - Staxton Road, ABI 822, Tinned flat annular brooch from inhumation grave 85. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Early - mid C6.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Abingdon - Staxton Road, ABI 817, Tinned Flat Annular Brooch
from inhumation grave 80. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Early C6.

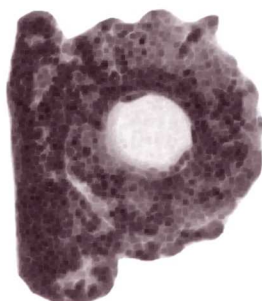
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Abingdon - Staxton Road, ABI 933, Heart-shaped cloisonne plate
of bronze, tin foil and glass from inhumation grave 119.
(Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Late C6 - early C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum)



Asthall, AST 46, Cast copper-alloy handle from an eastern Mediterranean 'Coptic bowl' from the cremation burrow burial. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Early - mid C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



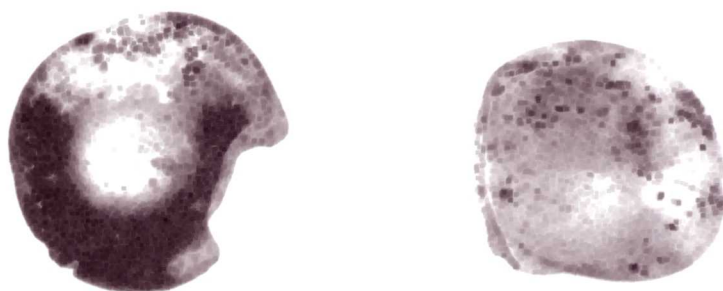
Astall, AST 52, Copper-alloy strap end from the cremation barrow burial. (Scale 1:3.5).



Asthall, AST 53, Gilt-copper-alloy applique with Style 2 ornament from the cremation barrow burial. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Early - mid C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



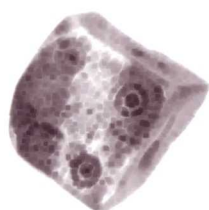
Asthall, AST 51, Openwork frame suspension attachment from the cremation barrow burial. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Early - mid C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Asthall, AST 1 & 2, Bone gaming pieces from the cremation barrow burial. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Early - mid C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Asthall, AST 59, Bone die from the cremation barrow burial (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Early - mid C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Barrow Hills, BAR 144, Short 'thistle' headed pin from a settlement context. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: EAS.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Barrow Hills, BAR 2, Disc Brooch from a settlement context. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Late C5 - early C7.

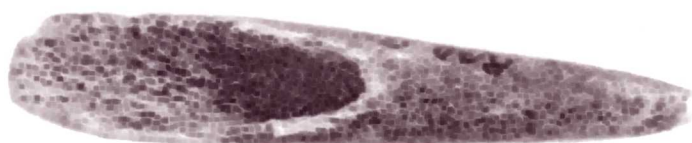
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Barrow Hills, BAR 219, Antler Tine tool from a settlement context. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: EAS.

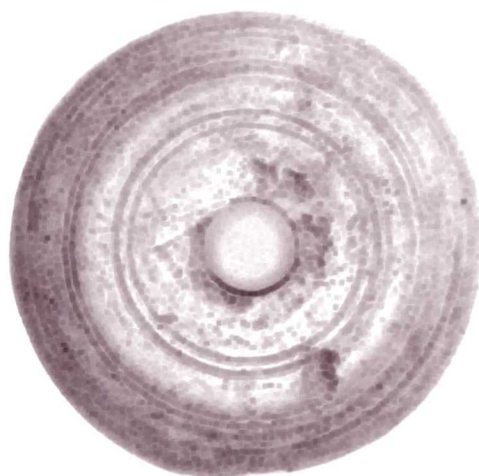
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Barrow Hills, BAR 277, Worked Antler tine from a settlement context. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: EAS.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Barrow Hills, BAR 181, Lathe turned bone spindle whorl from a settlement context. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: EAS.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Brighthampton, BRI 2, Button brooch/small saucer brooch from grave 1. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Late C5 - early C6.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Brighthampton, BRI 71, Small-long brooch from grave 13. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Mid C6.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Brighthampton, BRI 122, Large facettted crystal bead from grave 22. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Early - mid C6.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Brighthampton, BRI 125, 126, Pair of gilded applied Saucer brooches from grave 22. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Early-mid C6.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Brighthampton, BRI 199 & 189, Pair of Gilded Saucer Brooches from grave 46, identical with examples from Abingdon grave 118 and Cassington - Purwell Farm. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Mid C6.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Brighthampton, BRI 132 & 133, Identical Pair of Cast Saucer Brooches from grave 23. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Mid C6.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Brighthampton, BRI 161, Small-long brooch from grave 40. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Early - mid C6.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Cassington - Purwell Farm, CASP 1 & 2, Pair of gilded saucer brooches from a female grave context, identical to the examples from Abingdon - Staxton Road grave 118 and Brighthampton grave 46.

D of D: C6.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Cassington - Purwell Farm, CASP 108 & 109, Pair of gilded saucer brooches from grave 2. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid C6.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Cassington - Purwell Farm, CASP 216, Large Cast Saucer Brooch from grave 7. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Late C6 - early C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Cassington - Purwell Farm, CASP 217, Large Cast Saucer Brooch - pair to CASP 216 from grave 7. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Late C6 - early C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



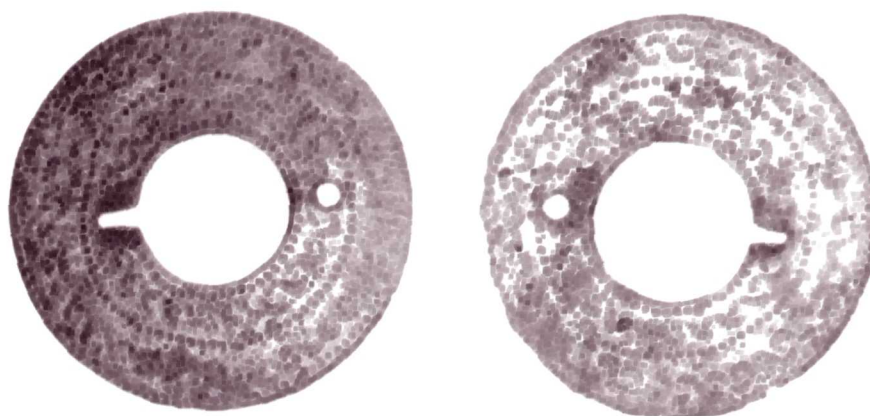
Cassington - Purwell Farm, CASP 126, Large late Celtic pin with red enamel and triskele decoration from grave 3. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Early - mid C6.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Cassington - Smith's Pit - CASS 8a, Cast Saucer Brooch from
grave 3. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Early - mid C6.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



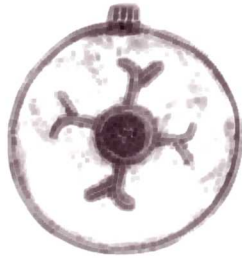
Chavenage, CHAV 4&5, Tinned and punch decorated Flat Annular Brooch pair from grave 1. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Mid - late C6.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Chavenage, CHAV 7, Tinned and punch decorated Flat Annular Brooch from grave 2. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Mid-late C6.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Cuddesdon, CUDD 1, 'The Cuddeson Bowl' from a female grave.
(Scale 1:4.5).
D of D: Early - mid C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Ducklington, DUC 1, Gold 'bullae' from grave 2. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Mid-late C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Long Wittenham 2, LOW 2, 2&3, Blue Glass Beads from grave 3.
(Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Mid-late C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of the British Museum).



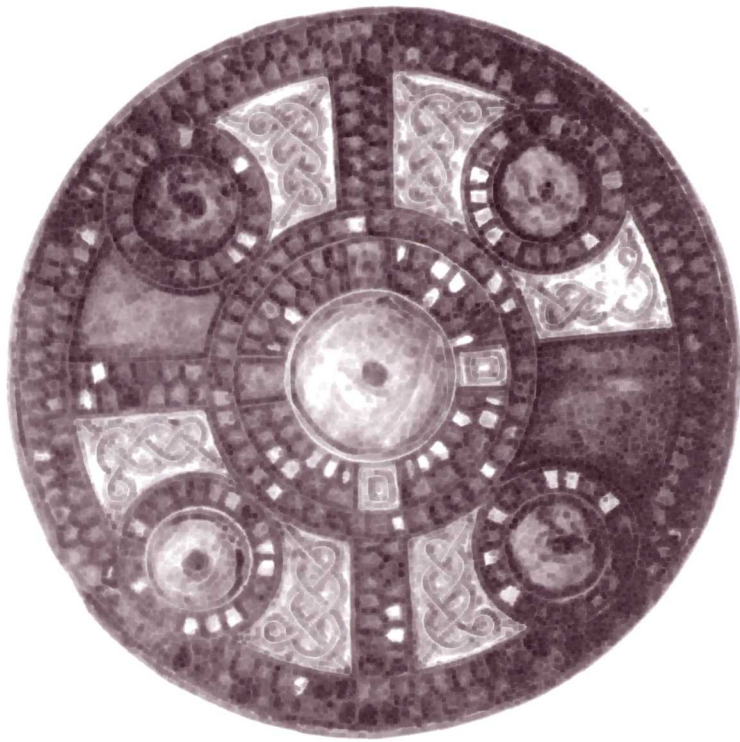
Long Wittenham 2, LOW 2, 4&5, Silver 'Step'/'Slip Knot' rings
from grave 3. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Mid-late C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of the British Museum).



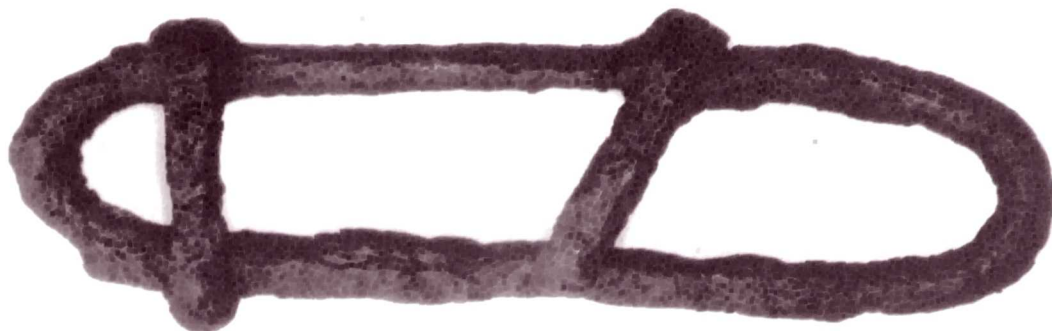
Long Wittenham 2, LOW 2, 9, Silver Chain-Linked Pins (chain no longer survives) from grave 7. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid-late C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of the British Museum).



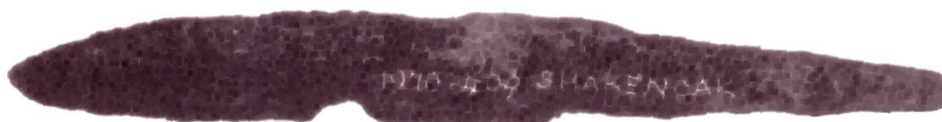
Milton, MIL 1, Composite Copper, Silver gold and garnet Disc
Brooch from a female grave. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Early-mid C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Shakenoak - settlement (SHAK 291, Iron buckle from Fill 4 of Ditch F. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Mid C6-early C8.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Shakenoak-settlement, SHAK 274, suspension hook from Fill 4 of Ditch F. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Mid C6 - early C8.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Shakenoak-settlement, SHAK 240, Knife from Fill 4 of Ditch F.
(Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid C6 - early C8.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Shakenoak - settlement, SHAK 260, Link from snaffle bit from
Fill 4 of Ditch F. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid C6 - early C8.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Stanlake 1/Standlake 1, STAL 1, Disc Pendant with gilt style 2 ornament from a female grave (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Stanlake/Standlake 1, STAL 6, Openwork Disc Pendant/Brooch from grave 8. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid-late C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Stanlake 1/Standlake 1, STAL 7, Iron Cross fragment with silver leaf interlace decoration from grave 8. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid - late C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Stanlake 1/Standlake 1, STAL 3, Gold and cabachon garnet pendant from grave 8. (Scale 1:3. 5).

D of D: Mid-late C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Stanlake 1/Standlake 1, STAL 4, Gold and cabachon set red glass pendant from grave 8. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid - late C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Stanlake/Standlake 1, STAL 17-25, Amethyst, polychrome glass and paste bead necklace from grave 8. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid - late C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Stanlake 2/Standlake 2, STAL 2, 1, Cast Saucer Brooch from
grave 1. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Late C6 - early C7.

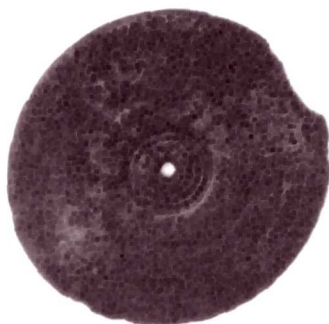
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Sutton Courtenay - settlement, SUTCS 48, Equal-armed brooch from SFB 10b. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Early - late C5.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Sutton Courtenay - settlement, SUTCS 102 a&b, Horn cores from SFB 28. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: EAS.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Wallingford, WAL 282, Tinned Disc Brooch from grave 24. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Late C5 - early C6.

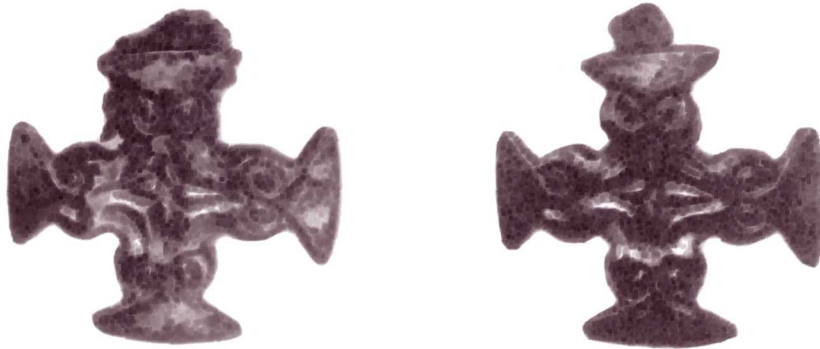
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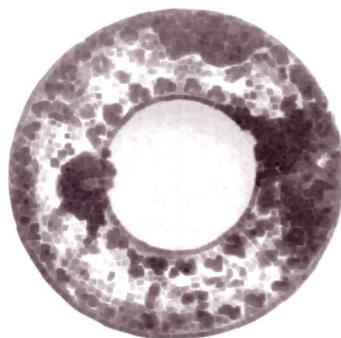
Wallingford, WAL 125, Pin from grave 22. (Scale 1:3.5).

D of D: Mid C6.

(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Wallingford, WAL 29&30, Cross-Shaped Brooches from grave 16.
 (Scale 1:3.5).
 D of D: Mid C6.
 (Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



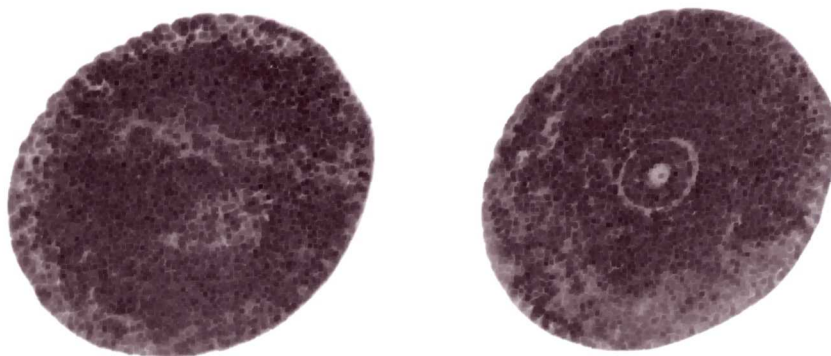
Wallingford, WAL 121, Flat Annular Brooch from grave 22. (Scale
 1:3.5).
 D of D: Mid C6.
 (Photographed with kind permission of the Asmolean Museum).



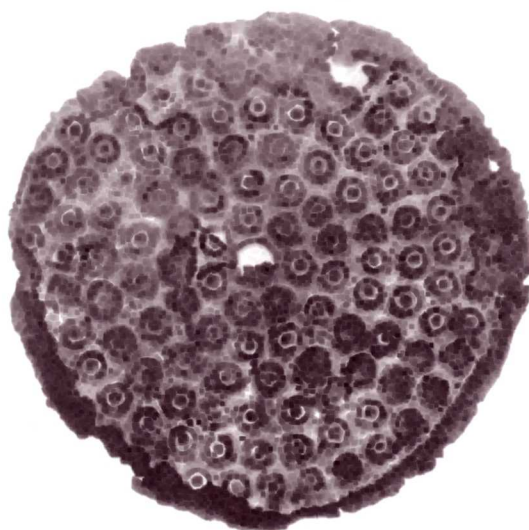
Wheatley, WHE 35, Large Cast Saucer Brooch with central garnet from grave 14. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Early - mid C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



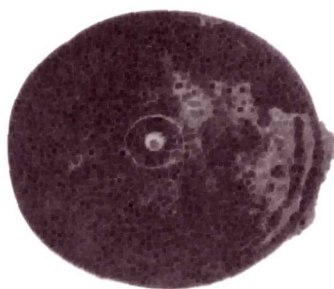
Wheatley, WHE 36, Large Cast Saucer Brooch - pair to WHE 35. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Early - mid C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Wheatley, WHE 227 - 228, Pair of Disc Brooches from grave 38.
 (Scale 1:3.5).
 D of D: Early - mid C6.
 (Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



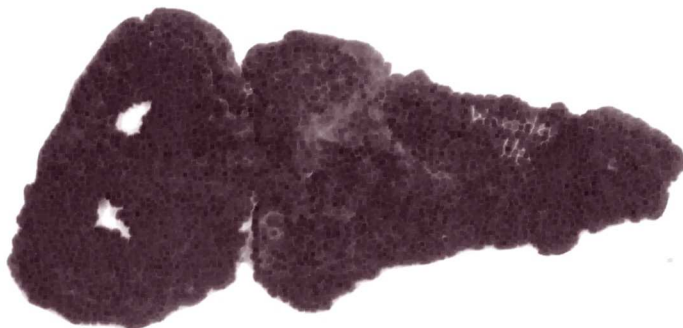
Wheatley, WHE 29, Applied Disc Brooch from grave 12. (Scale
 1:3.5).
 D of D: Early - mid C6.
 (Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



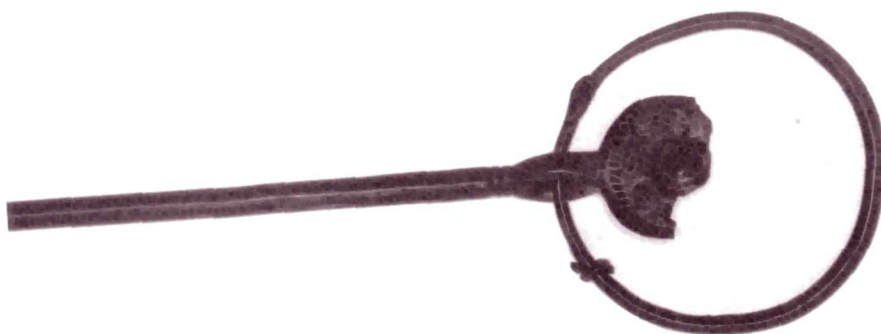
Wheatley, WHE 197, one of a pair of Disc Brooches from grave 27. (Scale 1:3.5).
 D of D: Mid-late C6.
 (Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



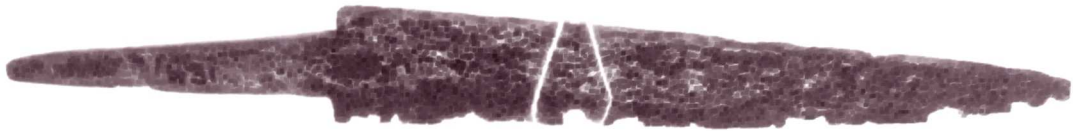
Wheatley, WHE 93, Gilded Saucer Brooch from grave 20. (Scale 1:3.5).
 D of D: Late C5 - early C6.
 (Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Wheatley, WHE 69, Iron Buckle and Buckle Plate from grave 14.
 (Scale 1:3.5).
 D of D: Early - mid C7.
 (Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Wheatley, WHE 70, Silver Pin from grave 14. (Scale 1:3.5).
 D of D: Early - mid C7.
 (Photographed with kind permission of the Ashmolean Museum).



Lapwing Hill, Brushfield, LAP 1, Knife from male grave -
primary interment in barrow 1. (Scale 1:4).
D of D: Mid C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of Sheffield City Museum).



Brushfield (possibly Lapwing Hill) BRUS 1, Knife from male
grave - primary interment in barrow. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: C7/early medieval?
(Photographed with kind permission of Sheffield City Museum).



Cold Eaton (New Inns nr. Tissington), COLE 11&12, Hemispherical Bone Playing Pieces from a cremation burial - primary interment in barrow. (Scale 1:4).

D of D: Early - mid C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of Sheffield City Museum).



'Garratt's Piece' Middleton Moor, GAR 2, Hanging Bowl escutcheon with Triskele and red enamel decoration from a male grave - primary interment in barrow. (Scale 1:4).

D of D: Early - Mid C7.

(Photographed with kind permission of Sheffield City Museum).



'Garratt's Piece' Middleton Moor, GAR 3, Trefoil-shaped Hanging Bowl escutcheon with Triskele, red and yellow enamel decoration from a male grave - primary interment in barrow. (Scale 1:4).

D of D: Early - mid C7.

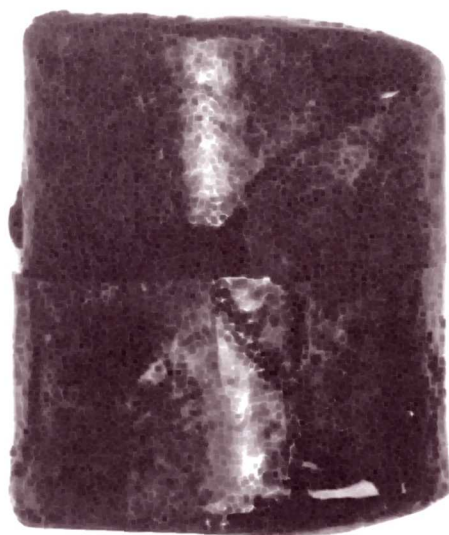
(Photographed with kind permission of Sheffield City Museum).



Hurdlow 1, (East Sterndale 1), HUR 1, Knife from a female grave
- primary in barrow. (Scale 1:4).

D of D: Mid C7.

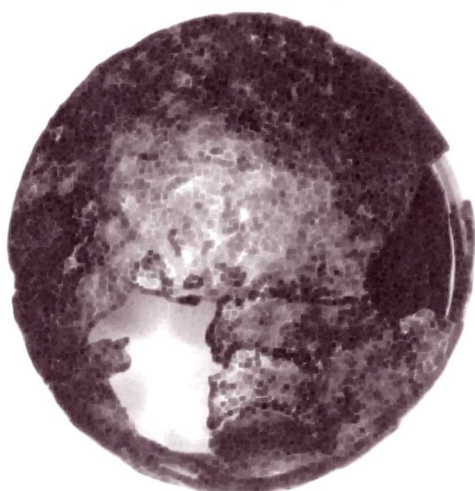
(Photographed with kind permission of Sheffield City Museum).



Hurdlow 1 (East Sterndale 1), HUR 2, Bronze 'Sewing Box' from a
female grave - primary interment in barrow. (Scale 1:4).

D of D: Mid C7.

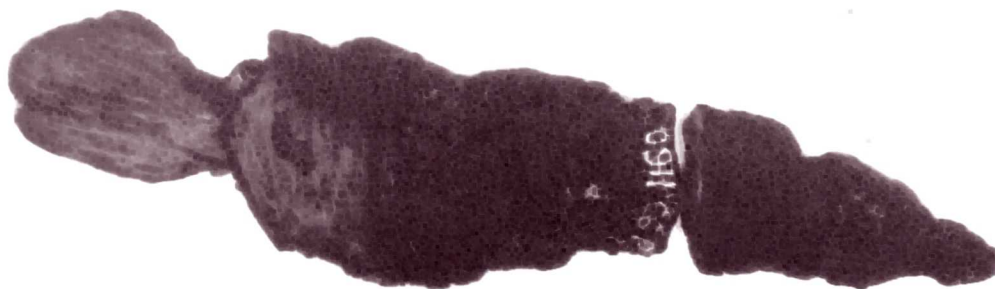
(Photographed with kind permission of Sheffield City Museum).



Hurdlow 1 (East Sterndale 1), HUR 2, Bronze 'Sewing Box' (from above) from a female grave - primary interment in barrow. (Scale 1:4).

D of D: Mid C7.

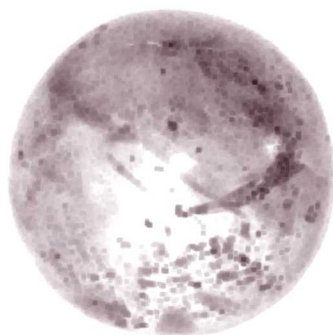
(Photographed with kind permission of Sheffield City Museum).



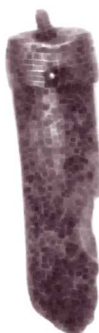
Hurdlow 2 (East Sterndale 2), HUR 2,1, Knife from a male grave - primary in barrow. (Scale 1:4).

D of D: Early medieval/Anglo-Saxon.

(Photographed with kind permission of Sheffield City Museum).



Wigber Low 2, (-unpublished find from recent excavations at Wigber Low). Crystal Ball from a female grave. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Mid C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of Sheffield City Museum).



Wigber Low 2, Gold-Bound Beaver Tooth Pendant from a female grave. (Scale 1:3.5).
D of D: Mid C7.
(Photographed with kind permission of Sheffield City Museum).

